


D-Zero Silicon Detector Purge  
I.A. Receiver  
Pressure Vessel Engineering Note

Dan Olis  
September 6, 2000

D0 Engineering Note  
3823.112-EN-537

Approved:  Date: 9-6-2000

**PRESSURE VESSEL ENGINEERING NOTE  
PER CHAPTER 5031**

Prepared by: ADRIAN VALDEZ DANOLIS (ID 10394)  
Preparation date: 8-7-00

1. Description and Identification  
Fill in the label information below:

|   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| This vessel conforms to Fermilab ES&H Manual Chapter 5031 |                                 |
| Vessel Title <u>SILICON DETECTOR I.A. RECEIVER</u>        |                                 |
| Vessel Number <u>PPD 10065</u>                            |                                 |
| Division/Section _____                                    |                                 |
| Vessel Drawing Number <u>      —      </u>                |                                 |
| Maximum Allowable Working Pressures (MAWP):               |                                 |
| Internal Pressure   | <u>200 PSIG</u> <del>PSIA</del> |
| External Pressure   | <u>AMBIENT</u> <del>PSIA</del>  |
| Working Temperature Range <u>-20</u> °F <u>450</u> °F     |                                 |
| Contents <u>COMPRESSED AIR AND WATER</u>                  |                                 |
| Designer/Manufacturer <u>INGERSOLL-RAND</u>               |                                 |
|   |                                 |
| Test Pressure (if tested at Fermi)                        | Acceptance Date: _____          |
| _____ PSI, Hydraulic _____ Pneumatic _____                |                                 |
| Accepted as conforming to standard by _____               |                                 |
|   |                                 |
| of Division/Section required                              | <u>PPD</u> Date: <u>8/10/00</u> |

Obtain from Safety Officer

Document per Chapter 5034 of the Fermilab ES&H Manual

Actual Signature

NOTE: Any subsequent changes in contents, pressures, temperatures, valving, etc., which affect the safety of this vessel shall require another review.

Reviewed by: Larry F. Carter 3236 Date: 8-8-2000

Director's signature (or designee) if the vessel is for manned areas but doesn't conform to the requirements of the chapter.

\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Amendment No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Reviewed by: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Lab Property Number(s):                     —                      
Lab Location Code: RPIS-325 (DAB) (obtain from safety officer)  
Purpose of Vessel(s): AIR RECEIVER  
  
Vessel Capacity/Size: 120 gal Diameter: 24.5" Length: 64"  
Normal Operating Pressure (OP) 125 PSI  
MAWP-OP = 75 PSI

List the numbers of all pertinent drawings and the location of the originals.

| <u>Drawing #</u> | <u>Location of Original</u> |
|------------------|-----------------------------|
| _____            | _____                       |
| _____            | _____                       |
| _____            | _____                       |
| _____            | _____                       |
| _____            | _____                       |
| _____            | _____                       |

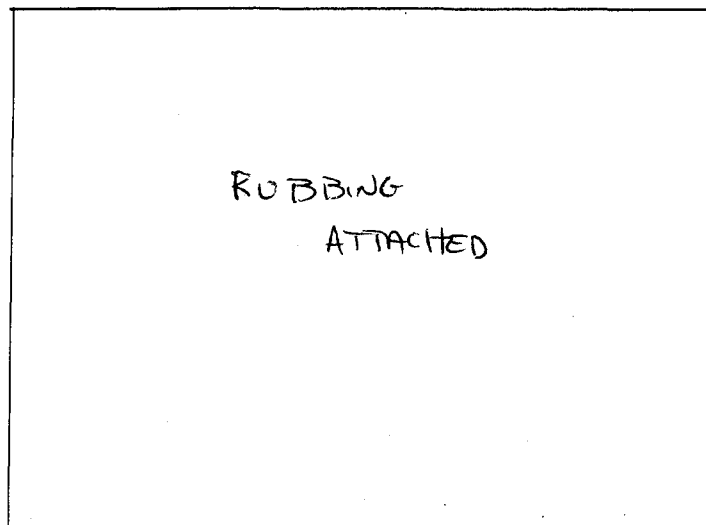
2. Design Verification

Does the vessel(s) have a U stamp? Yes ☒ No \_\_\_\_\_. If "Yes", fill out data below and skip page 3; if "No", fill out page 3 and skip this page.

Staple photo of U stamp plate below.

