

# MicroBooNE and the future SBN program



Roxanne Guenette for the MicroBooNE and SBN collaborations



This document was prepared by [MicroBooNE and SBN Collaborations] using the resources of the Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory (Fermilab), a U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Science, HEP User Facility. Fermilab is managed by Fermi Research Alliance, LLC (FRA), acting under Contract No. DE-AC02-07CH11359



# Short-baseline anomalies

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- Puzzling collection of short-baseline anomalies
  - E. Huang's talk on new MiniBooNE results
  - M. Maltoni's talk on global picture of sterile neutrinos
- The search for new physics is the holy-grail of the particle physics community
- The DUNE long-baseline program will strongly rely on the resolution of these anomalies (extra oscillations can lead to mis-interpretation of the flagship  $\delta_{CP}$  measurement)

## References:

**S. K. Agarwalla, S. S. Chatterjee, A. Dasgupta and A. Palazzo, JHEP 1602, 111 (2016)**

**D. Dutta, R. Gandhi, B. Kayser, M. Masud and S. Prakash, JHEP 11, 122 (2016)**

**B. Kayser, proceedings C16-03-12, 2016**



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**Need to resolve the anomalies → Short-Baseline Neutrino program**



# MicroBooNE and the SBN program

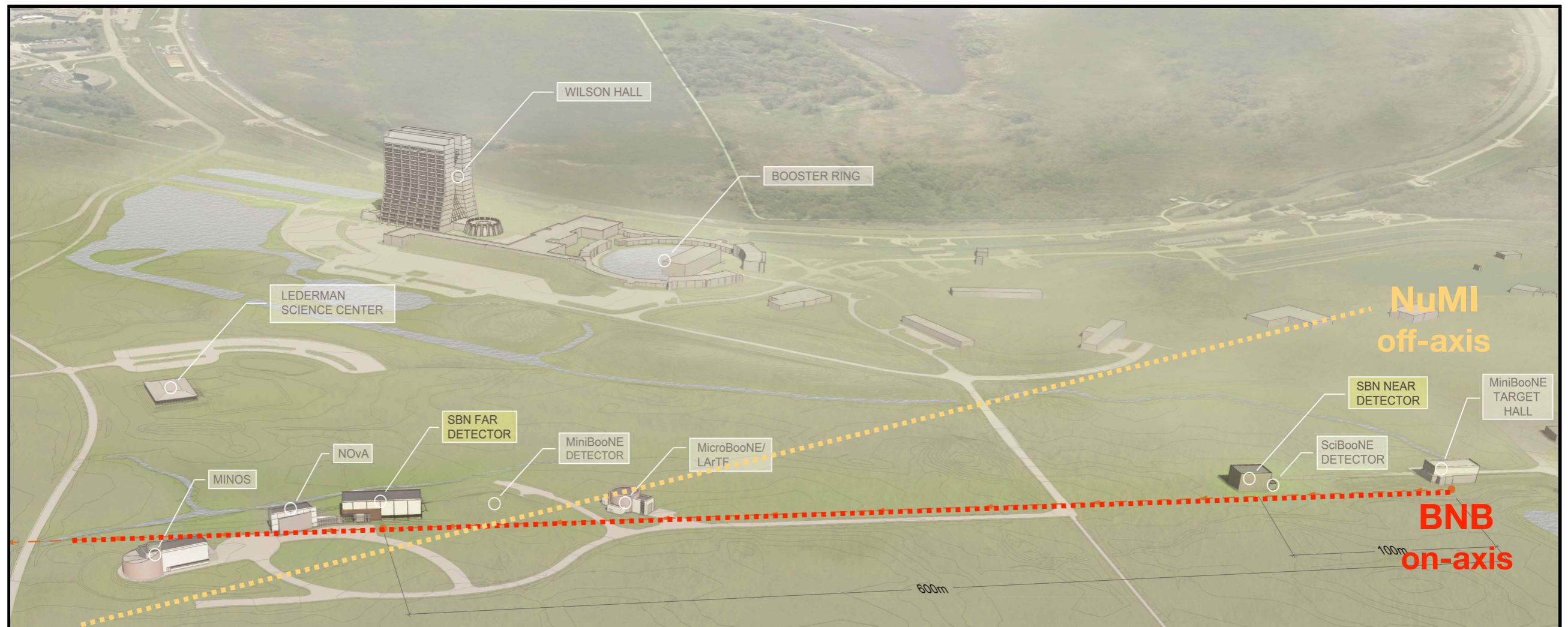
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- Staged approach: MicroBooNE (phase 1) and the SBN program (phase 2) is a powerful way to address the short-baseline anomalies
- Progress on ICARUS and SBND construction and installation
- MicroBooNE and the search for the low-energy excess:
  1. Strong understanding of the detector and highly developed event reconstruction  
**New results and reconstruction techniques (with data), paving the way to future LAr detectors**
  2. Neutrino interaction measurements  
**New physics results presented here**
  3. Towards low-energy excess: solid validation of  $\nu_e$  and photon analyses  
**First results on  $\nu_e$  and  $\gamma$  selections**

**Many new results from MicroBooNE**  
**Only few highlights presented here**  
**See all the new Public Notes (<http://microboone.fnal.gov/public-notes/>)**



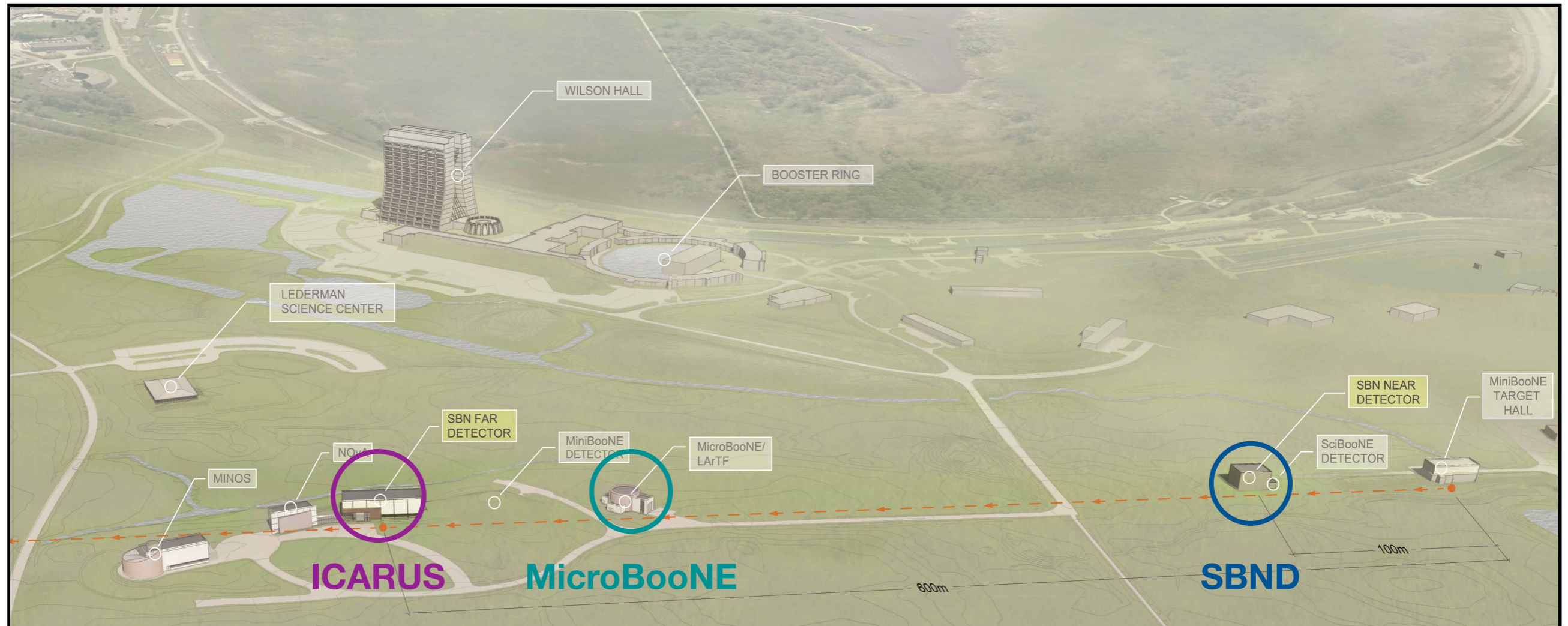
# The Short-Baseline Neutrino Program



# The Short-Baseline Neutrino Program



A three liquid argon detector experiment:

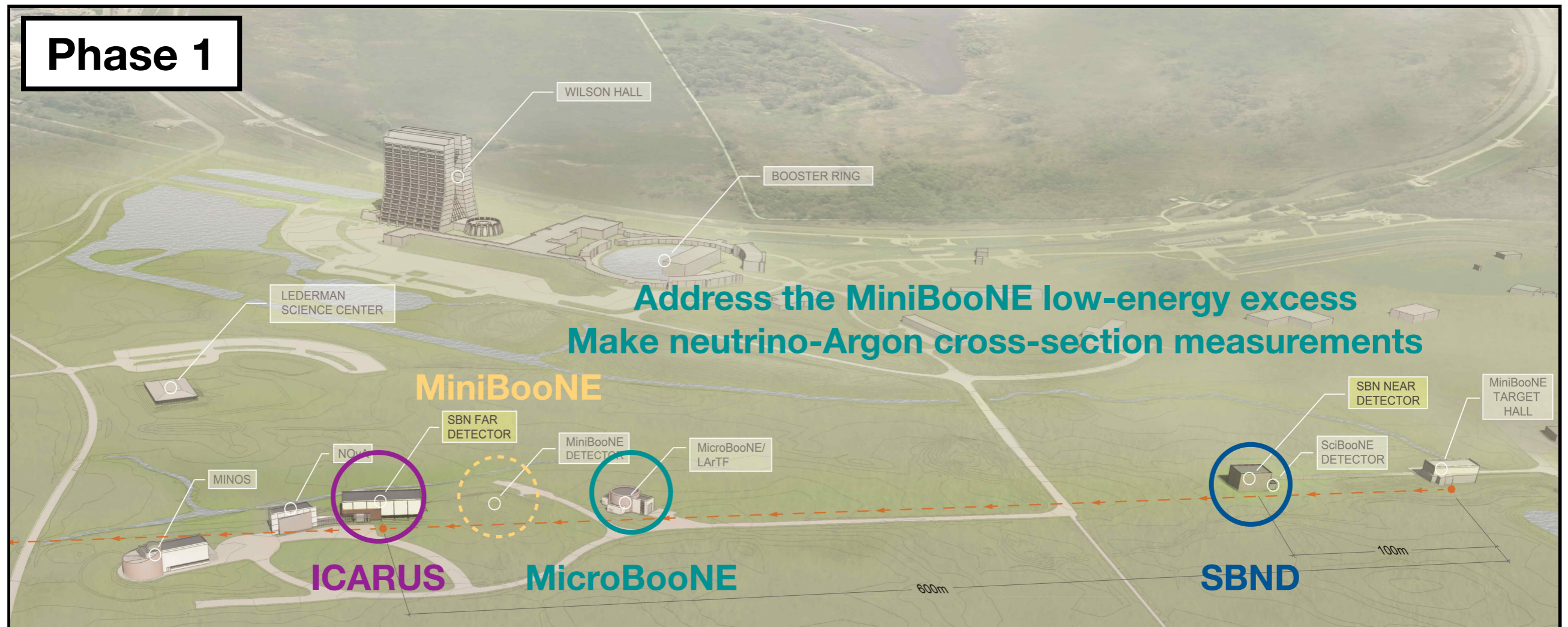


# The Short-Baseline Neutrino Program



A three liquid argon detector experiment:

## Phase 1



### First detector

$L = 470 \text{ m}$

$M = 85 \text{ ton}$



MicroBooNE and the future SBN program

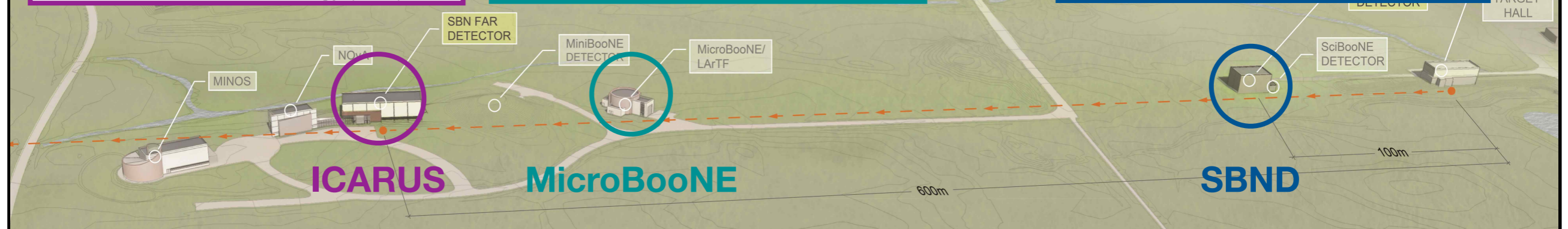
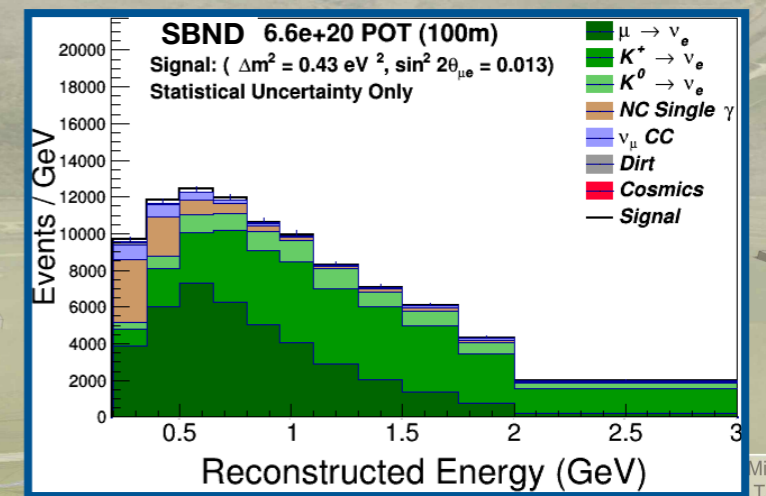
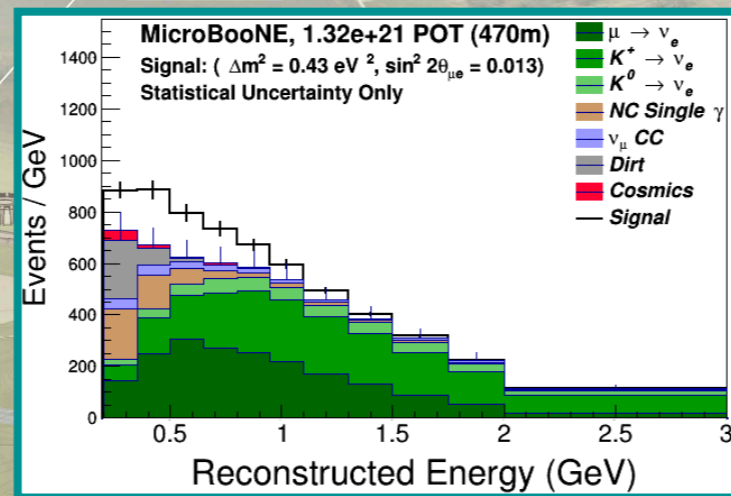
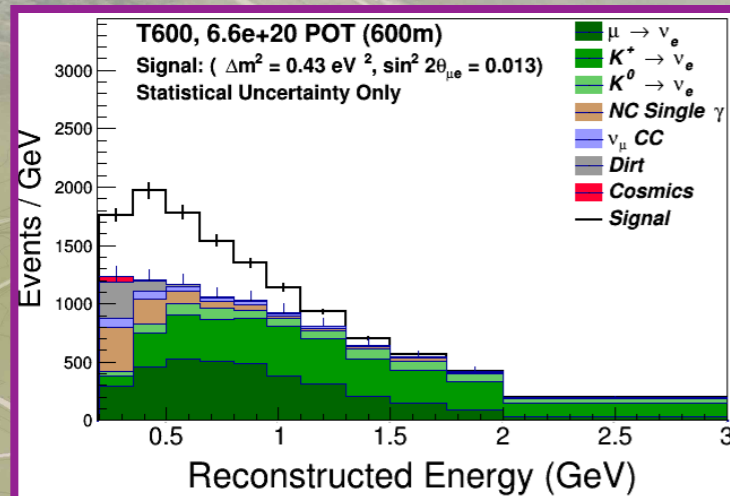
# The Short-Baseline Neutrino Program



A three liquid argon detector experiment:

## Phase 2

Example signal for a sterile neutrino (see SBN proposal for details)



### Far detector

L = 600 m

M = 476 ton



### First detector

L = 470 m

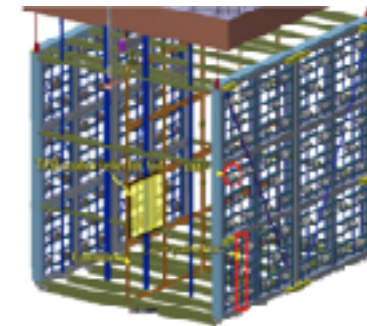
M = 85 ton



### Near detector

L = 110 m

M = 112 ton



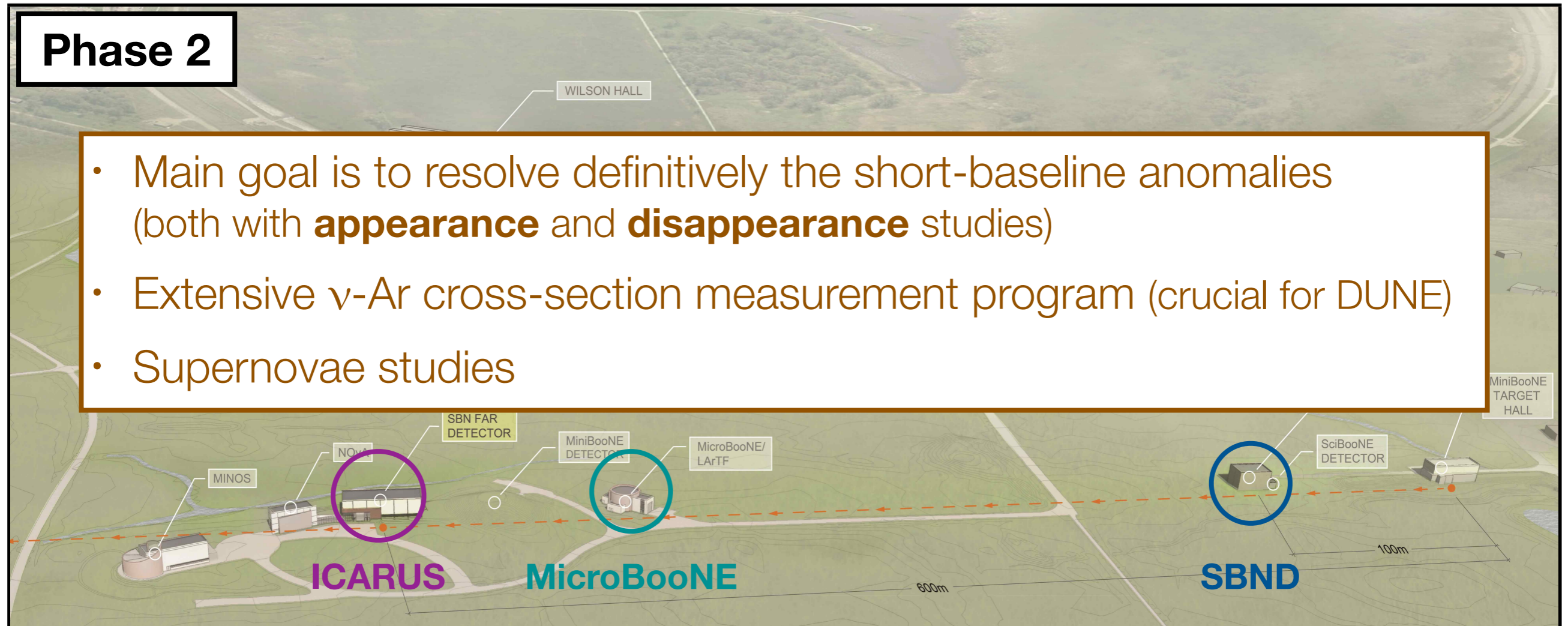
# The Short-Baseline Neutrino Program



A three liquid argon detector experiment:

## Phase 2

- Main goal is to resolve definitively the short-baseline anomalies (both with **appearance** and **disappearance** studies)
- Extensive  $\nu$ -Ar cross-section measurement program (crucial for DUNE)
- Supernovae studies



### Far detector

$L = 600 \text{ m}$   
 $M = 476 \text{ ton}$



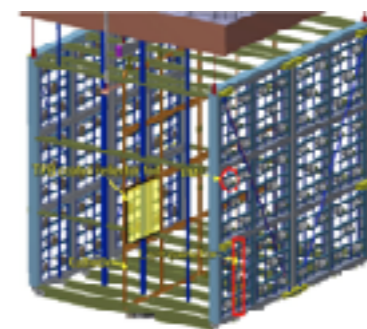
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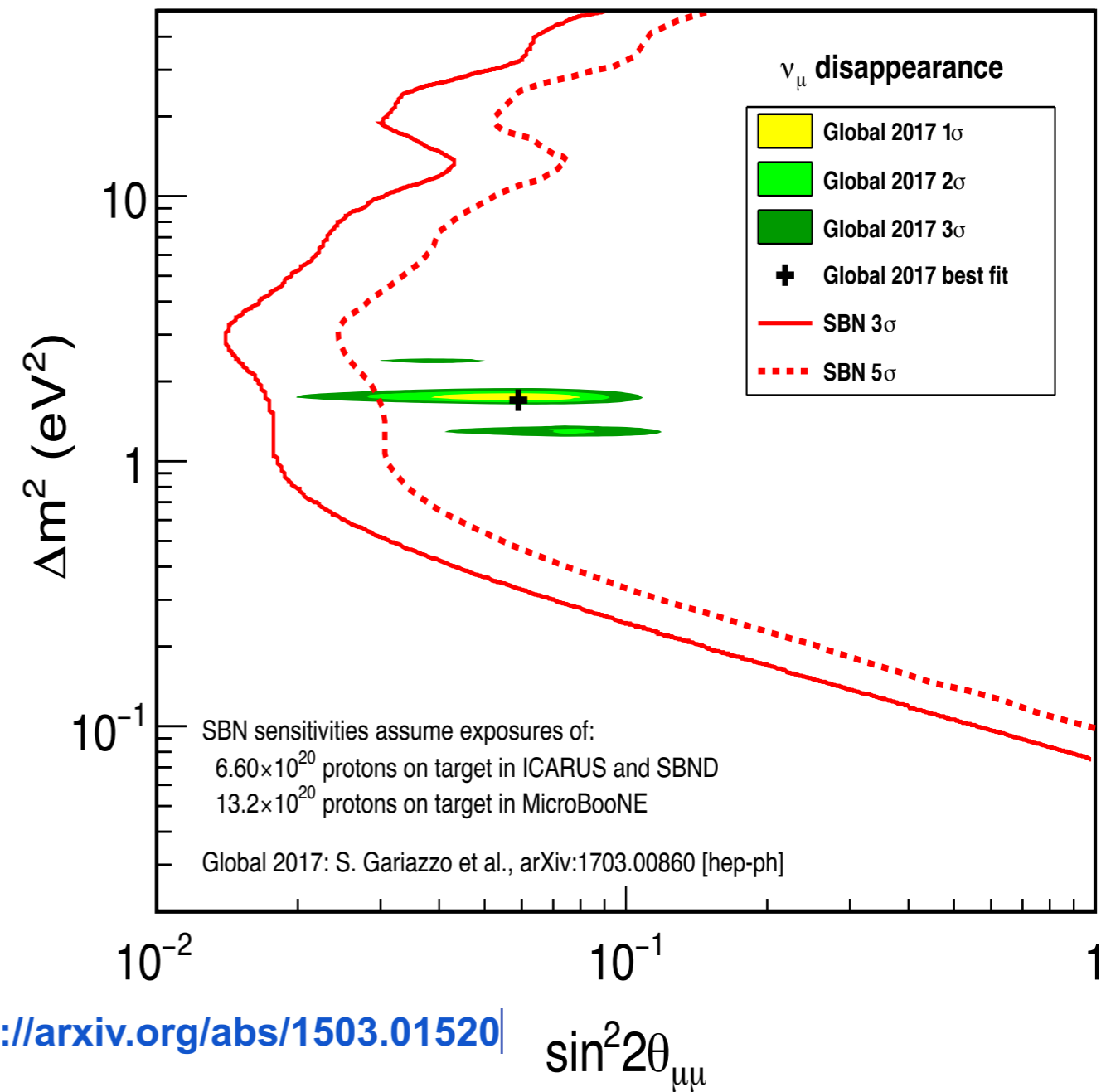
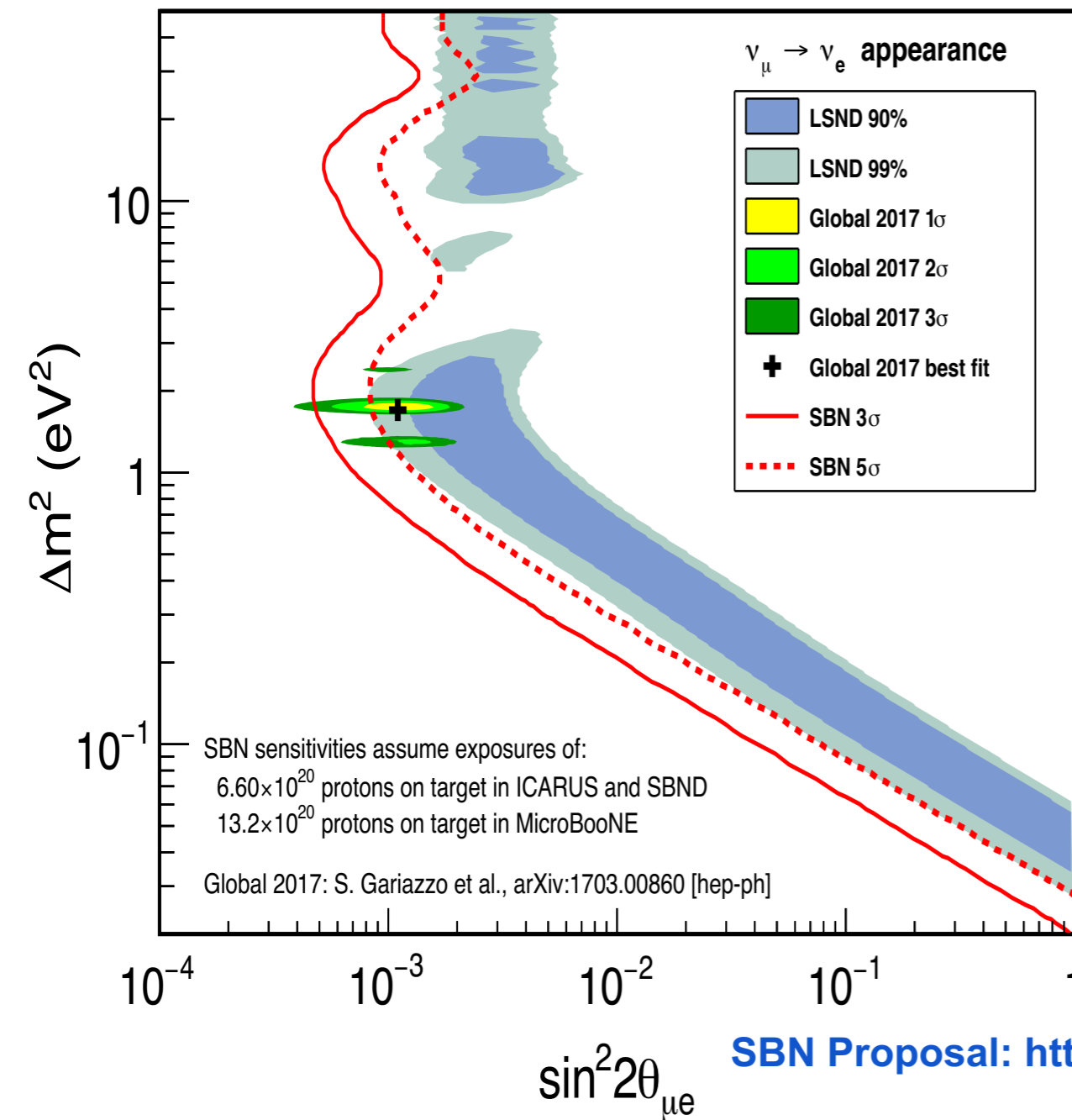
$L = 110 \text{ m}$   
 $M = 112 \text{ ton}$



# The Short-Baseline Neutrino Program



In the 3+1 sterile neutrino analysis context...



SBN Proposal: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1503.01520>

**Definitive answer to the short-baseline anomalies in the next ~5 years**



# SBN (phase 2) current status: ICARUS and SBND



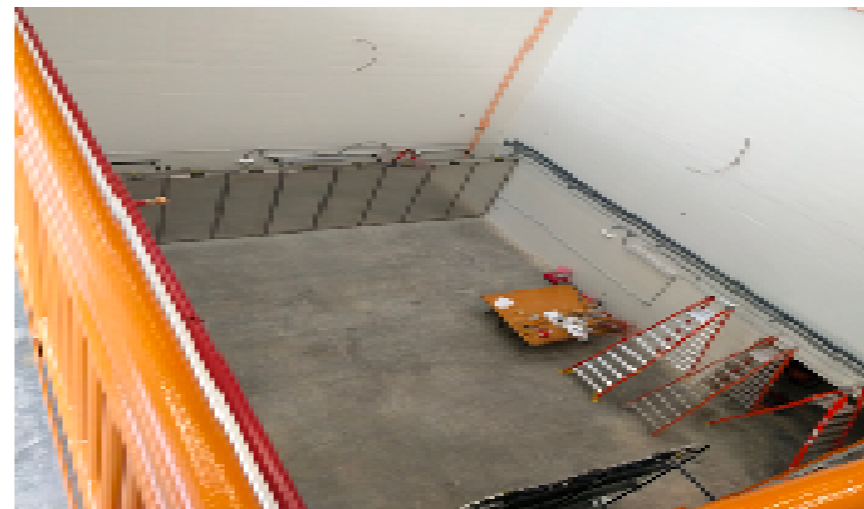
- Detector installation underway
- Planned data taking 2019



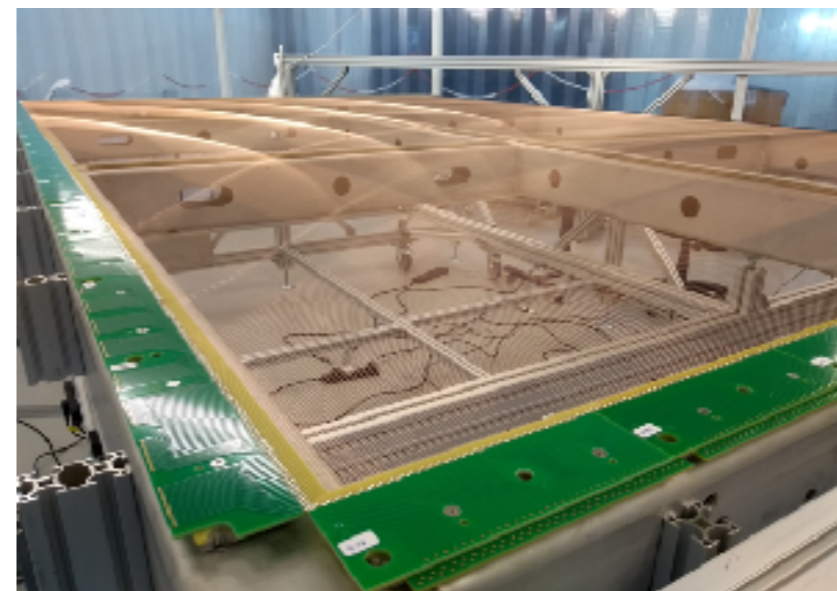
- TPCs delivered at FNAL July 2017
- Warm vessel completed
- Cold shield under installation



- Detector construction underway
- Planned data taking 2020



- CRT panels installed for preliminary beam data



- Anode Plane Assemblies and other components under construction (US & UK)

Posters:

C. Adams, Deep learning in LArTPC with SBND

R. Jones, A preliminary  $\nu_\mu$ CC- $0\pi$  event selection in SBND

J. Tena Vidal,  $\nu_\mu$ CC- $1\pi^\pm$  event selection in SBND

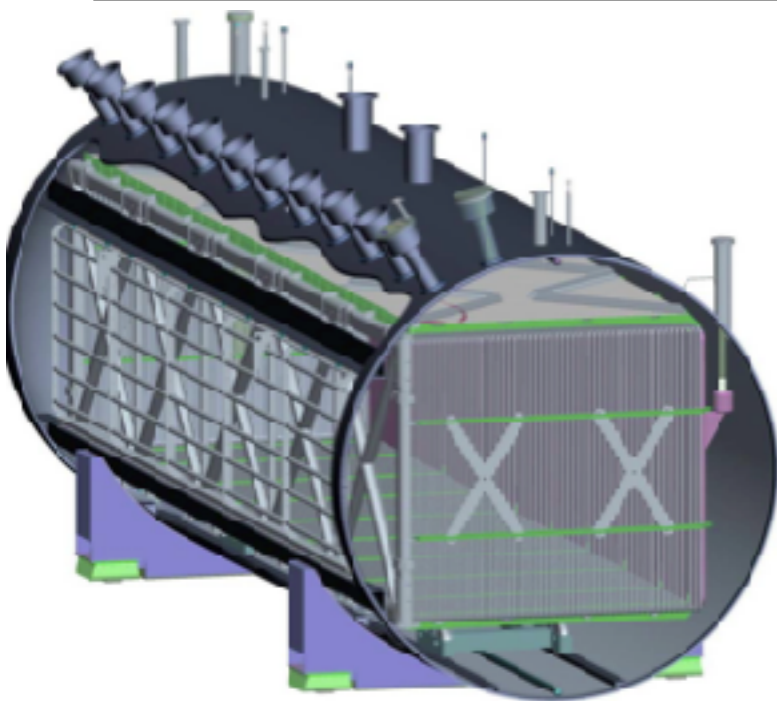


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MICROBOONE and the future SBN program

# MicroBooNE

**μBooNE**



- 85 ton LArTPC
- 3 wires planes
- 32 PMTs
- Neutrino data taking since October 2015

**Publication:** “Design and Construction of the MicroBooNE Detector”, JINST 12, P02017 (2017)

**Public notes:** “A Measurement of the Attenuation of Drifting Electrons in the MicroBooNE LArTPC”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1026-PUB, (2017)

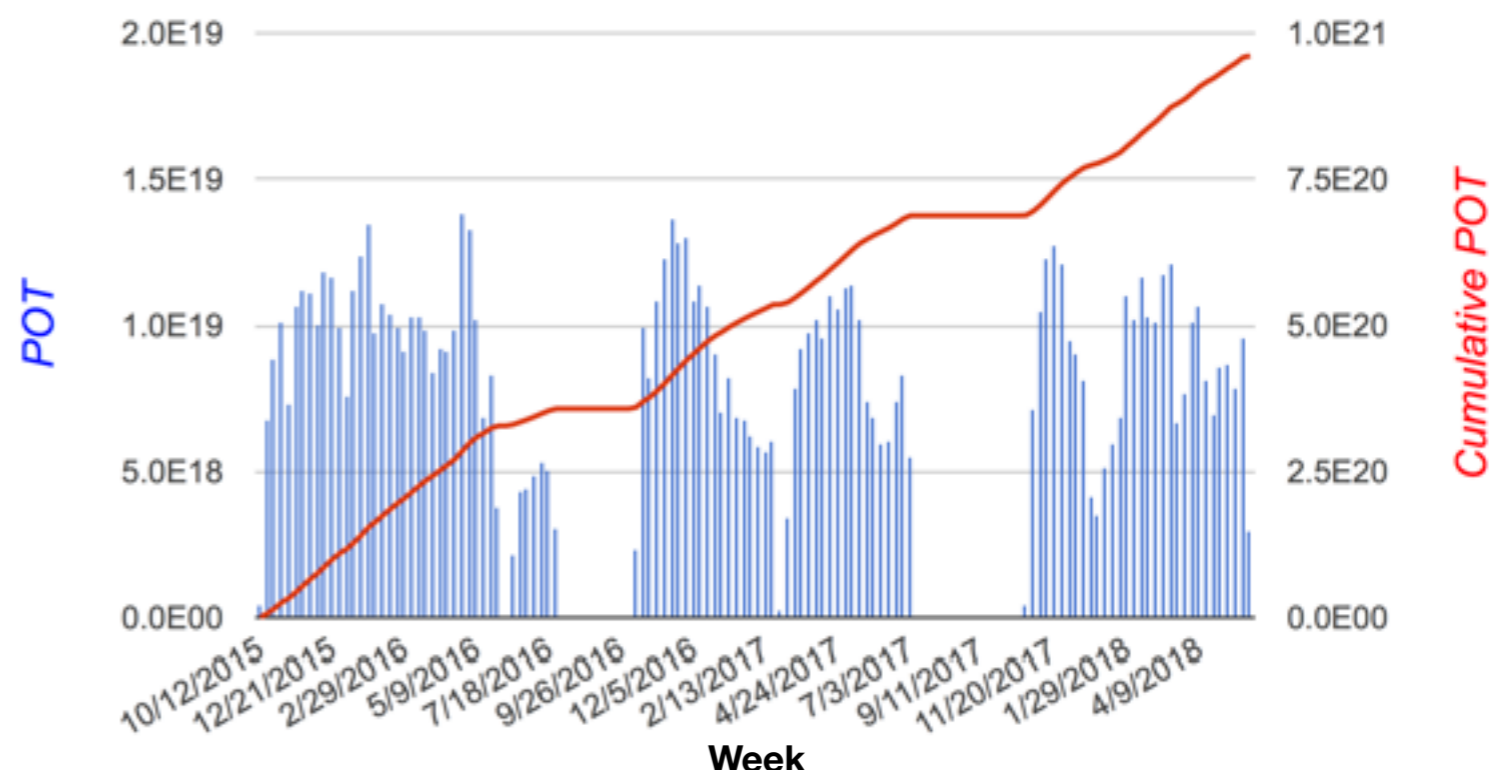
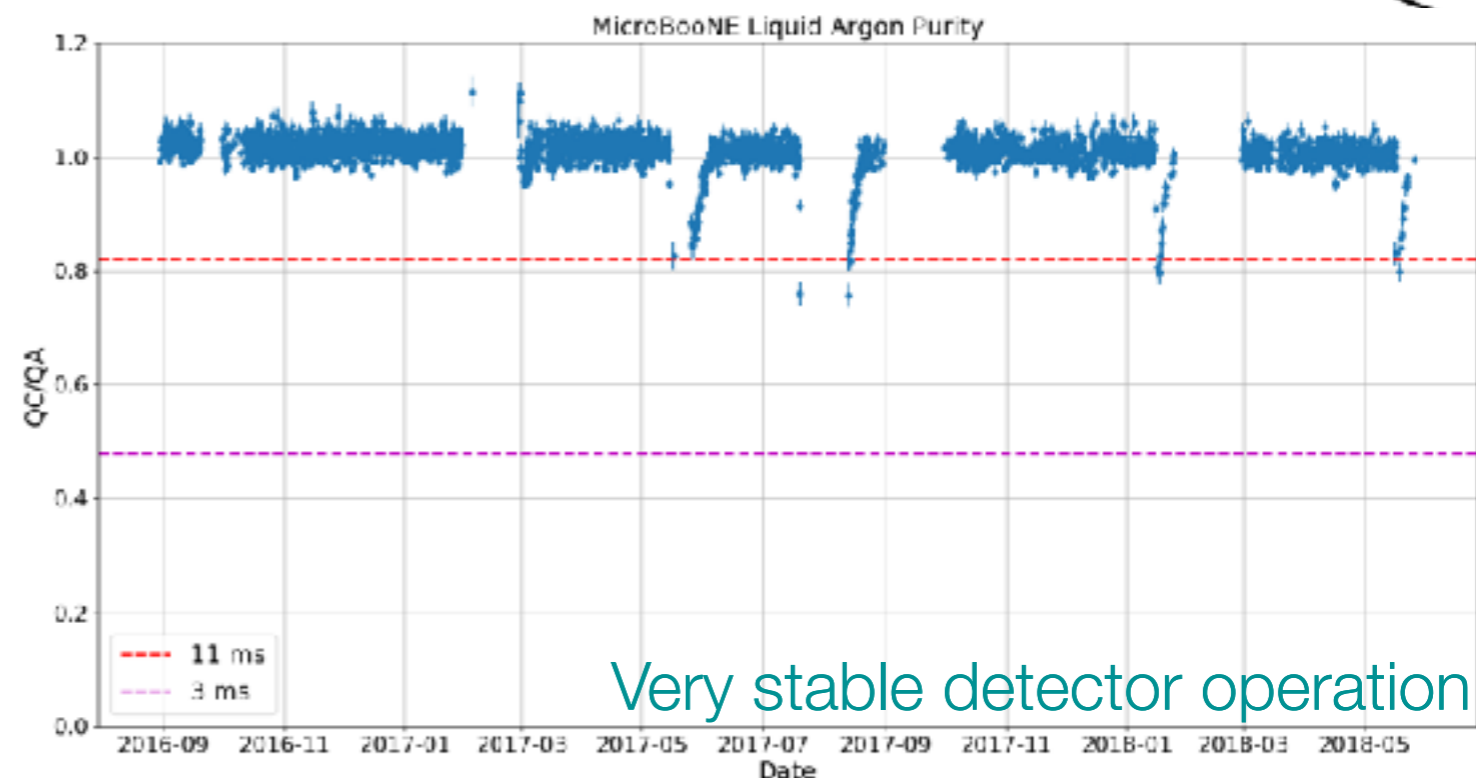
“Establishing a Pure Sample of Side-Piercing Through-Going Cosmic-Ray Muons for LArTPC Calibration in MicroBooNE”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1028-PUB, (2017)

“Study of Space Charge Effects in MicroBooNE”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1018-PUB, (2016)

And more...