Copy "U" label details to the side

Copy data here:



NAT'L BD 97779K  
CERTIFIED BY BLUNNER  
ENG. & MFG. INC.  
MAWP 200 PSI @ 450°F  
MDMT -20°F @ 200 PSI  
YR 1997 MFG SER. XX  
WC 120 SH 181 HD 149  
CRN F2388.1234567890T  
PN 0201

(U) NAT. L. BO. 97779K  
CERTIFIED BY  
BRUNNER, NG. & MFG. INC.  
W. B. B. FORD, III.  
MAWF 200 PS. AT 150  
MDMT 20 PS. AT 200 PS.  
YR 1907 MFG. SER. XX  
W/O 120 SH. 121 HO. 140  
ERN F2388.12345678901  
PN 0261

3. System Venting Verification Provide the system schematic in the Appendix.

Is it possible to isolate the relief valves by a valve from the vessel?

Yes ☐ No ☒

If "Yes", the system must conform to code rules. Provide an explanation on the appended schematic. (An isolatable vessel, not conforming to code rule is non-compliant under this chapter.)

Is the relief cracking pressure set at or below the M.A.W.P.?

Yes ☒ No ☐ Actual setting 200 PSI

(A "No" response violates this chapter.)

Is the pressure drop of the relief system at maximum anticipated flow such that vessel pressure never rises above the following? (UG 125)

Yes ☒ No ☐ 110% of MAWP (one relief)  
116% of MAWP (multiple reliefs)  
121% of MAWP (unexpected heat source)

NO PIANO DOWN. RELIEF AND VESSEL.

Provide test or calculational proof in the Appendix.

(Non-conforming pressure rises is non-compliant under this Chapter.)

List of reliefs and settings:

| <u>Manufacturer</u>      | <u>Model #</u>    | <u>Set Pressure</u> | <u>Flow Rate</u> | <u>Size</u>   |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|
| <u>ALLIED VALVE IND.</u> | <u>548-A01-KM</u> | <u>200PSI</u>       | <u>235 SCFH</u>  | <u>1 1/4"</u> |
|                          |                   |                     |                  |               |
|                          |                   |                     |                  |               |
|                          |                   |                     |                  |               |
|                          |                   |                     |                  |               |
|                          |                   |                     |                  |               |

Does the primary relief device follow UG-129? Yes ☒ No ☐

(A "No" response is non-compliant under this chapter)

4. Operating Procedure

Is an operating procedure necessary for the safe operation of this vessel?

Yes ☐ No ☒ (If "Yes", it must be appended)

5. Welding Information

Has the vessel been fabricated in a non-code shop? Yes ☐ No ☒

If "Yes", append a copy of the welding shop statement of welder qualification (Procedure Qualification Record, PQR) which references the Welding Procedure Specification (WPS) used to weld this vessel.

6. Exceptional, Existing, Used and Unmanned Area Vessels

Is this vessel or any part thereof in the above categories?

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No ✓

If "Yes", follow the Engineering Note requirements for documentation  
and append to Note.

## Relief Device Capacity

The relief device for the pressure vessel is set to a pressure of 200 PSI and a flow rate of 235 SCFM. To demonstrate that the relief capacity is sufficient, two relieving cases are considered:

- 1) Receiving vessel supplied from Ingersoll-Rand compressor
- 2) Receiving vessel exposed to fire conditions

- Ingersoll-Rand compressor

The air receiver is supplied from two Ingersoll-Rand screw compressors. The compressors are hard-wired in an 'either-or' configuration so that only one unit can run at a time. The IR compressor model EP25U has a flow capacity of 97 SCFM at 125 PSIG as can be seen in the attached data sheet. The modulate on-line/off-line control system integrated with the compressor will not allow the discharge pressure to exceed 103% of rated pressure, or 129 PSIG. Figure 3 from the IR EP25U owner's manual shows this and is attached. Therefore the maximum discharge pressure is well below the relief pressure and there is no risk of exceeding the vessel's MAWP of 200 PSI.

- Fire Conditions

During exposure to fire conditions, the vessel requires a minimum flow capacity of 75 SCFM. This is well below the relief device's rated capacity of 235 SCFM. This calculation is attached in the appendix.



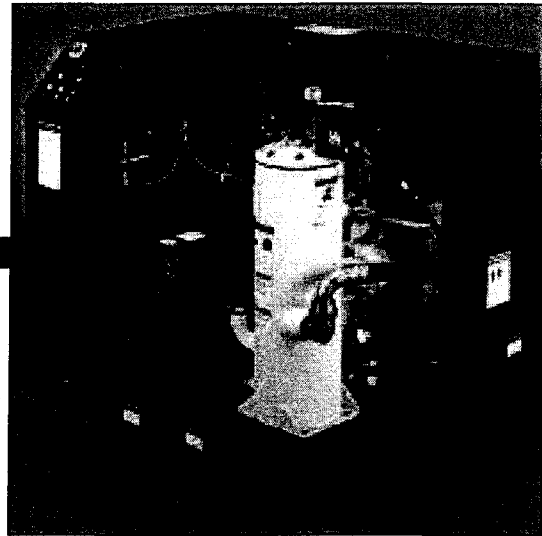
## Relief Summary

| Cases                        | Required Capacity  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1) Ingersoll-Rand Compressor | 97 SCFM at 125 PSIG<br>Unit will not deliver at<br>relief pressure of 200<br>PSIG. |
| 2) Fire Conditions           | 75 SCFM  |

| Relief Device                            | Actual Capacity    |
|--|--------------------|
| 1) Allied Valve Ind.<br>Model 548-A01-KM | 235 SCFM @ 200 PSI |