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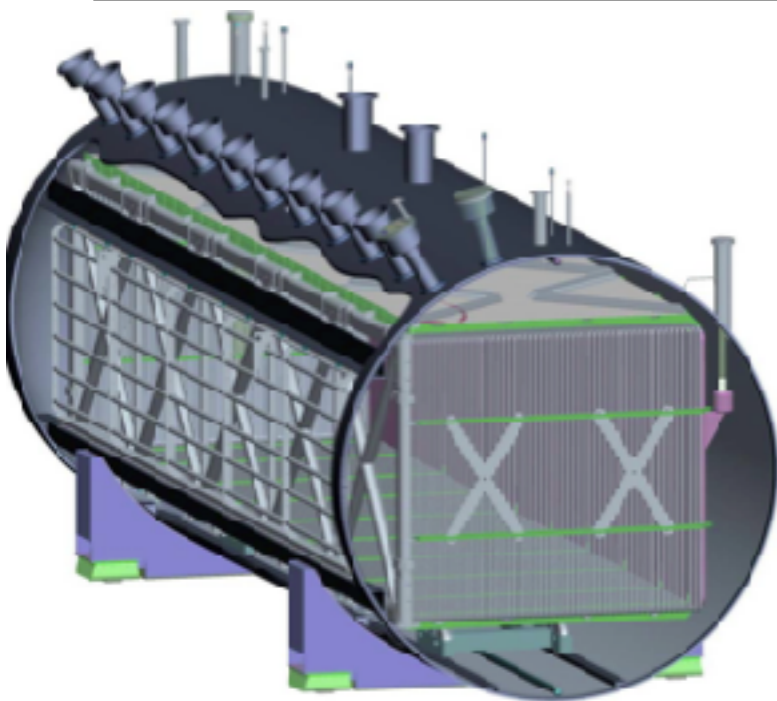


Smooth and steady data taking  
Efficient data acquisition

MicroBooNE and the future SBN project

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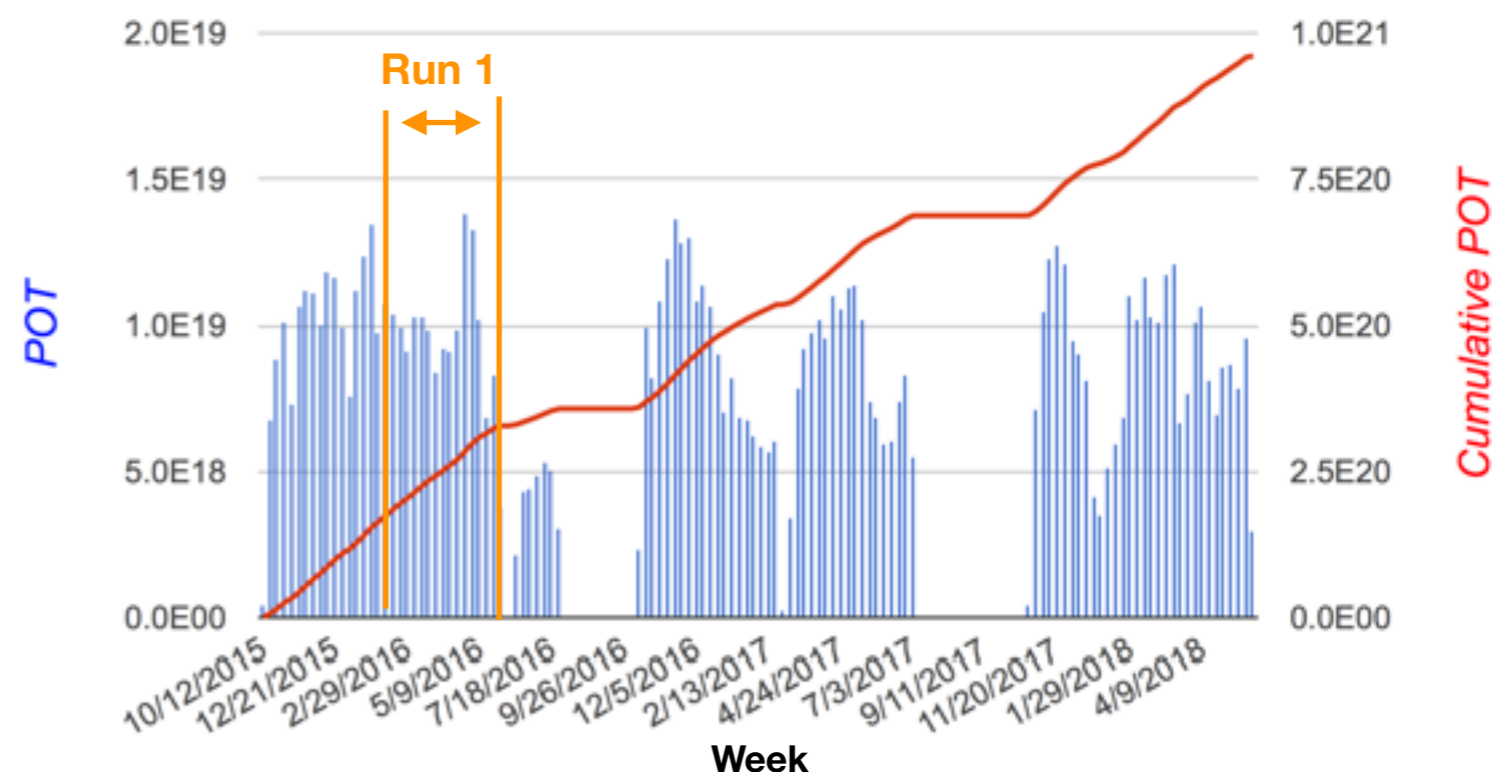
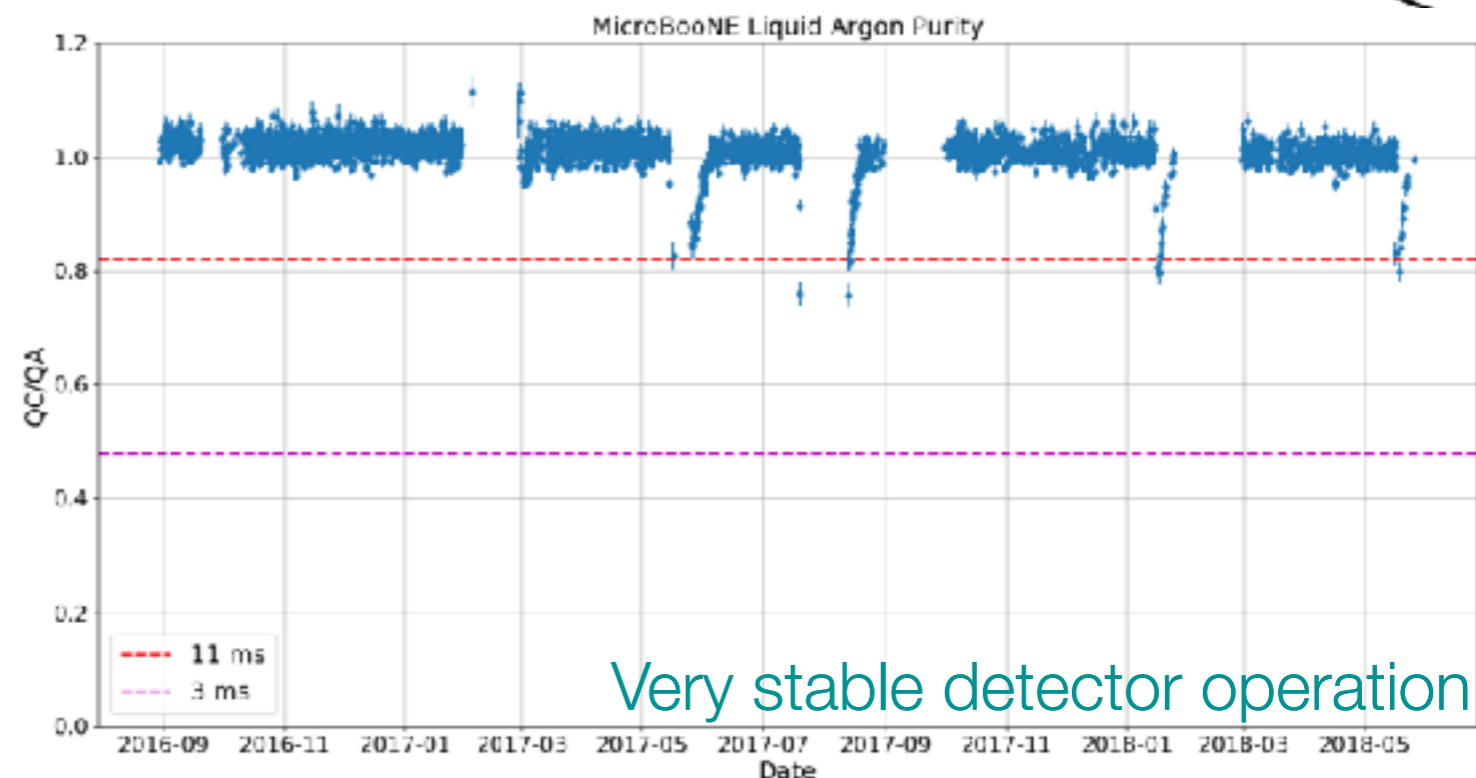
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# Understanding a LArTPC

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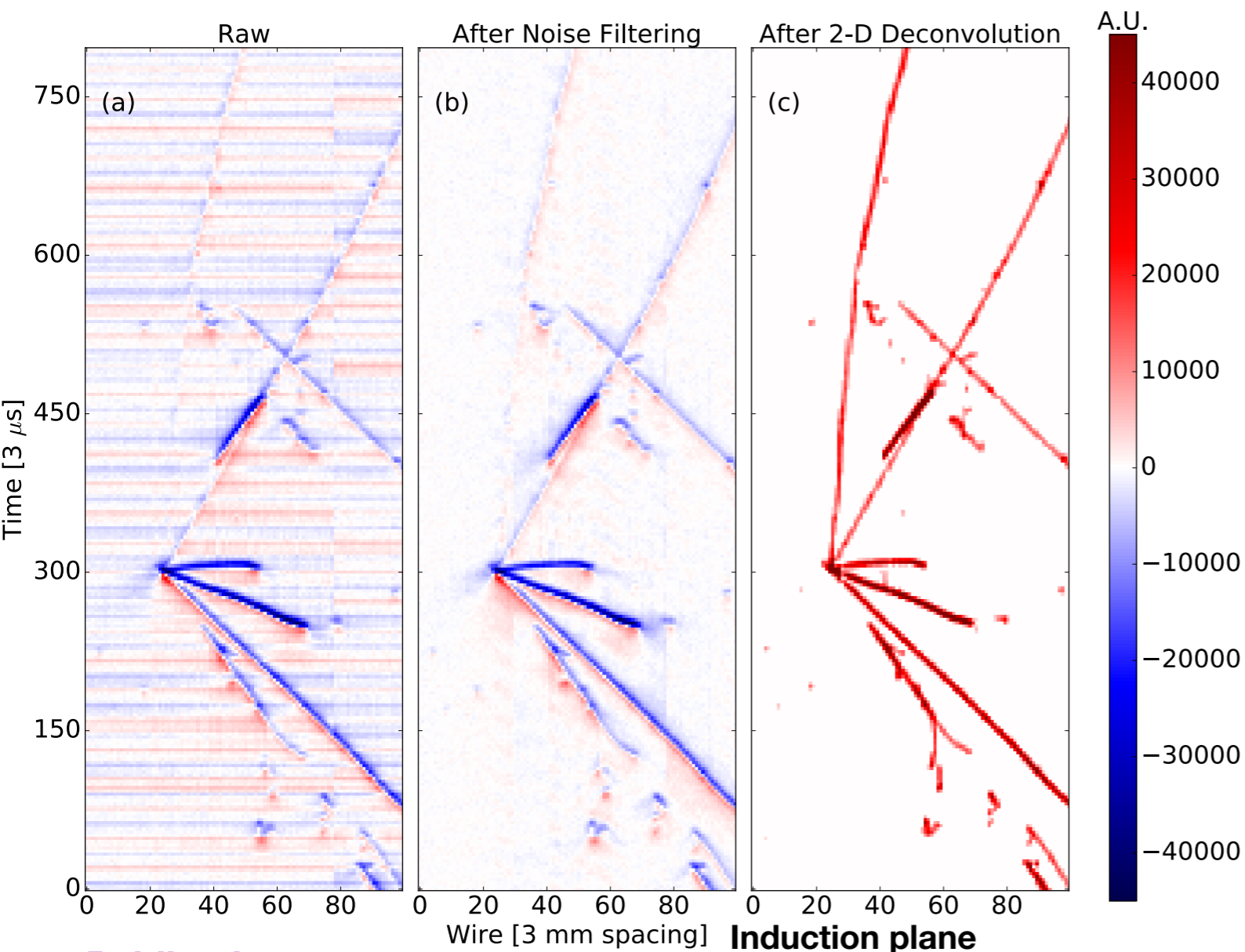
**Detailed characterization of the detector is key to our Physics and to our R&D mission for future detectors**



# Understanding a LArTPC



Detailed characterization of the detector is key to our Physics and to our R&D mission for future detectors



- Powerful filtering techniques can address many sources of noise
- Excellent characterization of multiple wire signal response (2d-deconvolution)
- Robust signal processing allows calorimetry in all three planes (**enabling induction planes**)

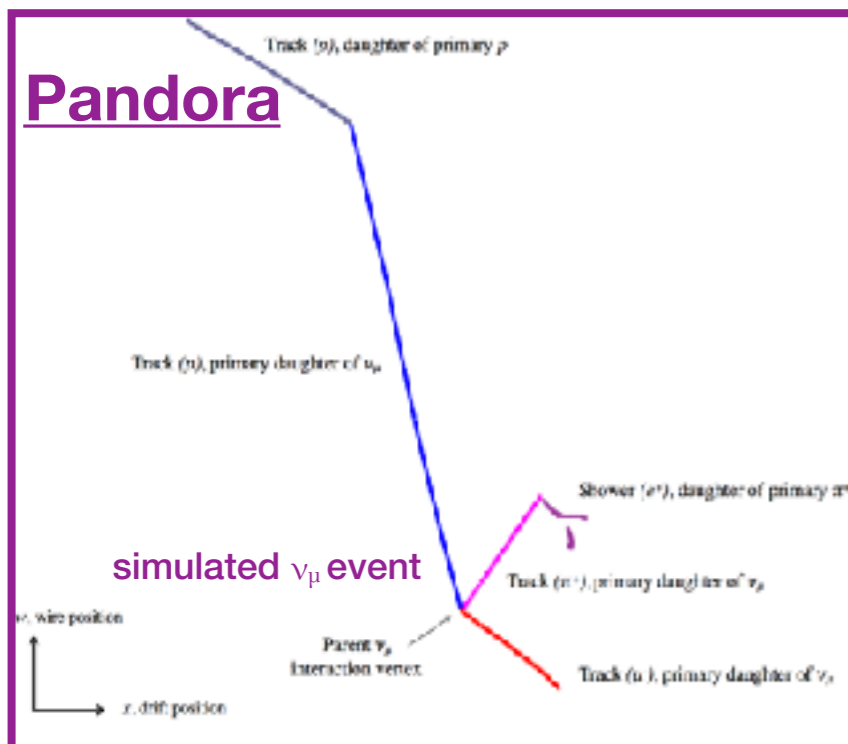
## Publications

1. "Ionization Electron Signal Processing in Single Phase LAr TPCs II: Data/Simulation Comparison and Performance in MicroBooNE", arXiv:1804.02583, submitted to JINST
2. "Ionization Electron Signal Processing in Single Phase LAr TPCs I: Algorithm Description and Quantitative Evaluation with MicroBooNE Simulation", arXiv:1802.08709, accepted by JINST
3. "Noise Characterization and Filtering in the MicroBooNE Liquid Argon TPC", arXiv:1705.07341, JINST 12, P08003 (2017)
4. "Detector Calibration using through going and stopping muons in the MicroBooNE LArTPC", MICROBOONE-NOTE-1048-PUB, 2018

# Event reconstruction techniques

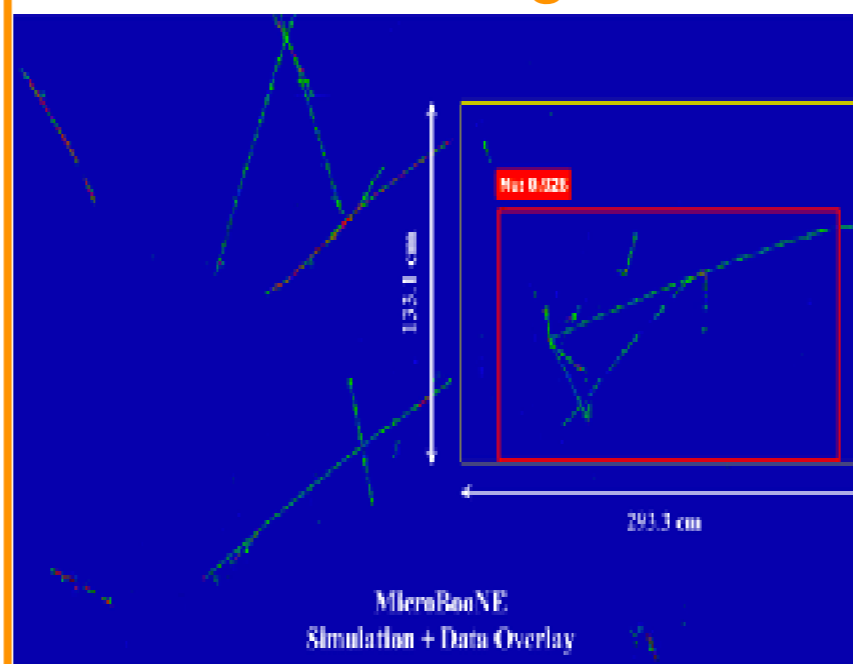


- Different reconstruction techniques have been developed
- Reached high level of sophistication
- Essential for SBN and DUNE (shared software between all experiments!)

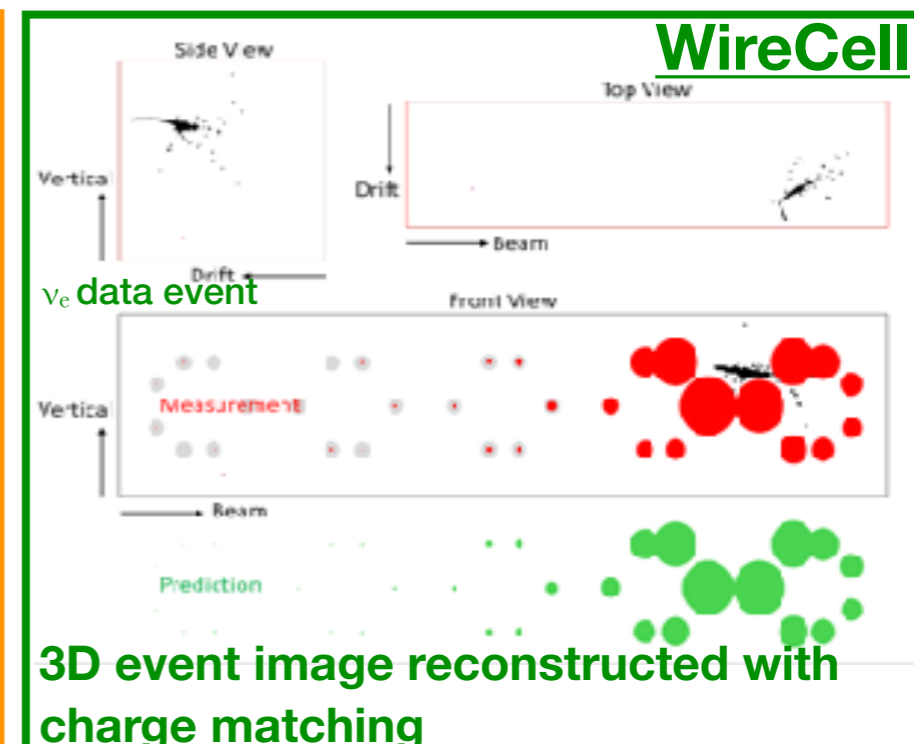


“The Pandora Multi-Algorithm Approach to Automated Pattern Recognition of Cosmic Ray Muon and Neutrino Events in the MicroBooNE Detector”, Eur. Phys. J. C78, 1, 82 (2018)”

## Machine Learning



“Convolutional Neural Networks Applied to Neutrino Events in a Liquid Argon Time Projection Chamber”, JINST 12, P03011 (2017)



## New Public Notes and Posters

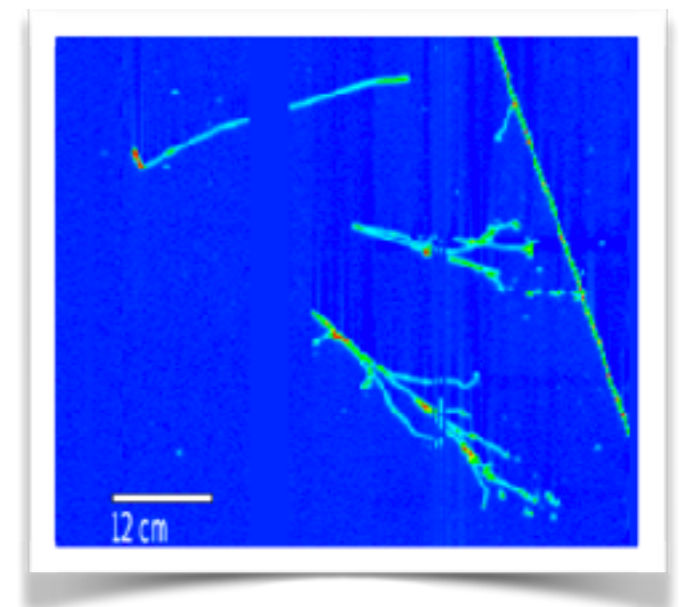
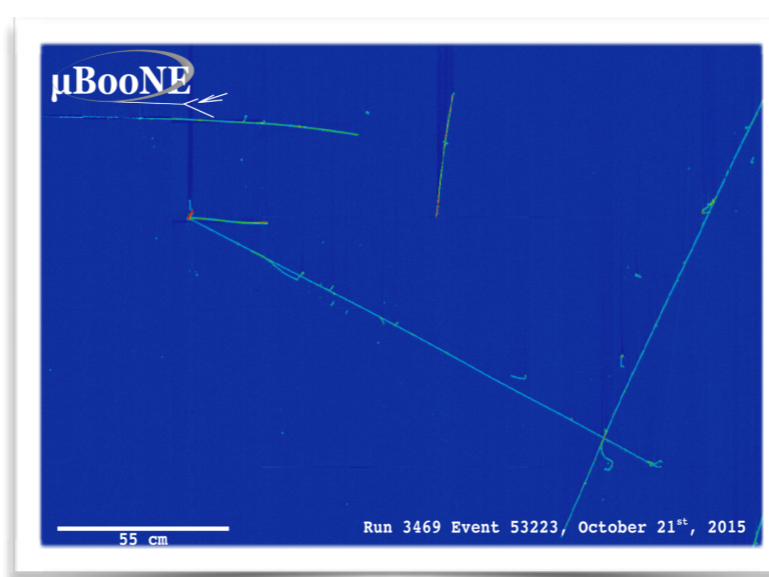
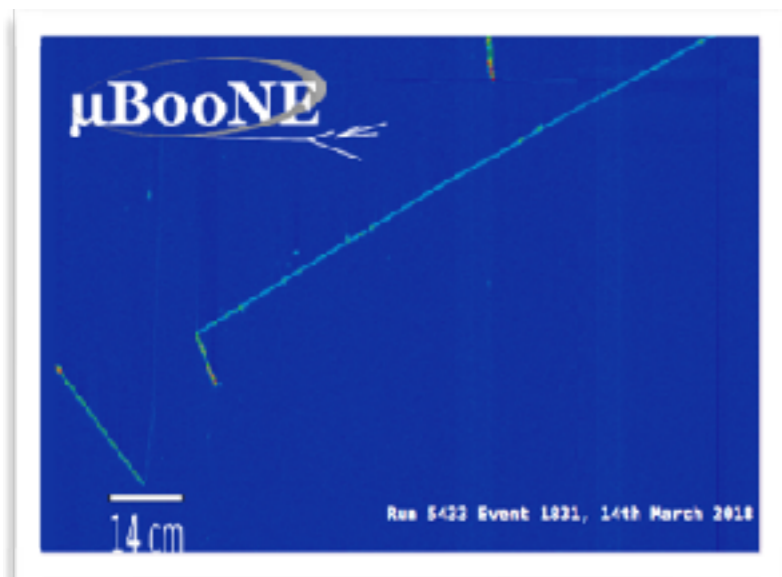
1. A. Hourlier, “Vertex finding and reconstruction for contained two-track events in the MicroBooNE detector”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1042-PUB, 2018
2. B. Russell, “Towards automated neutrino selection at MicroBooNE using tomographic event reconstruction”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1040-PUB, 2018
3. H. Wei, “Recent progress on wire-cell tomographic event reconstruction for LArTPCs”,
4. J. Moon, *Hunting muon neutrinos in microboone with deep learning techniques*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1051-PUB, 2018
5. L. Domine & K. Terao, Applying deep neural network techniques for LArTPC data reconstruction(Kazu/Laura) **Finalist!**
6. Reconstruction performance studies with MicroBooNE data, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1049-PUB, 2018



# Neutrino interaction measurements



- Cross-section measurements on Ar are **essential for our low-energy excess analysis** and for future LAr experiments (DUNE)
- LArTPCs are powerful to study final state topologies and inform theoretical models (e.g. Charged particle multiplicity studies)
- First step is to perform a  $\nu_\mu$  CC inclusive measurement
- Follow with suites of exclusive channel measurements (by final states)
  - ✓  $\nu_\mu$  CC  $1\mu N p$  (where  $N \geq 0$ )
  - ✓  $\nu_\mu$  CC- $\pi^0$
  - ✓  $\nu_\mu$  CC- $\pi^\pm$
  - ✓ High-statistics analyses

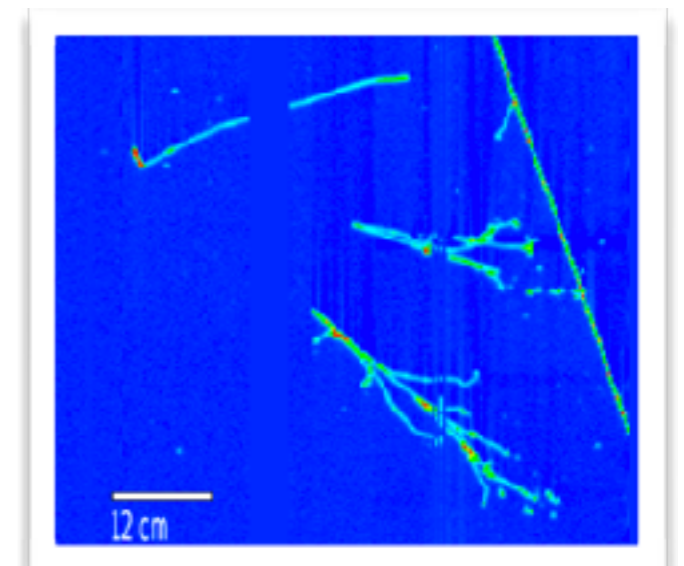
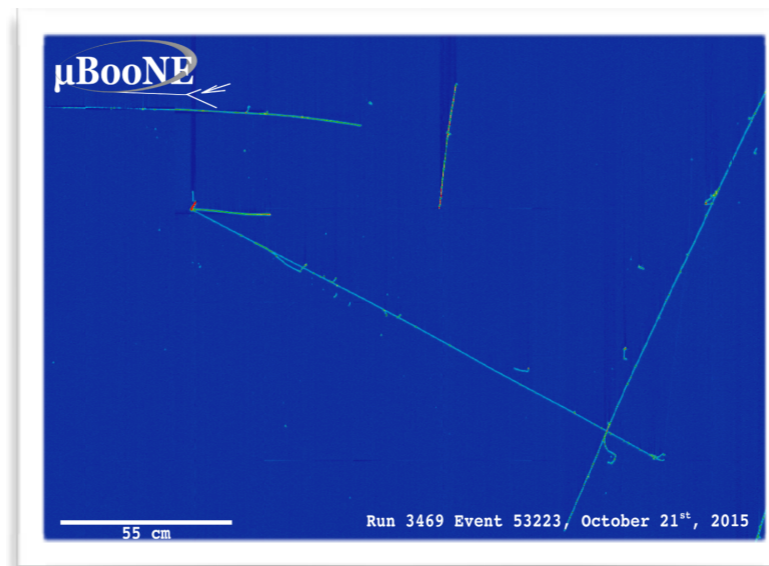
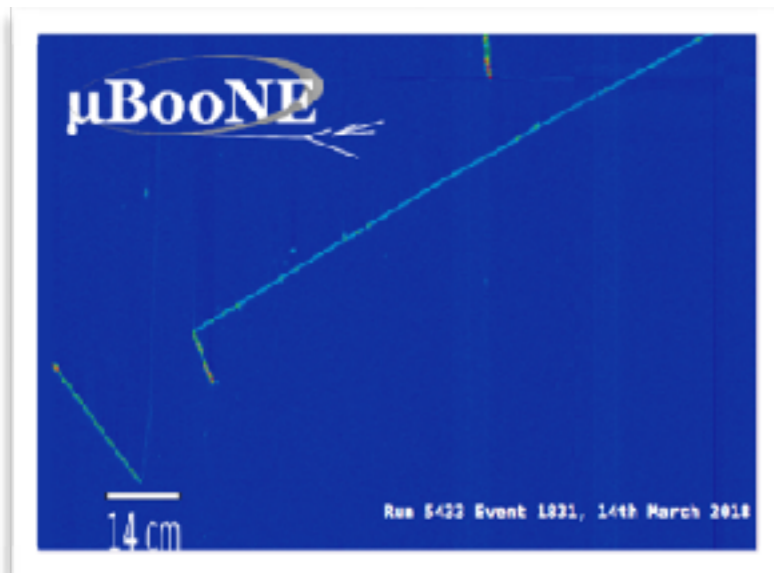


# Neutrino interaction measurements

**$\mu$ BooNE**

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  - ✓  $\nu_\mu$  CC- $\pi^\pm$
  - ✓ High-statistics analyses

**New results presented in this talk!**



## New Public notes and Posters

1. M. Del Tutto & A. Schukraft, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current inclusive cross-section measurement in MicroBooNE, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1045-PUB, 2018
2. J. Zennaro, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current neutral pion production in LArTPC, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1032-PUB, 2018
3. A. Furmanski, Towards measurements of nuclear effects in MicroBooNE, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1046-PUB, 2018

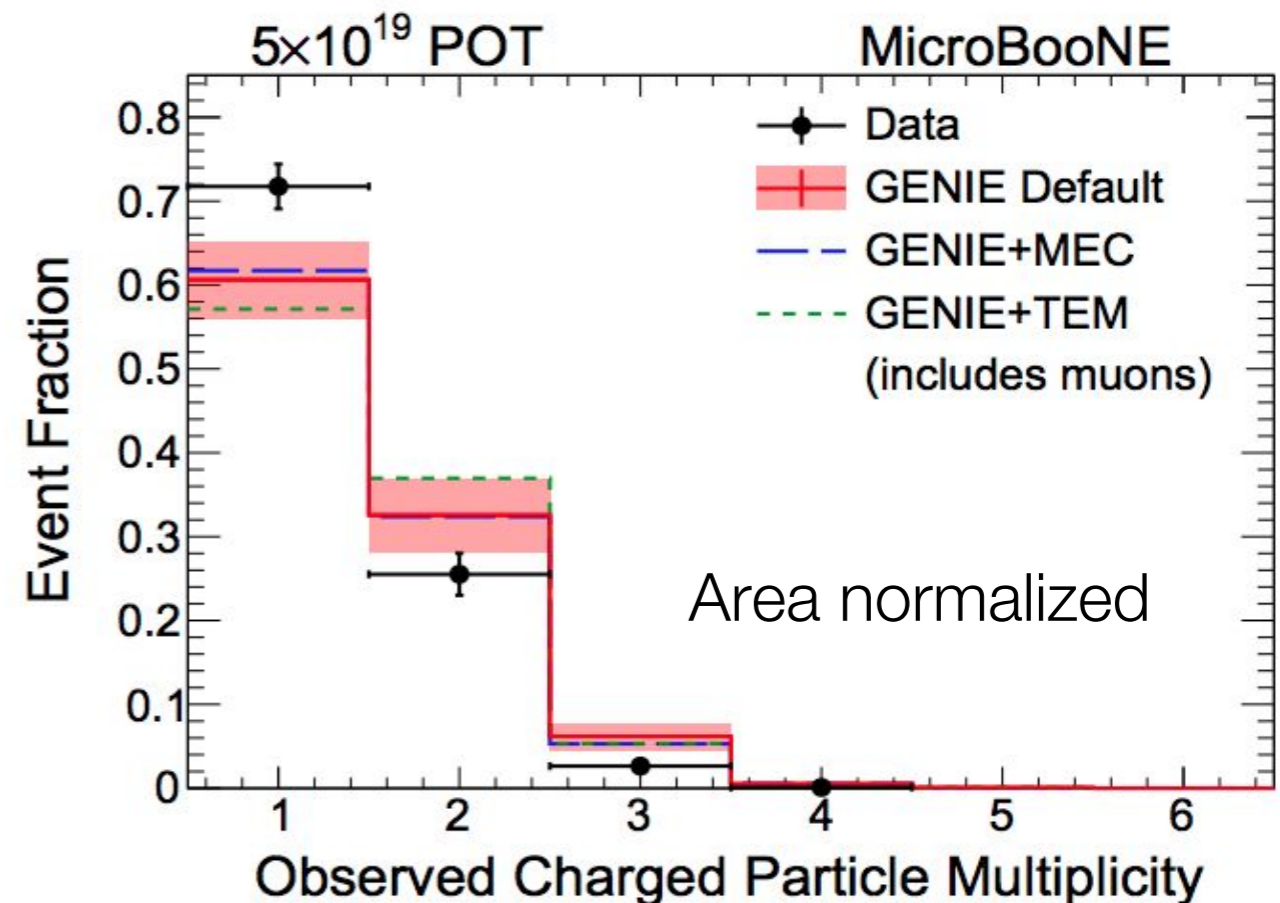
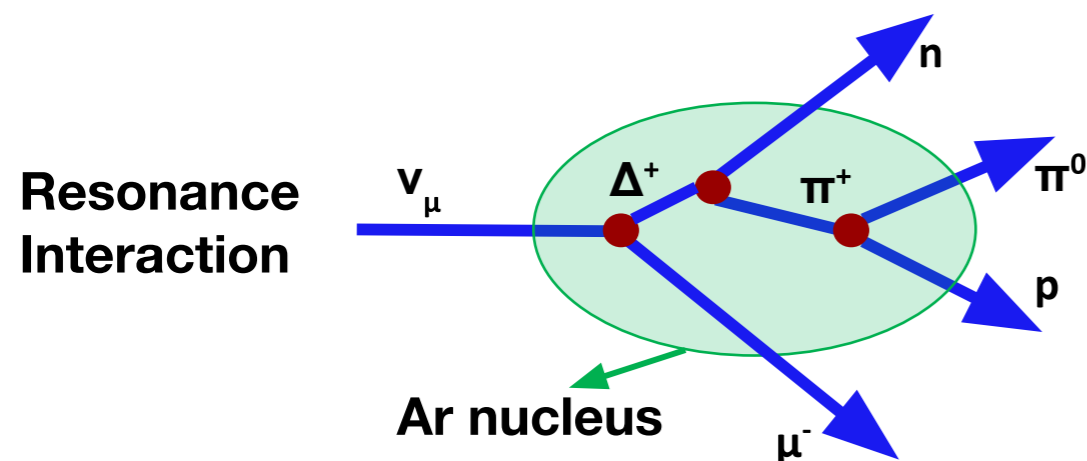


# Neutrino interaction measurements



- Important step was to study the charged particle multiplicity (CPM) in  $\nu_\mu$  interactions
- Powerful way to validate nuclear models (and generators)
- First physics result!

## Example of neutrino interaction with CPM = 2



“Comparison of Muon-Neutrino-Argon Multiplicity Distributions Observed by MicroBooNE to GENIE Model Predictions”,  
arXiv:1805.06887, submitted to PRD (2018)

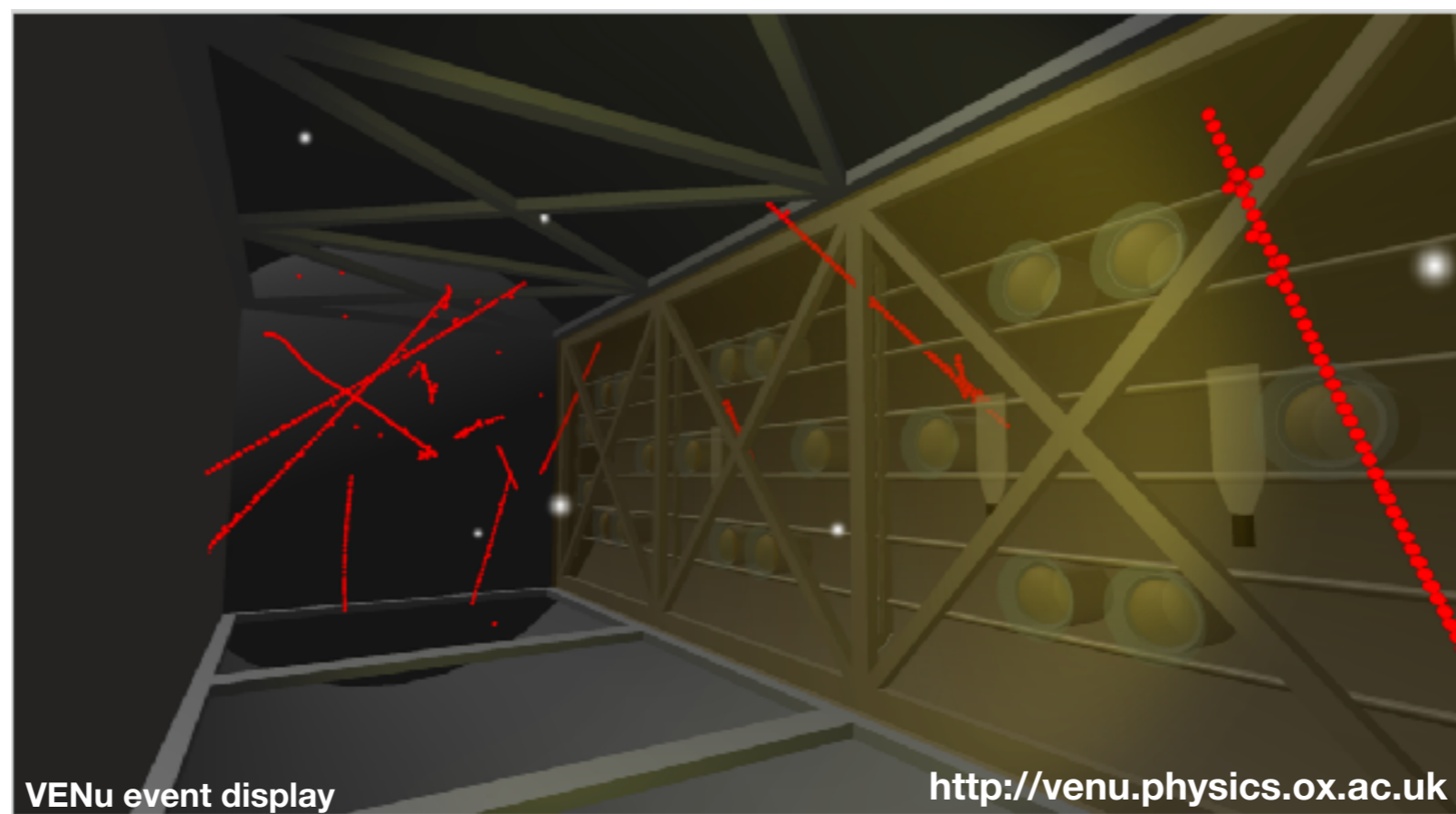
Poster: A. Rafique, Comparison of Muon-Neutrino-Argon Multiplicity Distributions Observed by MicroBooNE to GENIE Model Predictions



# $\nu_\mu$ CC Inclusive measurement



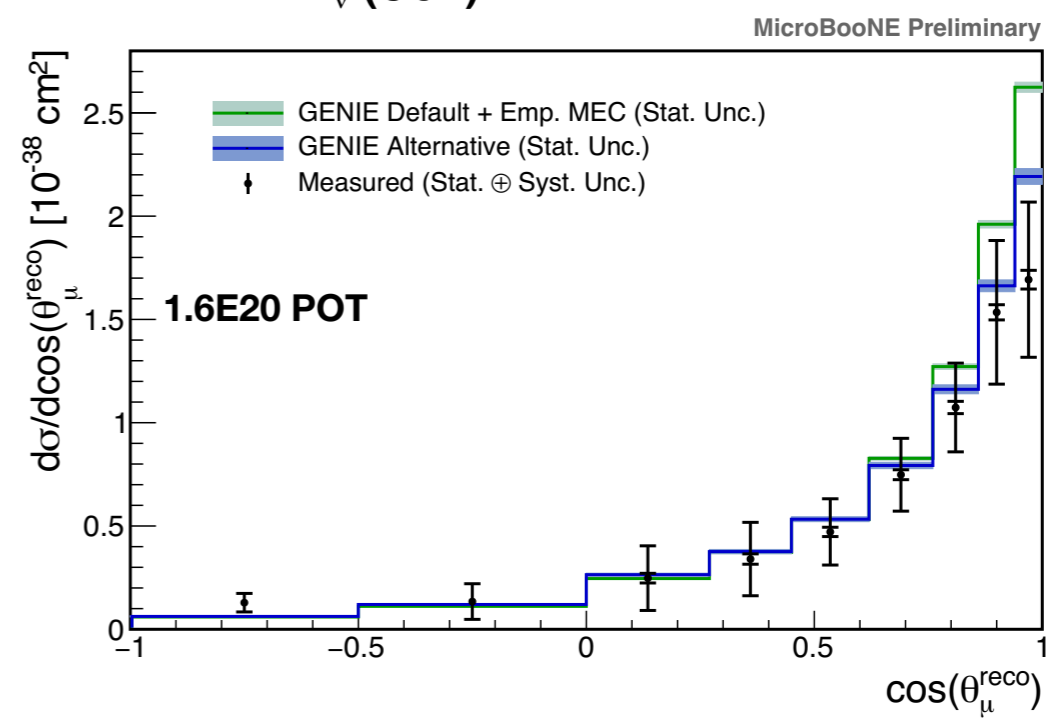
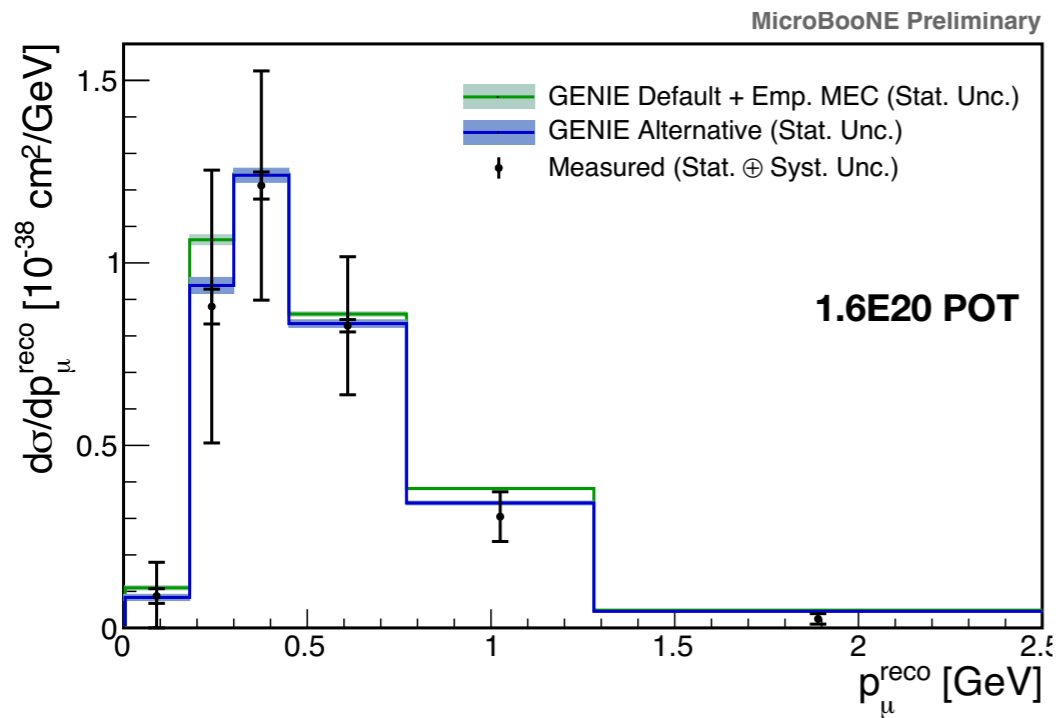
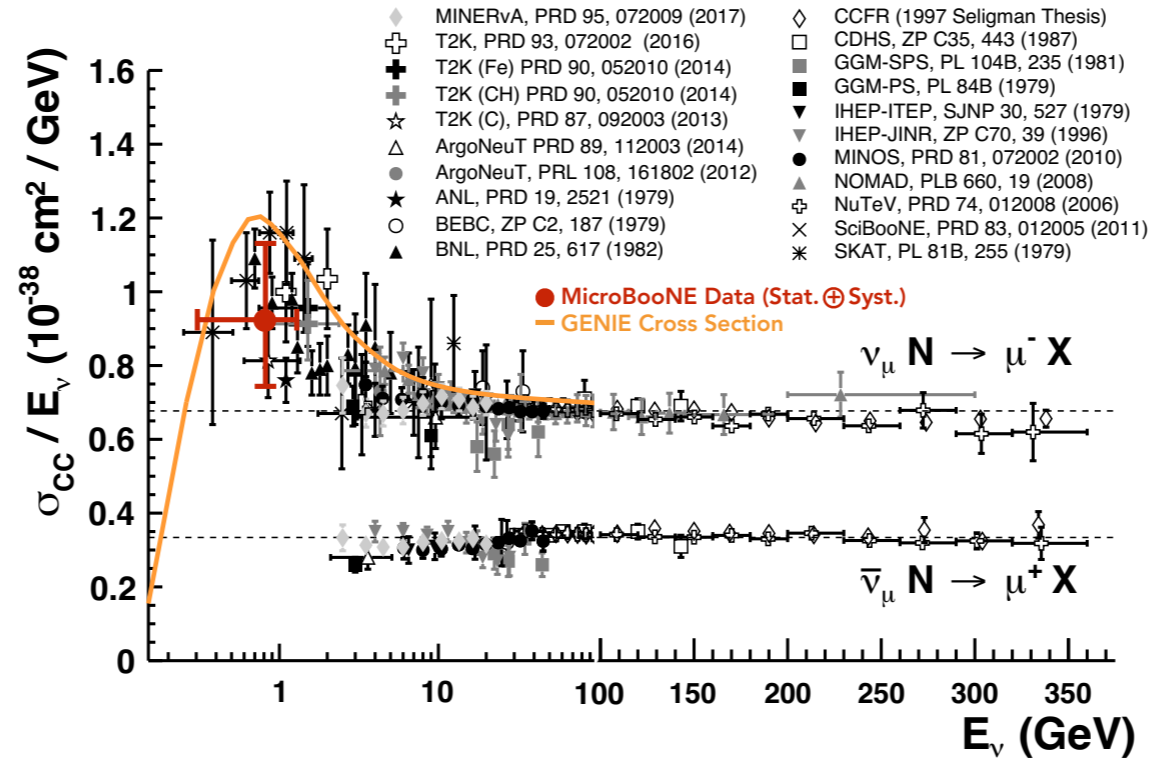
- Inclusive  $\nu_\mu$  CC interactions is the obvious first cross-section measurement
- It has been measured by many other experiments, making it a great benchmark
- Directly relevant to DUNE  $\nu_\mu$  CC signal