# Technical Specification Guide

- Air-cooled, 115°F (46°C) ambient design
- Integral Mounted 15° CTD aftercooler
- Swingout oil/aftercooler for easy cleaning
- Poly-V belt drive w/automatic tensioning system
- Factory fill of cost saving 2 year/8,000 hr SSR Ultra Coolant
- Two year airend warranty when using Ultra Coolant
- Three micron inlet air filter
- Duplex tapered roller bearings
- Triple-lip shaft seal with scavenge
- Coolant dam for reliability
- Less than 3 ppm coolant carryover
- Coolant sight level indicator



- SAE-O-ring, leak free design
- Electro-pneumatic controls
- Efficient on-line/off-line control
- Auto start and stop
- EPACT high efficiency motor
- 230/460/3/60 or 380-415/3/50 ODP motor
- Motor overload protection
- Mounted and wired full voltage starter

| Model | 60 Hz Units |               | 50 Hz Units |                  | Rated<br>PSIG/<br>BARG | Opt.<br>Tank<br>Size | Base Mount              |               | Tank Mount              |               |
|-------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|
|       | Nom<br>HP   | CFM<br>FAD(1) | Nom<br>KW   | m3/min<br>FAD(1) |                        |                      | Dimen.<br>l x w x h (2) | Weight<br>lbs | Dimen.<br>l x w x h (2) | Weight<br>lbs |
| XF20  | 20          | 89            | 15          | 2.52             | 100/6.9                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 915           | 76/30/64                | 1315          |
| EP20  | 20          | 79            | 15          | 2.24             | 125/8.6                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 915           | 76/30/64                | 1315          |
| HP20  | 20          | 73            | 15          | 2.07             | 140/9.7                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 915           | 76/30/64                | 1315          |
| HXP20 | 20          | 61            | 15          | 1.73             | 200/13.8               | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 915           | 76/30/64                | 1315          |
| XF25  | 25          | 108           | 18.5        | 3.06             | 100/6.9                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 935           | 76/30/64                | 1335          |
| EP25  | 25          | 97            | 18.5        | 2.75             | 125/8.6                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 935           | 76/30/64                | 1335          |
| HP25  | 25          | 91            | 18.5        | 2.58             | 140/9.7                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 935           | 76/30/64                | 1335          |
| HXP25 | 25          | 78            | 18.5        | 2.21             | 200/13.8               | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 935           | 76/30/64                | 1335          |
| XF30  | 30          | 123           | 22          | 3.48             | 100/6.9                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 955           | 76/30/64                | 1355          |
| EP30  | 30          | 112           | 22          | 3.17             | 125/8.6                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 955           | 76/30/64                | 1355          |
| HP30  | 30          | 106           | 22          | 3.00             | 140/9.7                | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 955           | 76/30/64                | 1355          |
| HXP30 | 30          | 93            | 22          | 2.63             | 200/13.8               | 120 Gal              | 45/30/38                | 955           | 76/30/64                | 1355          |

(1) FAD (Free Air Delivery) CFM and M3/MIN are ratings of full package performance in accordance with CAGI-Pneurop acceptance test standard ISO 1217: 1996 annex C. Ingersoll-Rand is a member of CAGI-PNEUROP.

(2) Add 8 inches to the width for the enclosure option.

Ingersoll-Rand compressors are not designed, intended or approved for breathing air applications. Ingersoll-Rand does not approve specialized equipment for breathing air applications and assures no responsibility or liability for compressors used for breathing air service.

Nothing contained on these pages is intended to extend any warranty or representation, expressed or implied, regarding the product described herein. Any such warranties or other terms and conditions of sale of products shall be in accordance with Ingersoll-Rand's standard terms and conditions of sale for such products which are available upon request.