**First public presentation of these results!**



# $\nu_\mu$ CC Inclusive measurement

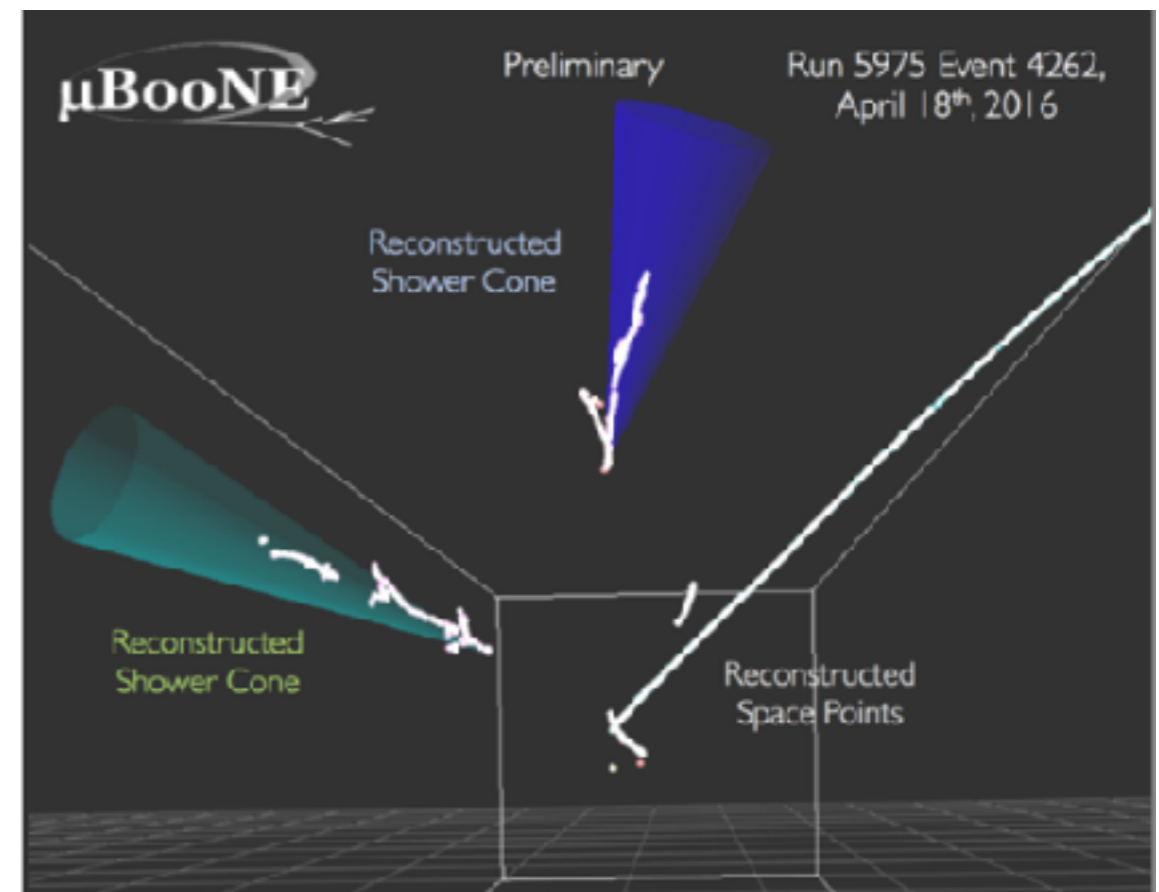
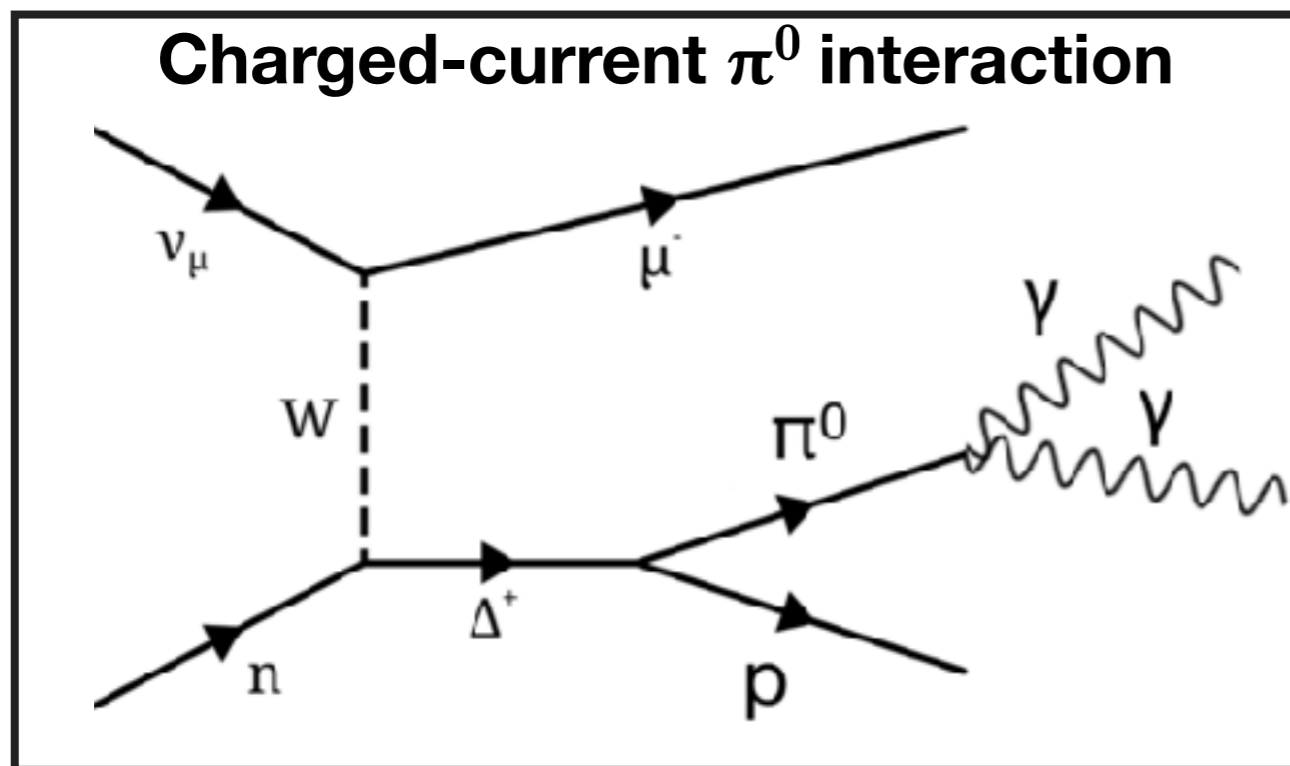


Double-differential cross section coming soon!

# CC- $\pi^0$ cross-section measurement



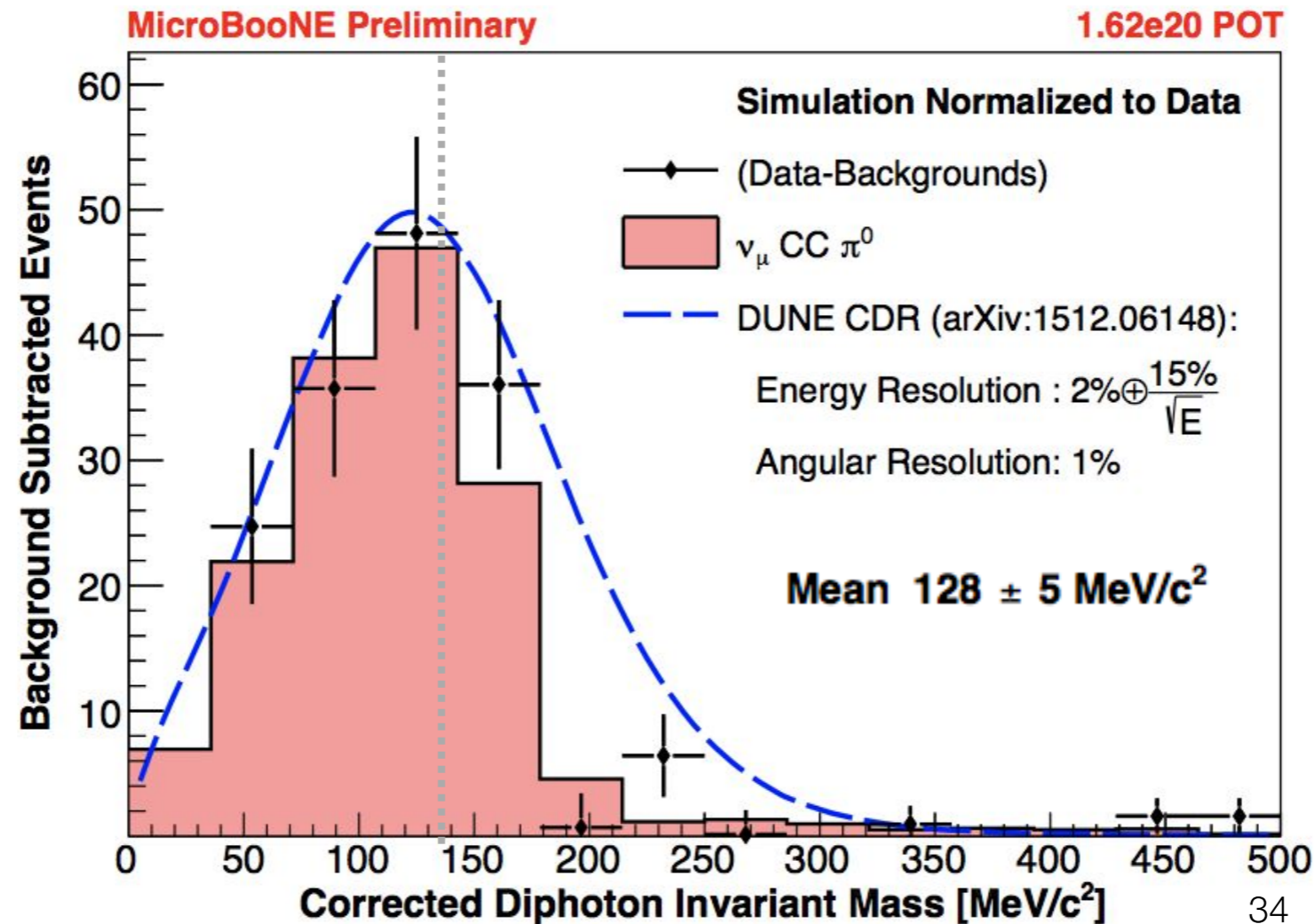
- Understanding  $\pi^0$  is a crucial step towards searching for low-energy excess:
  - ✓ Test shower reconstruction
  - ✓ Validate electromagnetic shower energy resolution
- First measurement of CC- $\pi^0$  on Ar



# CC- $\pi^0$ reconstruction and selection



Reconstruction of the  $\pi^0$  mass peak:



Mass of  $\pi^0$ :  $135 \text{ MeV}/c^2$

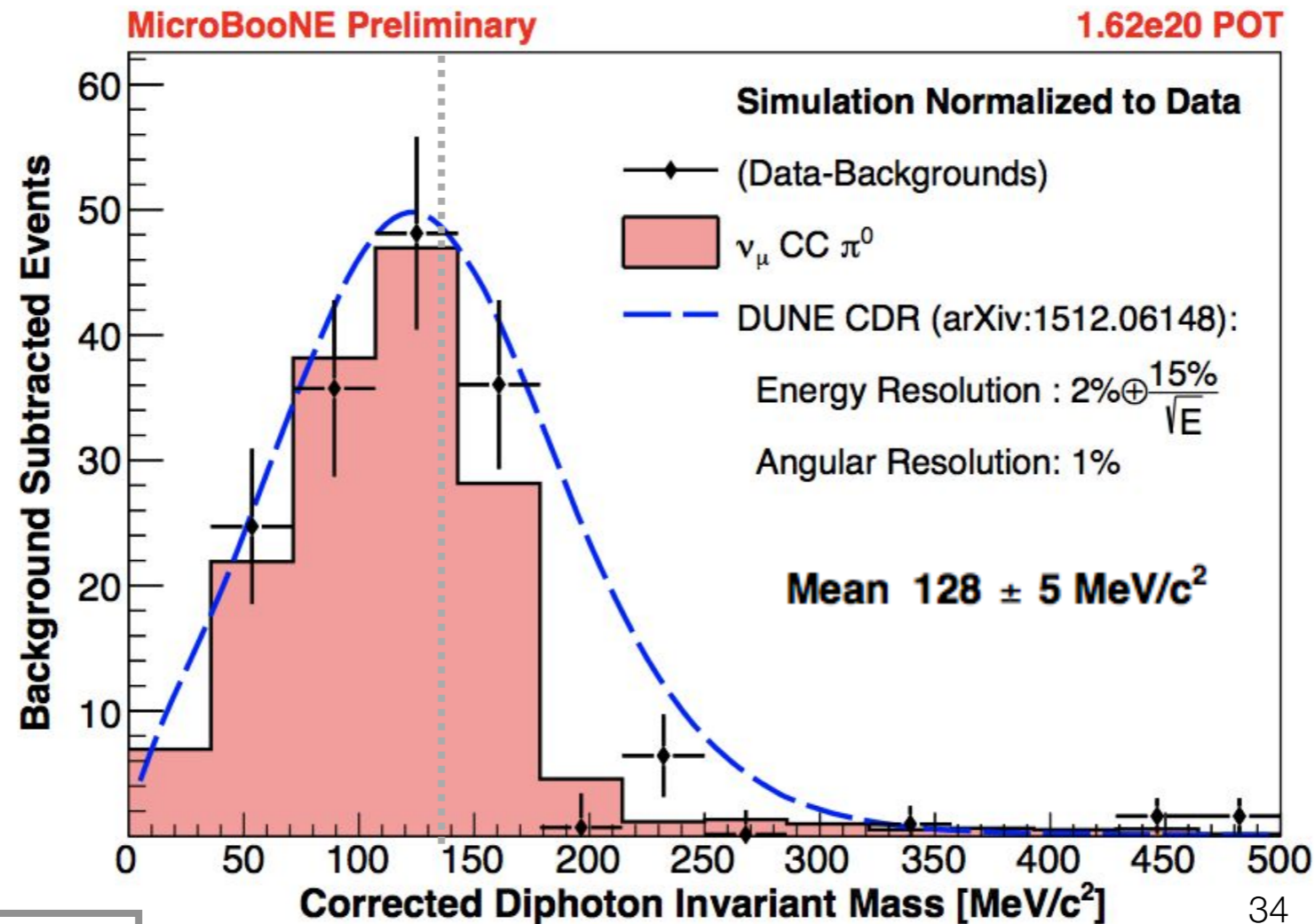
Poster: J. Zennaro, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current neutral pion production in LArTPC  
Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1032-PUB, 2018



# CC- $\pi^0$ reconstruction and selection



Reconstruction of the  $\pi^0$  mass peak:



Total cross section:

Mass of  $\pi^0$ : 135 MeV

$$\left\langle \sigma^{\nu_\mu \text{CC} \pi^0} \right\rangle_\Phi = (1.94 \pm 0.16 [\text{stat.}] \pm 0.60 [\text{syst.}]) \times 10^{-38} \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{Ar}}$$

Next steps: Higher statistics analysis → differential cross-section measurement

Poster: J. Zennaro, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current neutral pion production in LArTPC

Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1032-PUB, 2018



# Towards the low-energy excess

## Our current plan

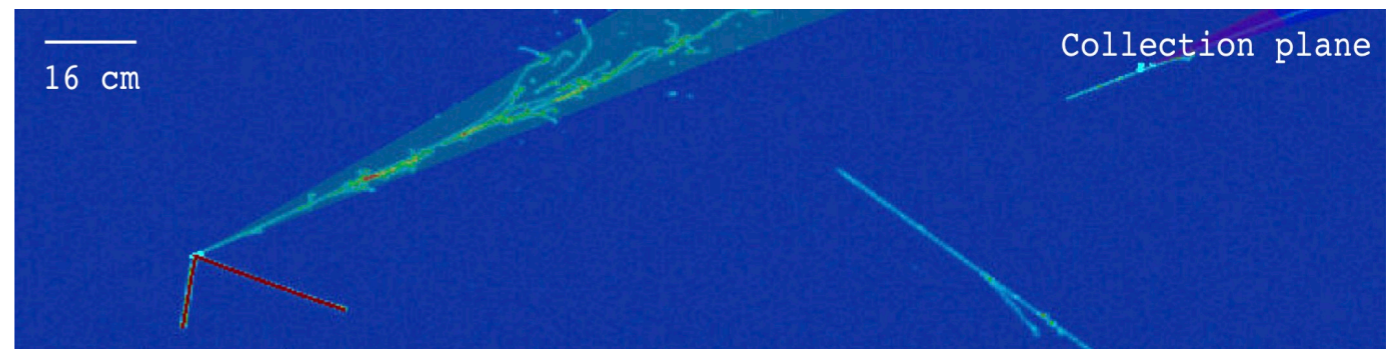
- Several complementary LEE analyses:

- ➔  $\nu_e$  analyses

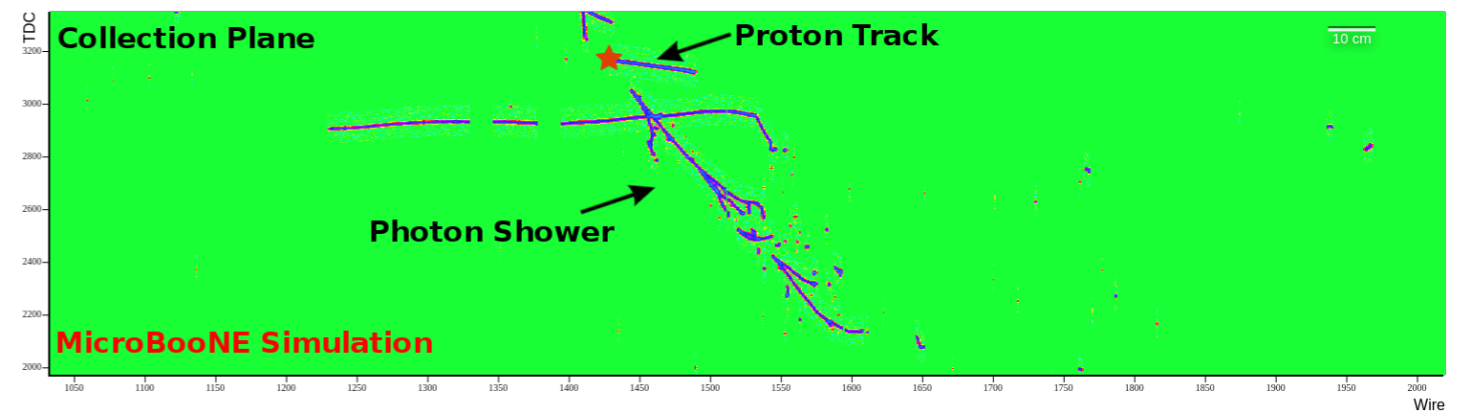
- ✓  $1e1p$  (Deep Learning)
- ✓  $1eNp$  (Pandora)
- ✓ Inclusive:  $1e$  (Pandora, WireCell)
- ✓ ...

- ➔ Single photon analyses

- ✓  $1\gamma0p$  (Pandora)
- ✓  $1\gamma1p$  (Pandora)
- ✓ ...



Example of reconstructed  $\nu_e$  signal MC event



Example of reconstructed photon signal MC event

**Crucial for testing different LEE models  
(e.g. 3+1 neutrinos, NC  $\Delta$  radiative decays,...)**

# Towards the low-energy excess

## Our current plan

- Several complementary LEE analyses:
  - ➔  $\nu_e$  analyses
    - ✓ 1e1p (Deep Learning)
    - ✓ 1eNp (Pandora)
    - ✓ Inclusive: 1e (Pandora, WireCell)
    - ✓ ...
  - ➔ Single photon analyses
    - ✓  $1\gamma 0p$  (Pandora)
    - ✓  $1\gamma 1p$  (Pandora)
    - ✓ ...
- Blind search strategy → Very small open data sample (~4%) to develop robust and careful analysis
- Large NuMI beam open data sample available for cross-checks
- We first want to perform our cross-section measurements to provide strong understanding of the interactions and backgrounds

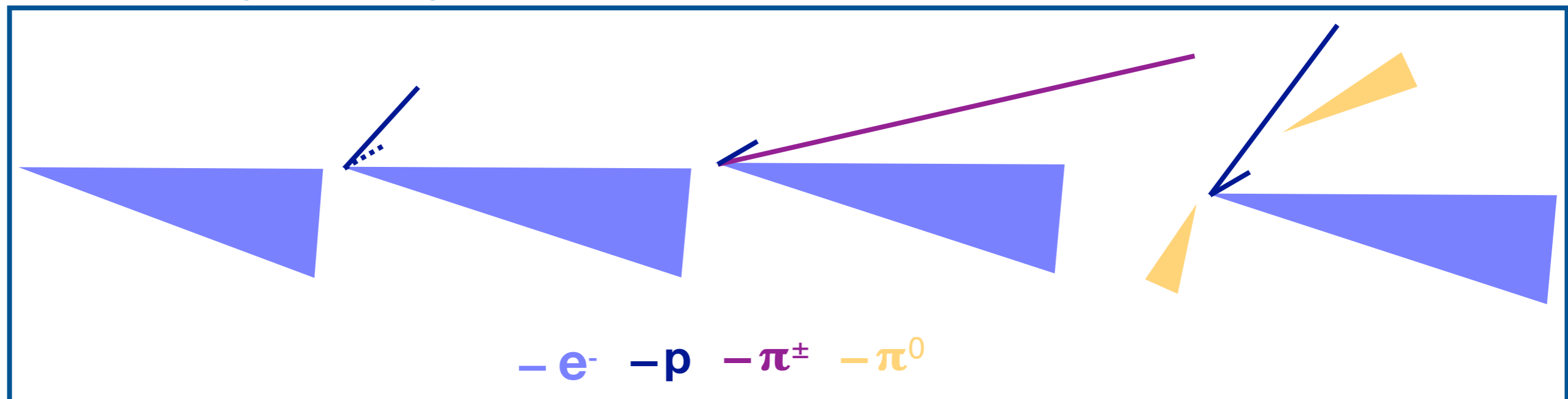
### New Public Notes and Posters

1. R. Soleti, Electron-neutrino reconstruction in MicroBooNE using the Pandora pattern reconstruction, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1038-PUB, 2018
2. R. Murrels, Search for NC single photon events in MicroBooNE, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1041-PUB, 2018
3. M. Ross-Lonergan, MicroBooNE tests of the MiniBooNE low-energy excess, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1043-PUB, 2018 **Finalist!**



- Many different possible channels to study  $\nu_e$
- Each have different characteristics
- Power of LArTPC will allow for disentangling the potential effects of the analyzed channels

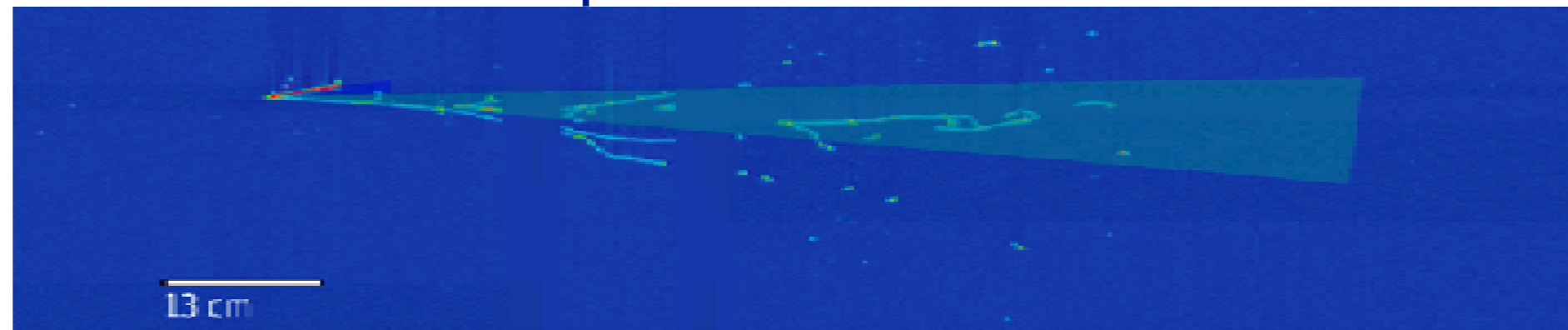
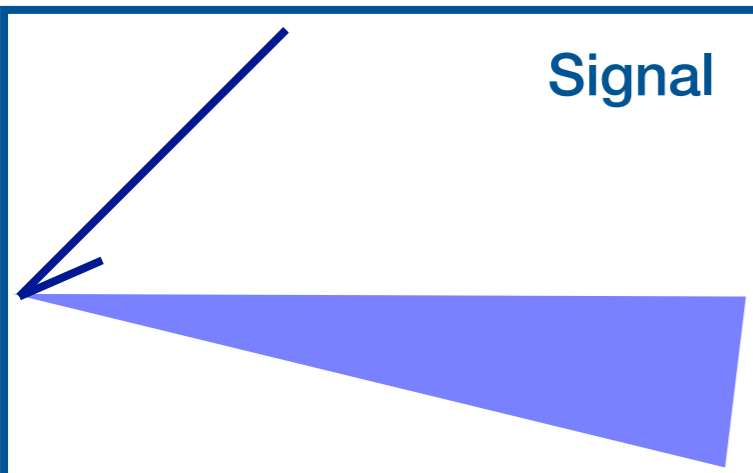
## Example of signal topologies for $\nu_e$



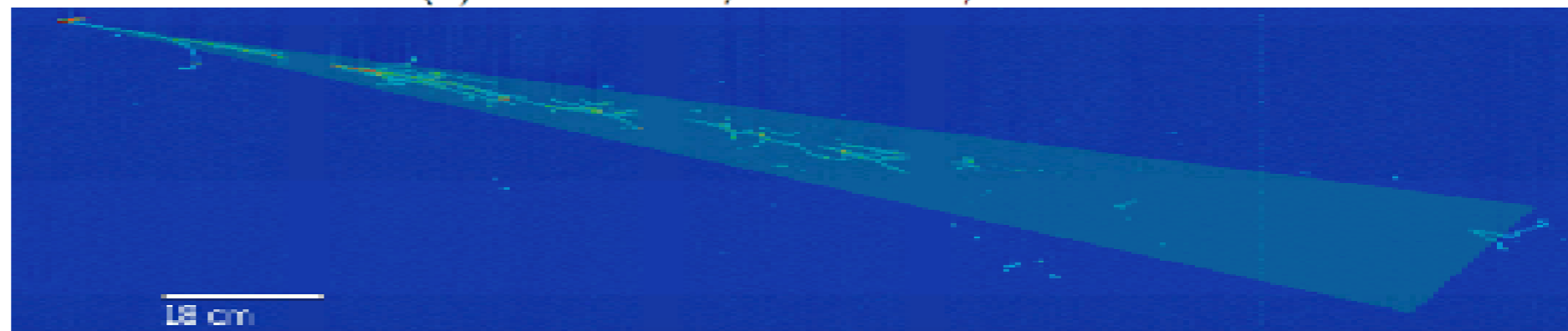
# $\nu_e$ analysis

One of our first analyses focuses on the signal most similar to the MiniBooNE  $CC0\pi$  definition: 1 electron + N protons

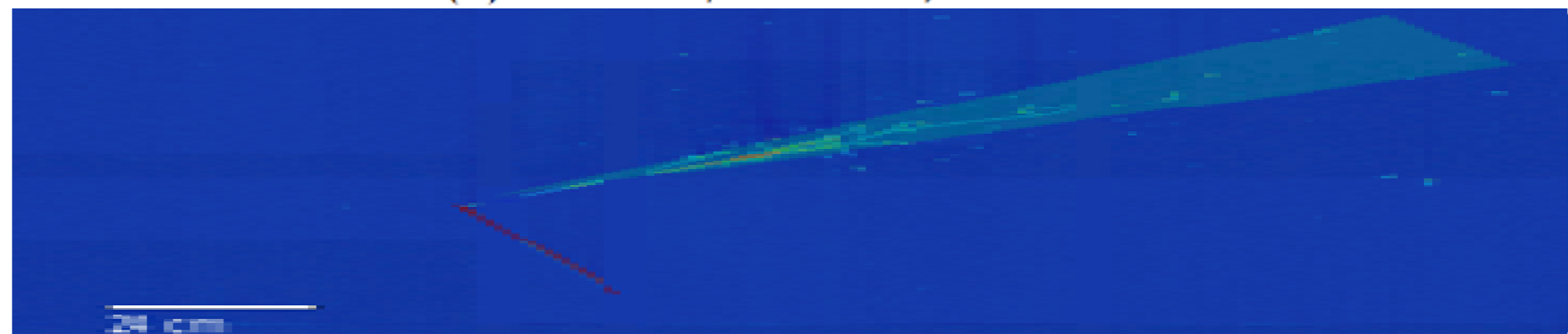
## Example of data events selected



(a) Event 1515, Subrun 30, Run 5328



(b) Event 31, Subrun 0, Run 5513



(c) Event 3710, Subrun 74, Run 5906

Selected nue data events

Poster: R. Soleti, Electron-neutrino reconstruction in MicrobooNE using the Pandora pattern reconstruction

Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1038-PUB, 2018

the future SBN program



- MicroBooNE is an important milestone for LArTPC development and is providing invaluable LAr data - useful for future detectors
- We have been working at understanding the detector effects (noise, diffusion, recombination, space charge effect...), which are essential to understand our physics - **many new results!**
- We have made great progress on automated event reconstruction in LAr using **data** - significant progress in parallel to our physics results
- First physics results are presented ( $\nu_\mu$  CC inclusive differential cross section and  $\text{CC}\pi^0$  total cross section) and many more are underway
- We have performed our first fully automated  $\nu_e$  and single photon selections and are addressing the improvements needed for the low-energy search



# Towards the full SBN program



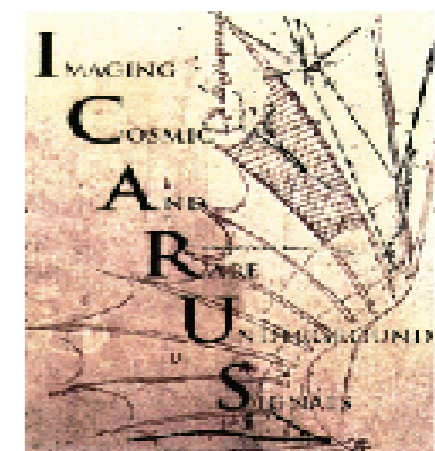
- MicroBooNE has been trailblazing the automated neutrino data reconstruction in LArTPC and in calibration techniques, which should provide a head-start for the other two experiments (note: all surface detectors → cosmic mitigation)
- The first stage (MicroBooNE) of the program will provide an answer of the origin of the MiniBooNE excess
- SBND will provide an unoscillated spectrum to identify the origin of a potential excess, in addition to an unprecedented amount of neutrino data on argon. Construction is underway with data taking planned for 2020
- ICARUS will provide the high-statistics coverage of a wide oscillation parameter space to give a definitive answer to the short-baseline anomalies. Construction is progressing well with data taking planned for 2019
- SBN is a definitive program to address LSND/MiniBooNE anomalies in the immediate future (~5 years)





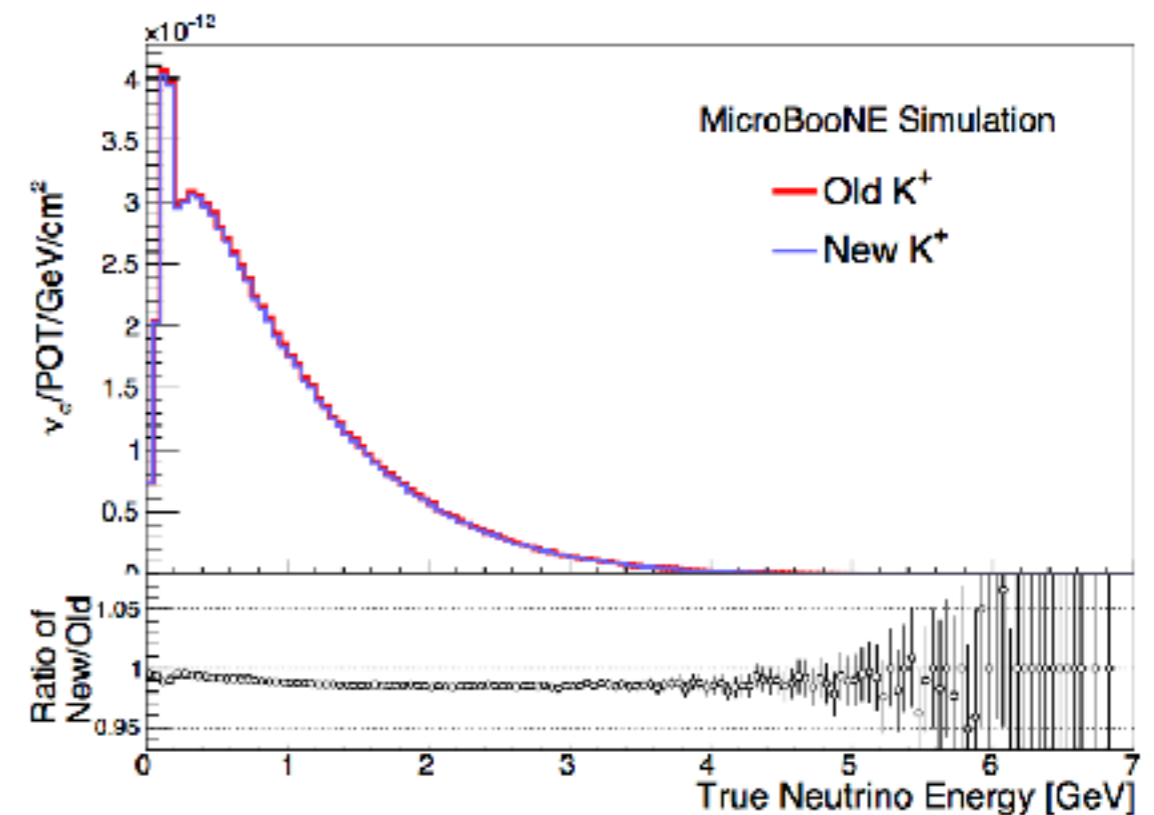
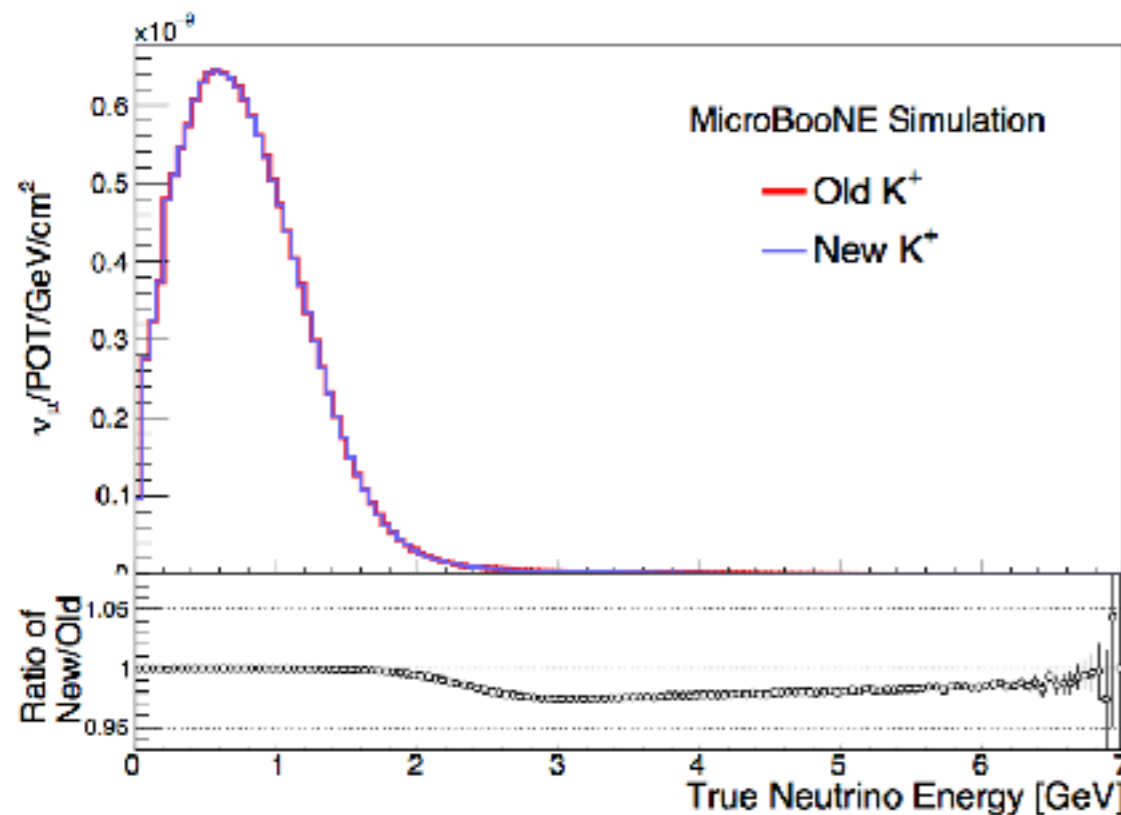
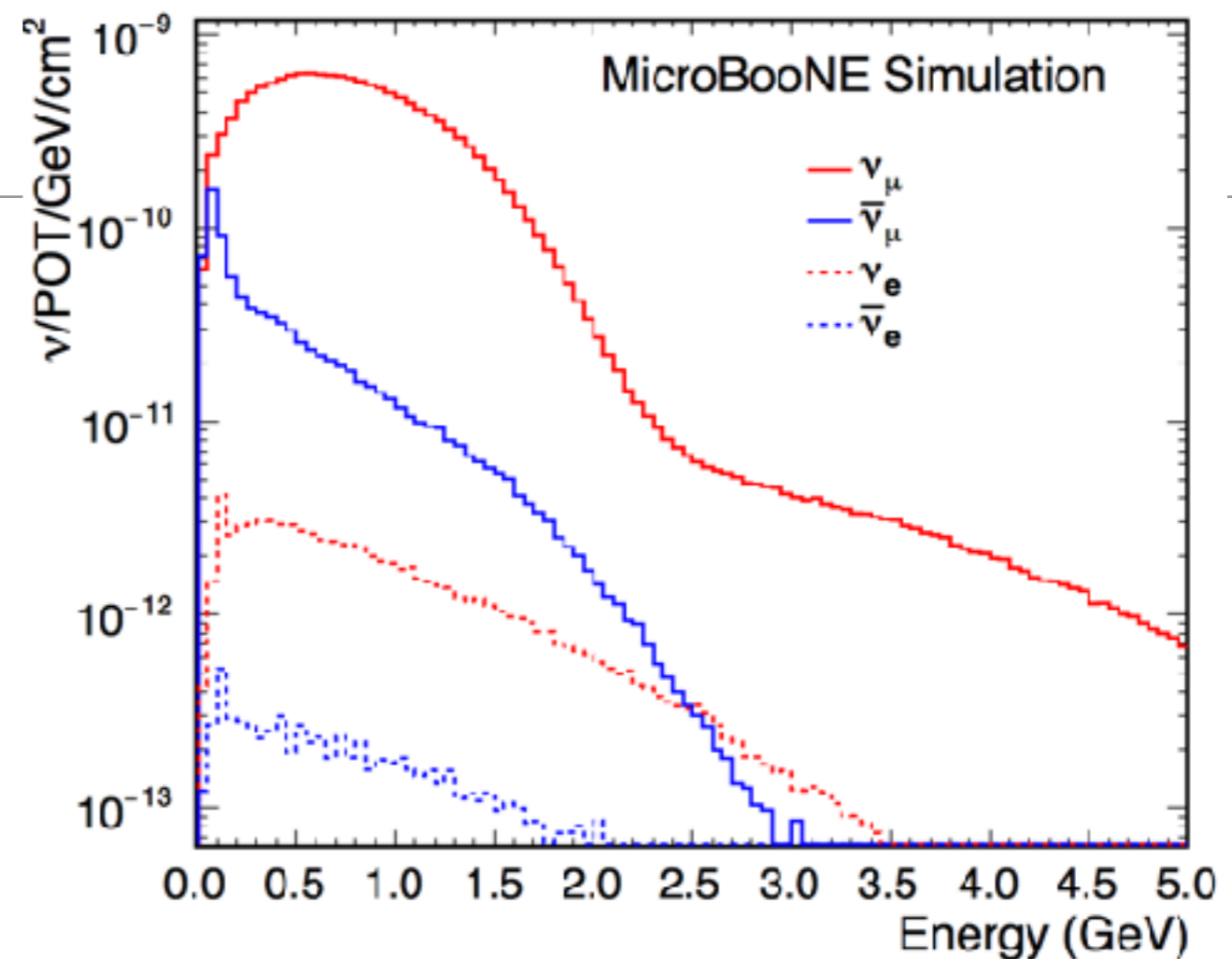
Thank You!