## MORE THAN AIR. ANSWERS.

Online answers: [www.air.ingersoll-rand.com](http://www.air.ingersoll-rand.com)



**INGERSOLL-RAND**  
**AIR COMPRESSORS**

**Rotary Compressor Division**  
Ingersoll-Rand Company  
Davidson, NC 28036

#### 6.4 CAPACITY CONTROL ON LINE-OFF LINE CONTROL

For those plants which have a widely varying air demand, the on line-off line control will deliver air at full capacity, (the compressor maximum efficiency condition) or will operate at zero capacity with low receiver pressure (the compressor minimum power condition).

When the compressor is in the on line-off line mode, pressurized air is removed from the inlet valve allowing it to fully open. The blowdown valve closes the atmospheric vent.

#### MODULATE/ACS CONTROL

For those plants which have relatively high constant air demand, relative to the compressor capacity, the recommended control mode is modulation.

The modulation control system retains the features of the on line-off line control, but provides for throttling of the inlet flow up to the off line air pressure set point value.

By applying line pressure to an adjustable modulator valve, the throttling position of the inlet valve is controlled, thus allowing the modulator to "trim" the inlet valve position as dictated by the line pressure.

The modulating pressure range is about 4 psig (0.3 BAR) and the modulator is factory set to straddle the compressor rated pressure. Modulation begins when the line pressure reaches about 99 percent of the compressor rated pressure and continues as/if the line pressure rises. Modulation becomes stable when the compressor output equals the plant air demand. When the modulation is at the factory setting, the maximum capacity reduction will be approximately 60 percent of the compressor rated capacity (as indicated in Figure 3).

If the air demand has decreased to a level below the 60 percent modulated output, the line pressure will increase slightly to actuate the Intellisys. The compressor will then shift to the off line control position, and operate unload with the compressor vented.

It is sometimes desirable to begin modulation at a higher pressure than the standard factory setting, thereby increasing the modulated capacity at the time the Intellisys is actuated. Refer to Figure 3 for modulated capacities available when this is done.

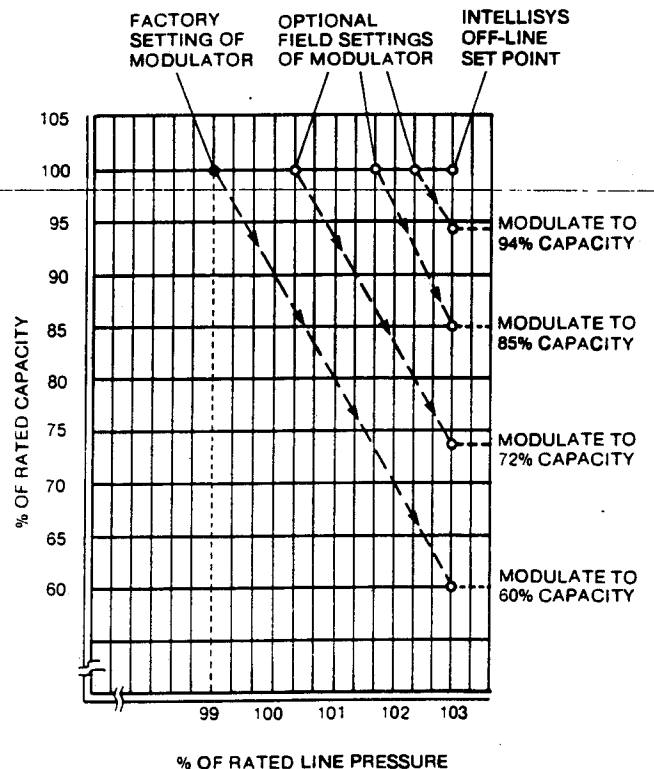


FIG. 3



FERMILAB  
ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PPD/E&T

PROJECT

Dφ

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

11

SUBJECT

REQUIRED RELIEF CAPACITY UNDER FIRE COND.

NAME

A. VALDEZ / D. OLIS

DATE

8/7/00

REVISION DATE

CALC. PER CGA 51.3-1995 SEC 5.3  
FOR UNINSULATED CONTAINERS FOR NON-LIQUIFIED  
COMPRESSED GASES

$Q_A \equiv$  FLOW CAPACITY

$$Q_A = 0.00035 P W_c$$

WHERE  $P = \text{MAWP} + 14.7 = 214.7 \text{ PSI}$

$W_c = \text{WATER CAPACITY OF VESSEL, [LBM]}$

$$= P_{\text{WATER}} \nabla = \left( 62.6 \frac{\text{LBM}}{\text{FT}^3} \right) \left( 120 \text{ gal} \times \frac{\text{FT}^3}{7.487 \text{ gal}} \right)$$

$$W_c = 1003.3 \text{ LBM}$$

$$Q_A = (0.00035)(214.7)(1003.3) = 75.4 \text{ SCFM}$$

WELL BELOW 235 RELIEF SETTING