13 cm



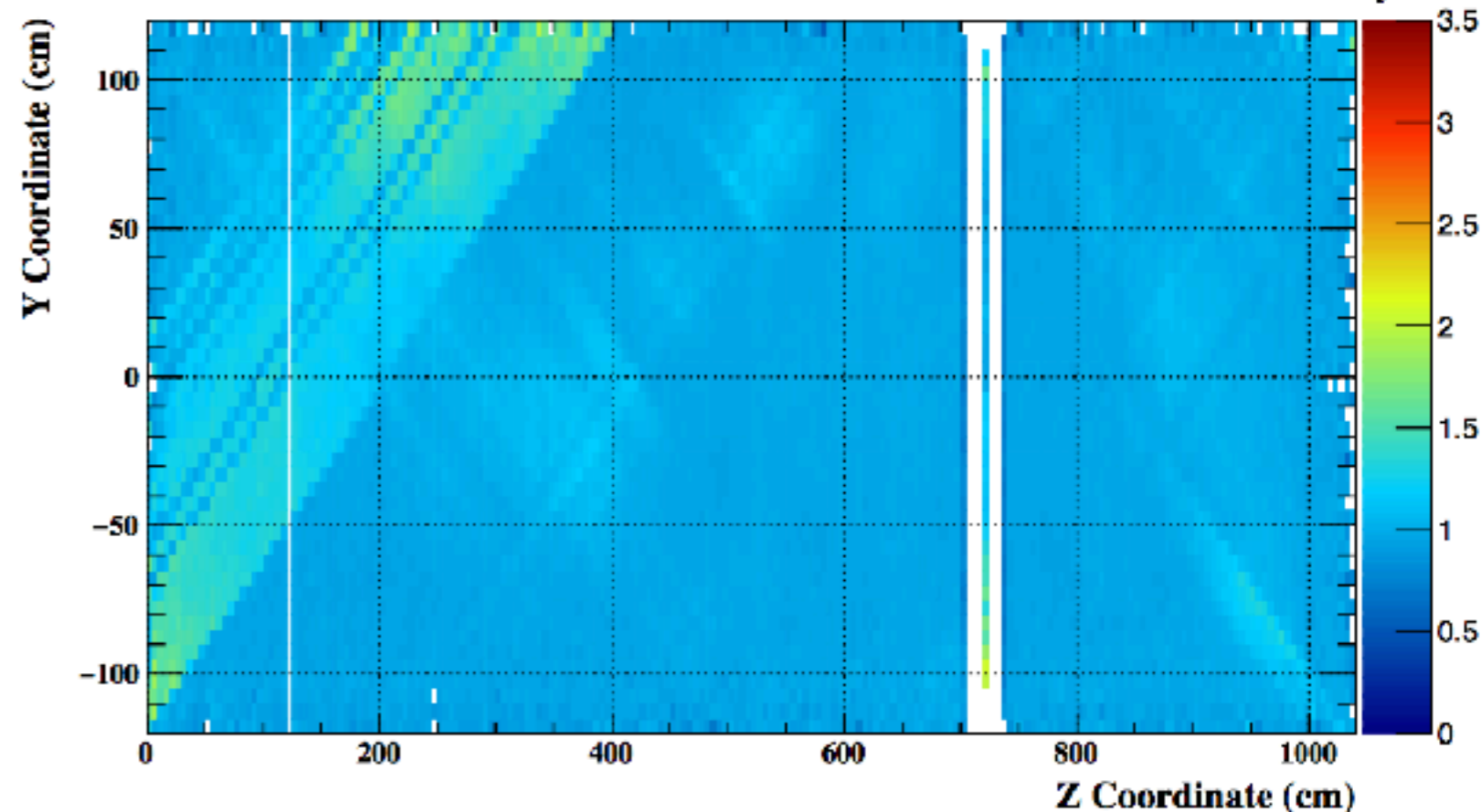
# BNB flux

- MicroBooNE flux production based on MiniBooNE flux predictions
- New systematics study for MicroBooNE

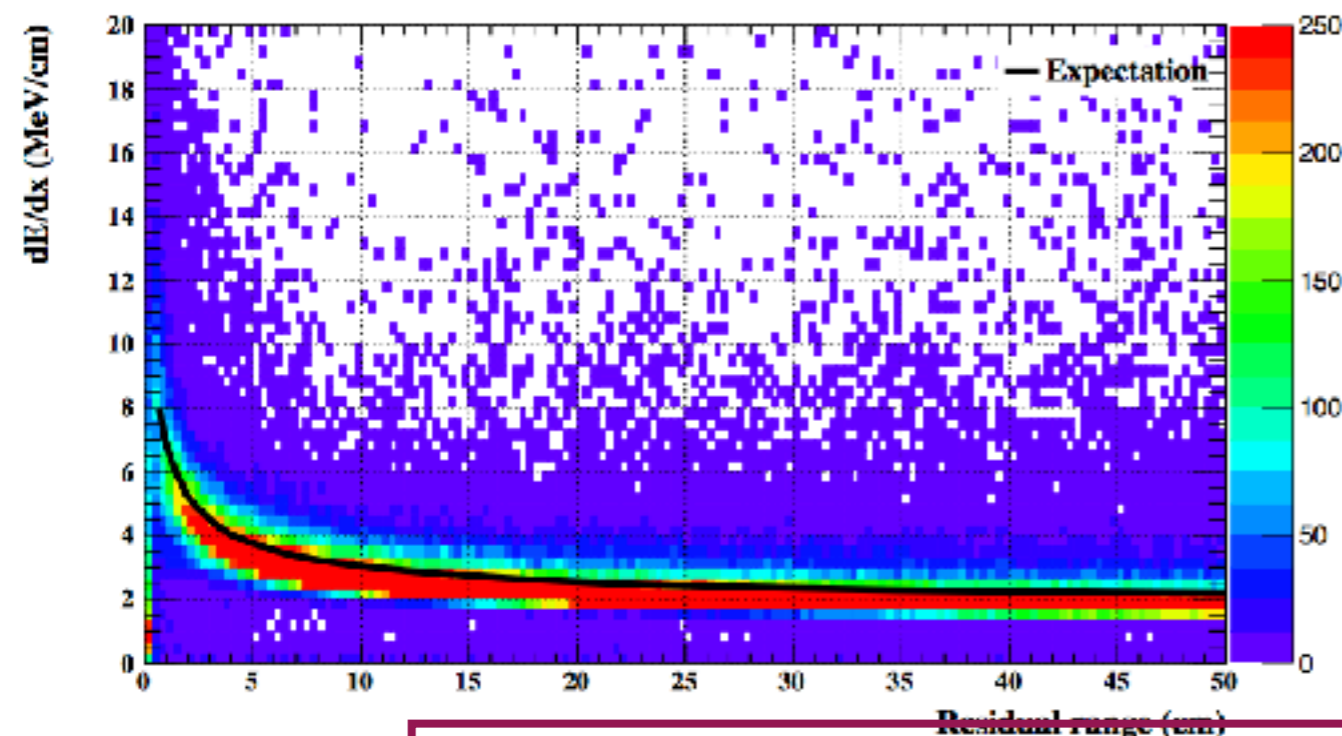


# Calibration

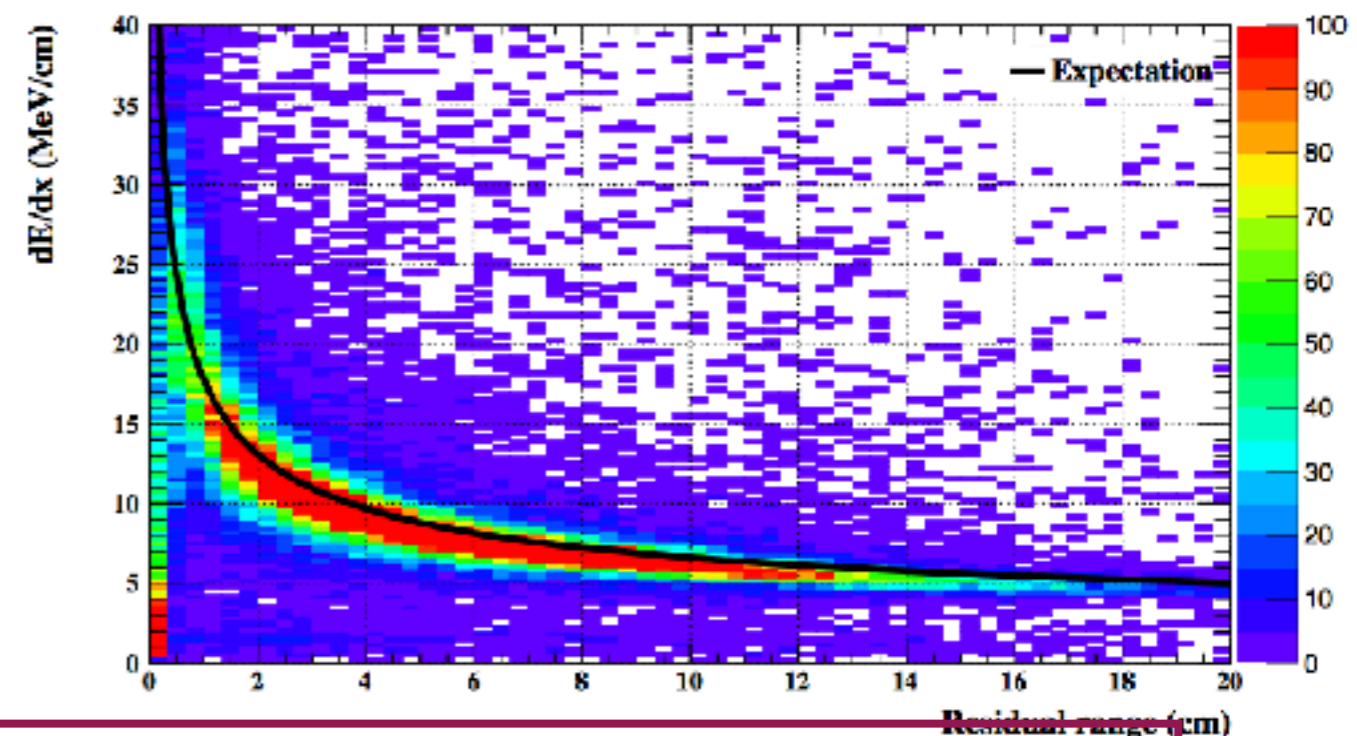
- YZ correction factors derived from data (Feb-May 2016). Time variation also studied.
- Calibrated  $dE/dx$  for stopping muons and stopping protons



MicroBooNE Simulation Preliminary  
dE/dx vs. Residual range



MicroBooNE Simulation Preliminary  
dE/dx vs. Residual range



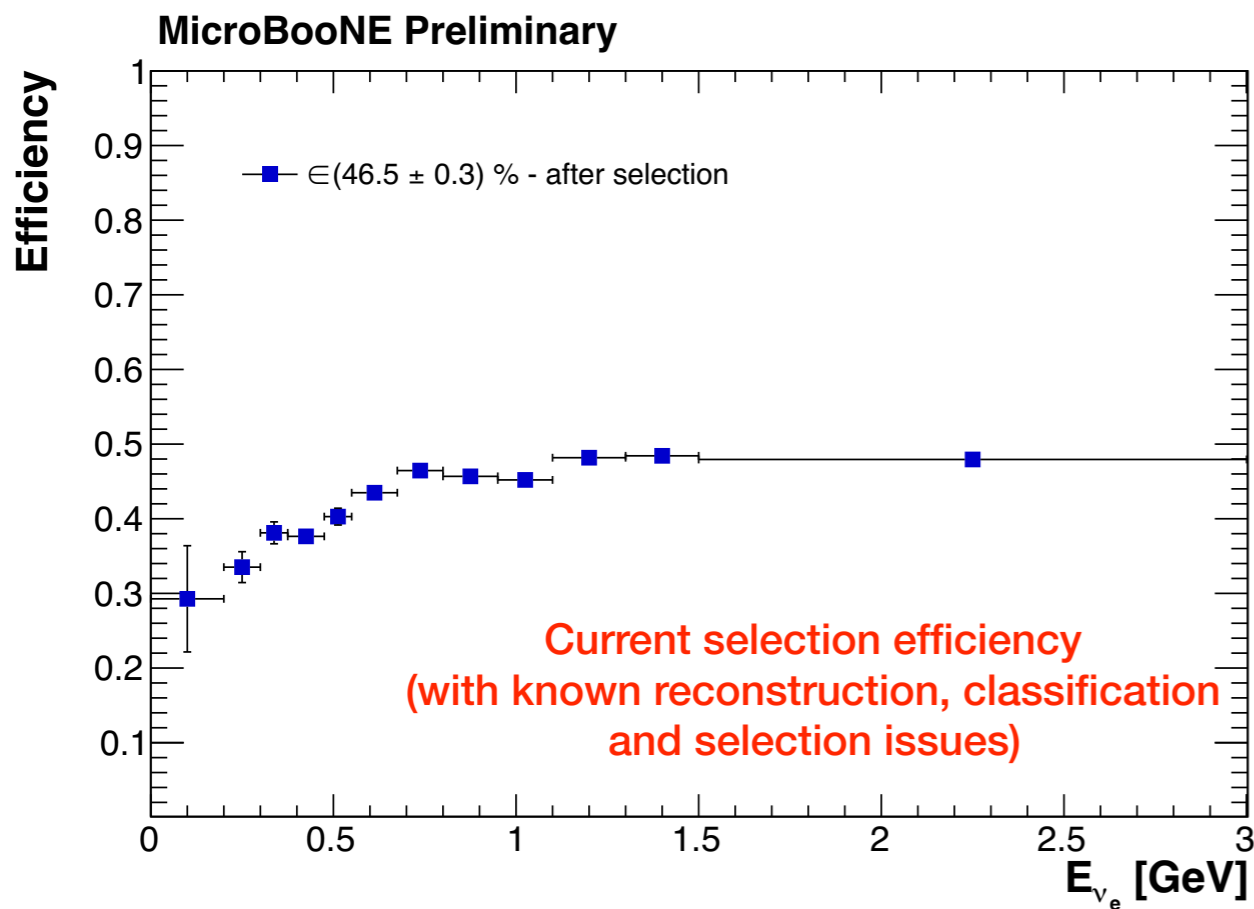
1. "Detector Calibration using through going and stopping muons in the MicroBooNE LArTPC", MICROBOONE-NOTE-1048-PUB, 2018

# $\nu_e$ analysis



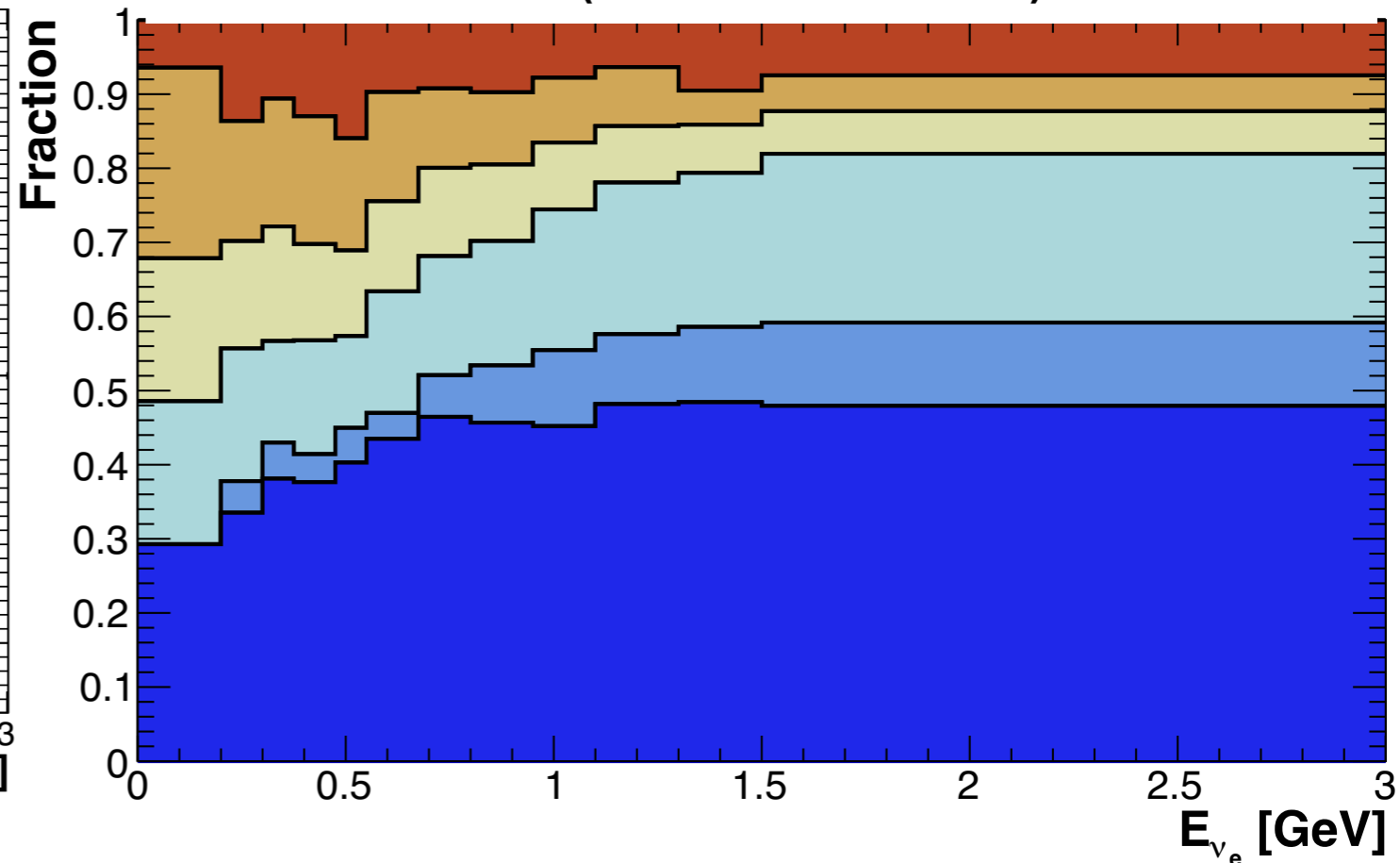
One of our first analyses focuses on the signal most similar to the MiniBooNE  $\text{CC}0\pi$  definition: 1 electron + N protons

## Selection efficiency for 1e+Np



## MicroBooNE Simulation Preliminary

- Correctly selected  $\nu_e \text{ CC}0\pi\text{-Np}$  signal: 46.5%
- Mis-identified bkg. (cosmic): 9.0%
- Not selected (reco./classif. issues): 9.1%
- Mis-identified bkg. (Not fully contained signal): 8.0%
- Mis-identified bkg. (cosmic contaminated): 18.5%
- Not selected (no flash/no candidates): 8.9%



Poster: R. Soleti, Electron-neutrino reconstruction in MicrobooNE using the Pandora pattern reconstruction

Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1038-PUB, 2018



# Low-energy excess analysis



- The currently ongoing  $\nu_e$  (and other) analyses have informed us of where improvements are needed
  - ➔ Improved cosmic removal techniques + cosmic-ray tagger system
  - ➔ Robust PID will be implemented
  - ➔ Calorimetry on the 3 planes will improve the  $dE/dx$  measurements
  - ➔ Low energy reconstruction/classification improvements will increase the low energy efficiency
  - ➔ Continue to develop the Machine Learning analyses as they are very promising
- Perform end-to-end analysis with new improvements
- Validate analysis with side-bands
- Use NuMI  $\nu_e$  events to validate the analysis with high statistics
- Perform the single photon analyses

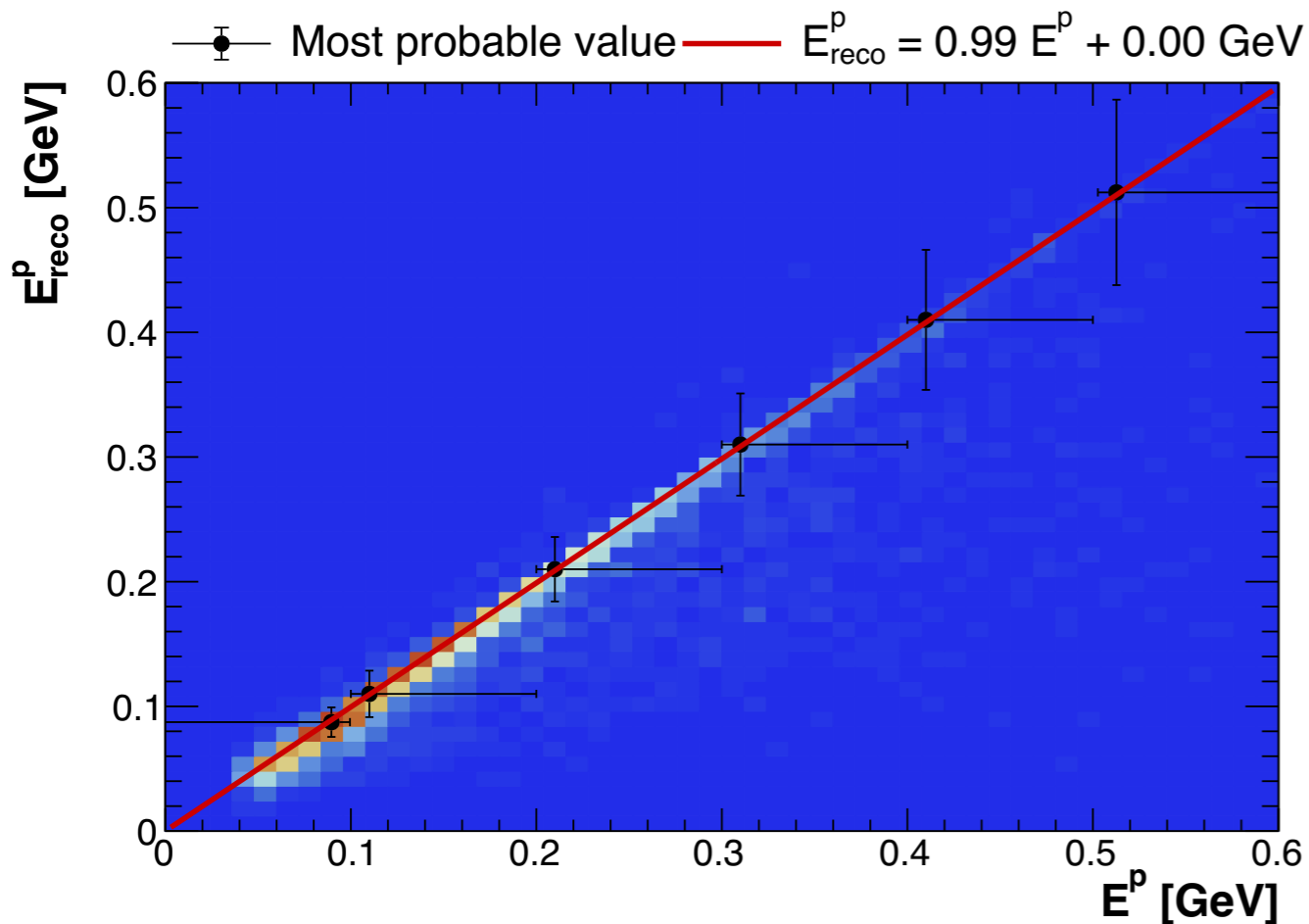
## New Public Notes and Posters

1. R. Soleti, Electron-neutrino reconstruction in MicroBooNE using the Pandora pattern reconstruction, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1038-PUB, 2018
2. R. Murrels, Search for NC single photon events in MicroBooNE, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1041-PUB, 2018
3. M. Ross-Lonergan, MicroBooNE tests of the MiniBooNE low-energy excess, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1043-PUB, 2018

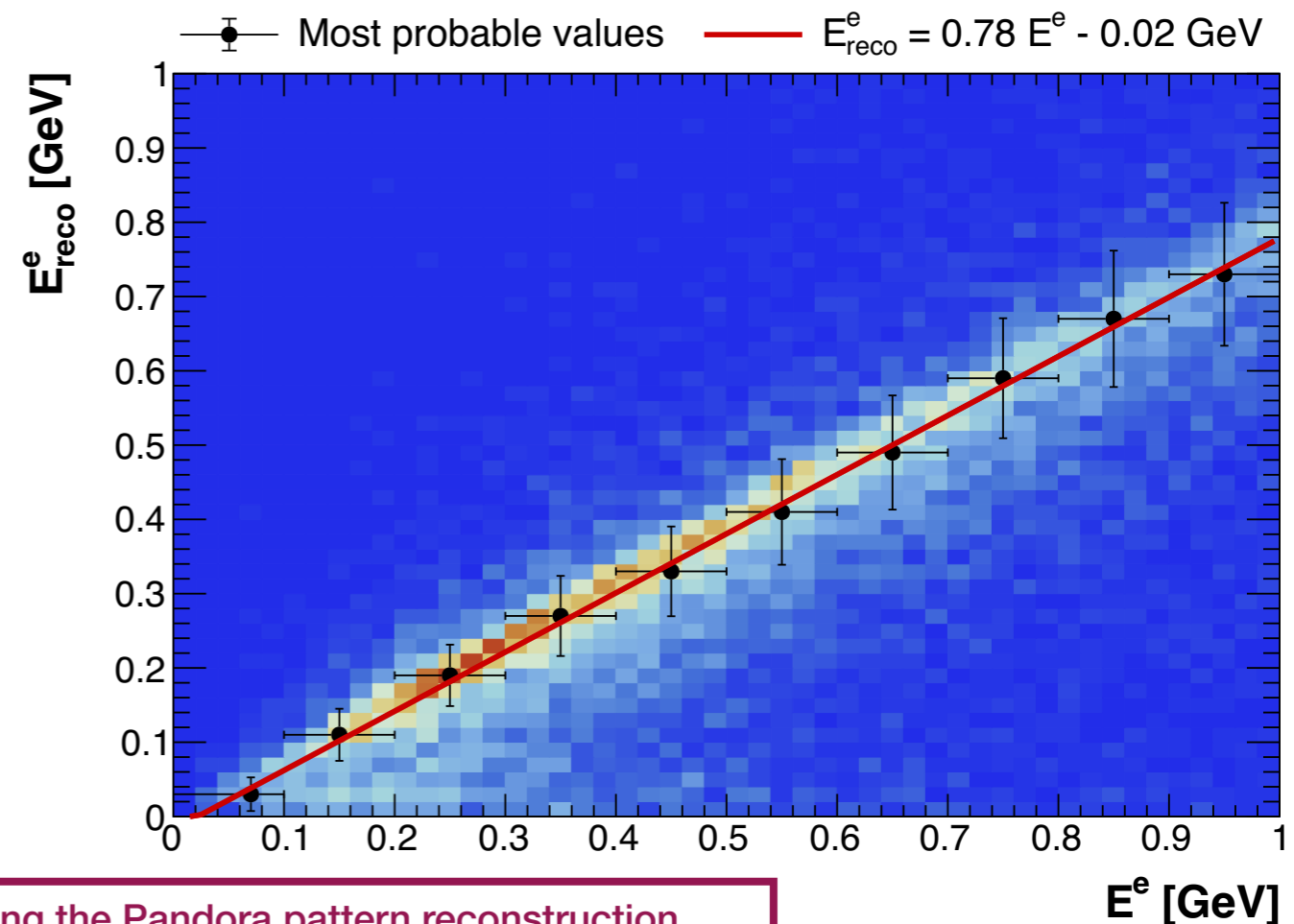
**Finalist!**



# Energy reconstruction of nue



- Energy reconstruction studies for protons and electrons



Poster: R. Soleti, Electron-neutrino reconstruction in Microboone using the Pandora pattern reconstruction

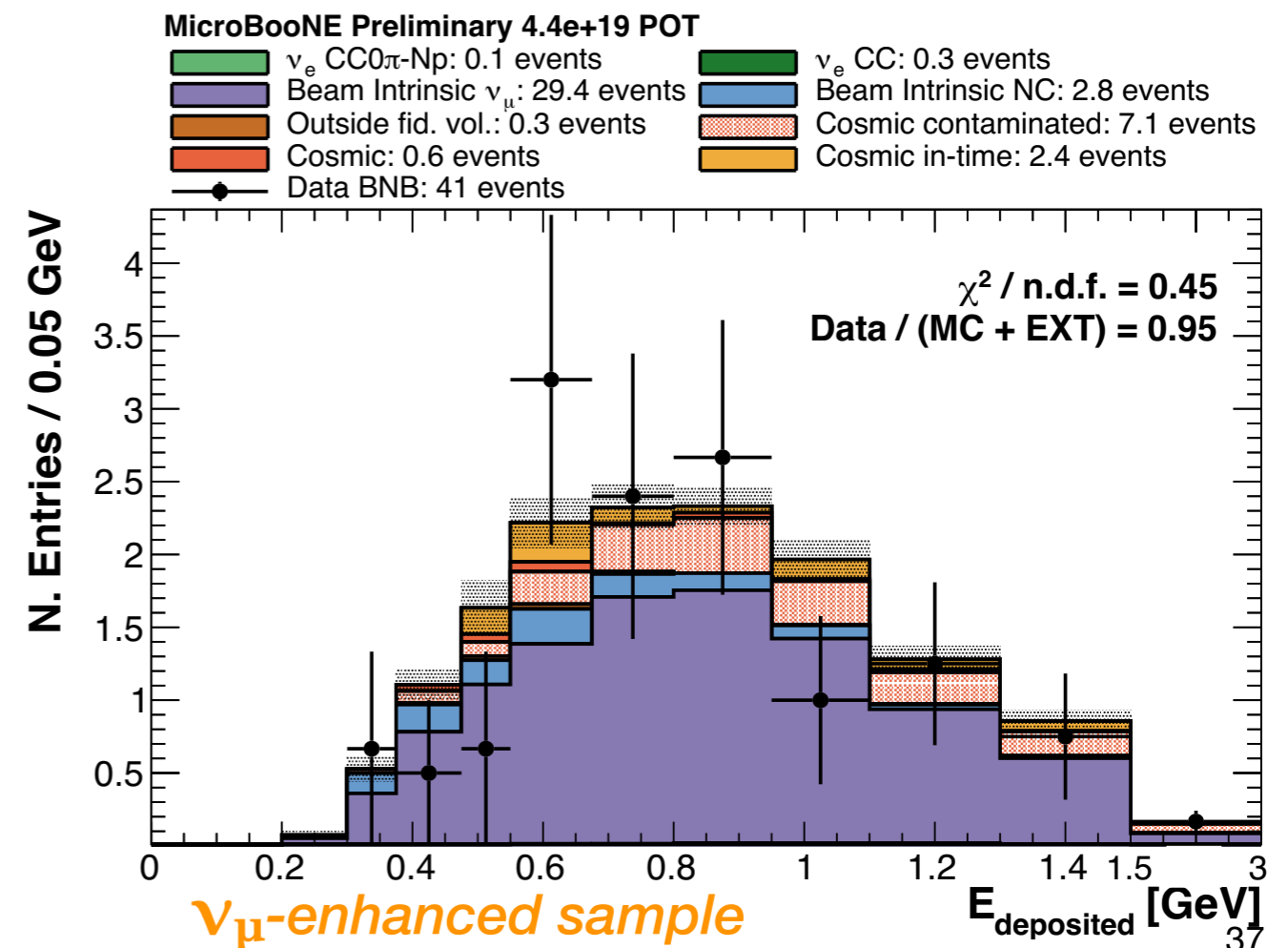
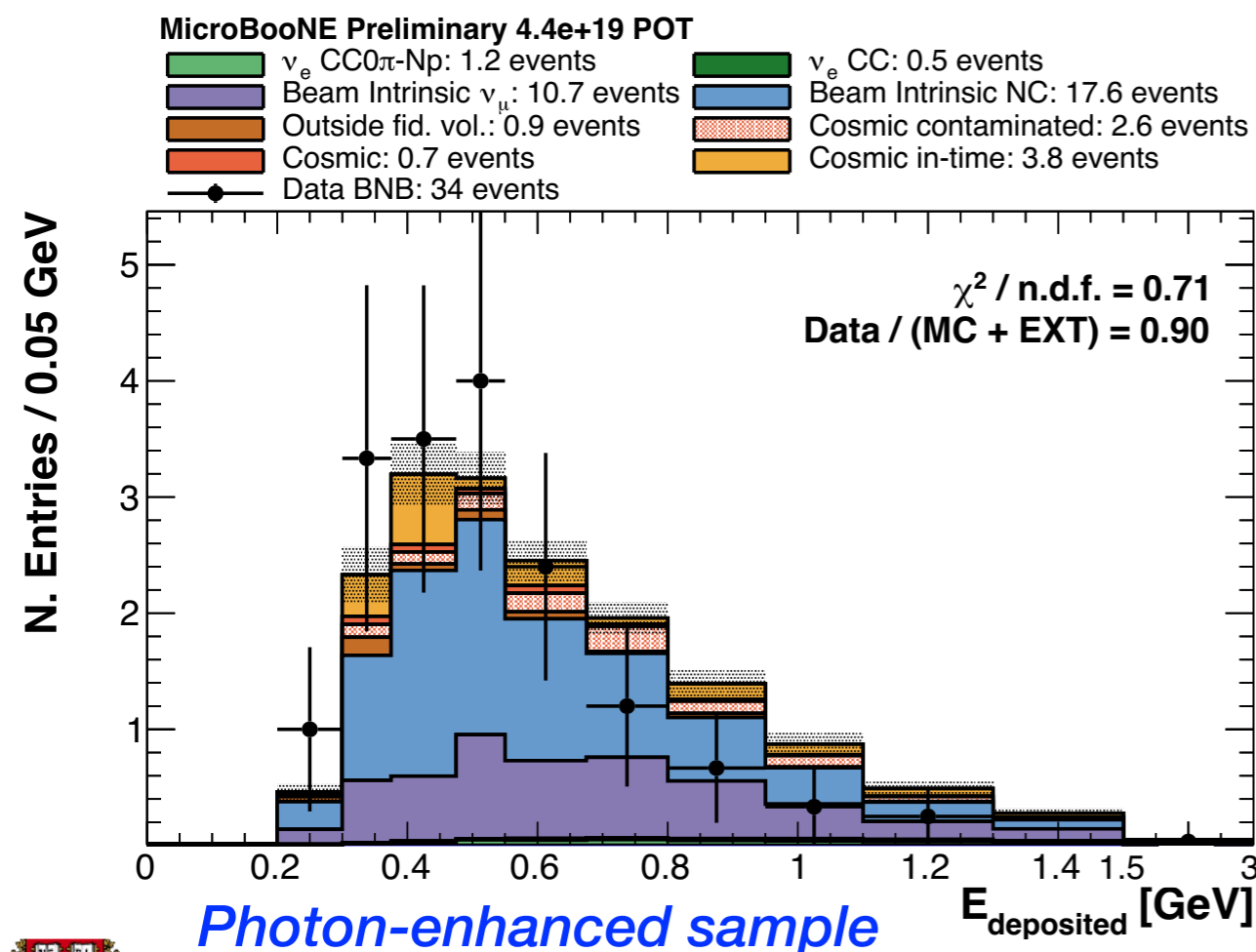
Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1038-PUB, 2018



# Validating $\nu_e$ analysis

Poster: R. Soleti, Electron-neutrino reconstruction in MicroBooNE using the Pandora pattern reconstruction  
Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1038-PUB, 2018

- Small unblinded data sample available for testing ( $4.4 \times 10^{19}$  POT)
- Validation using side-bands ( $\nu_\mu$  charged current or neutral current events)
- Use cuts to select non- $\nu_e$  events:
  - ✓ dE/dx of showers
  - ✓ Distance between shower start and track start
  - ✓ Proton identification score (from boosted decision tree)



# Unresponsive wires



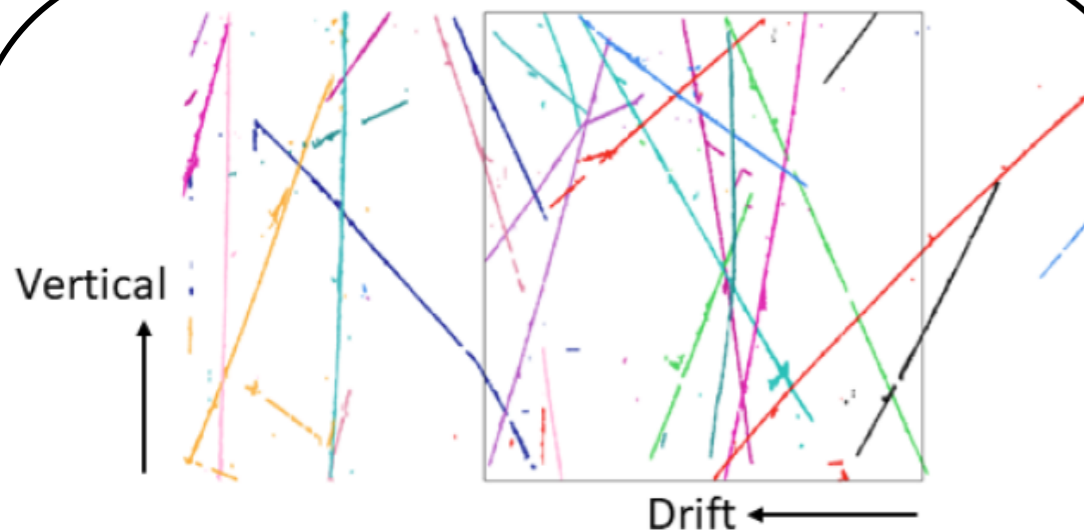
**All unresponsive wires on all three planes (~10%)**



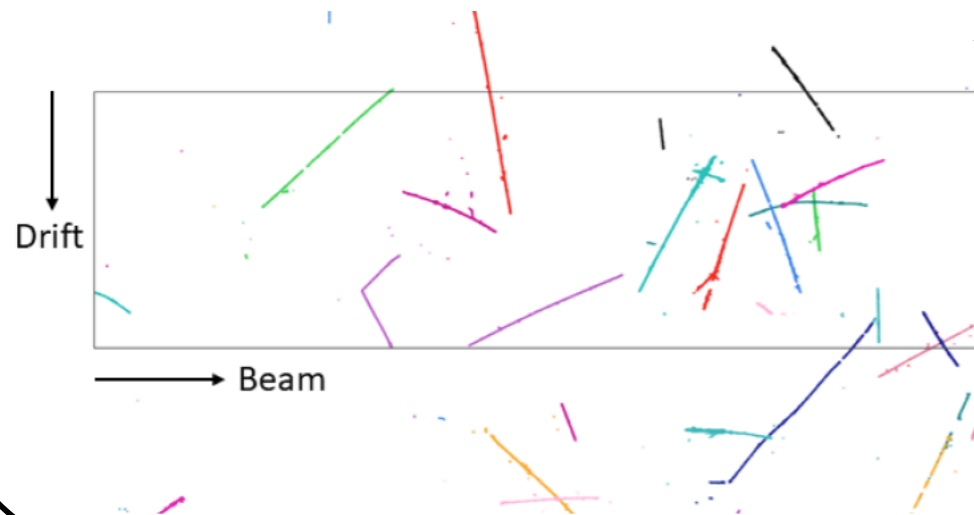
**All unresponsive wires with no redundancy (~3%)**

1. "Towards automated neutrino selection at MicroBooNE using tomographic event reconstruction", MICROBOONE-NOTE-1040-PUB, 2018

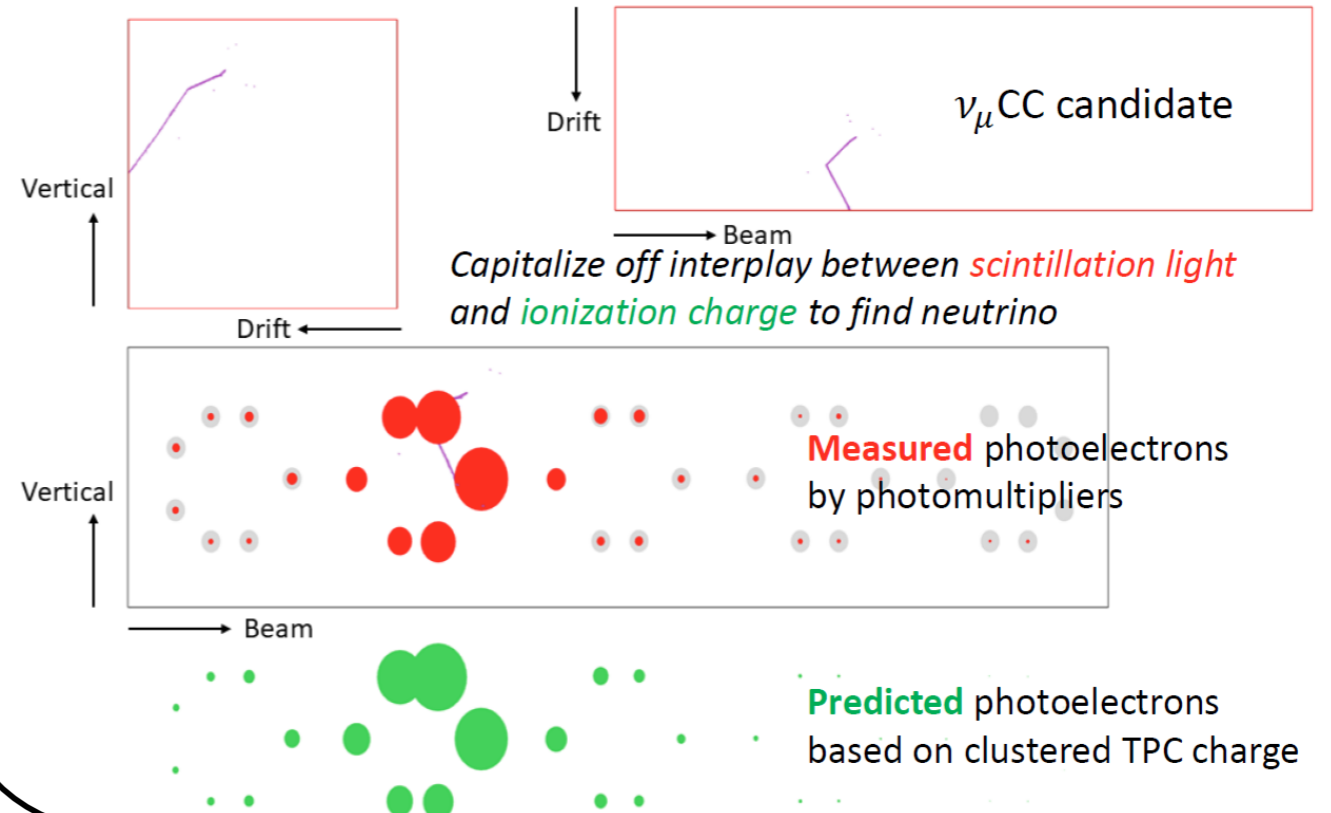
# Wirecell



Recognized clusters based on 3D event image reconstructed with charge matching



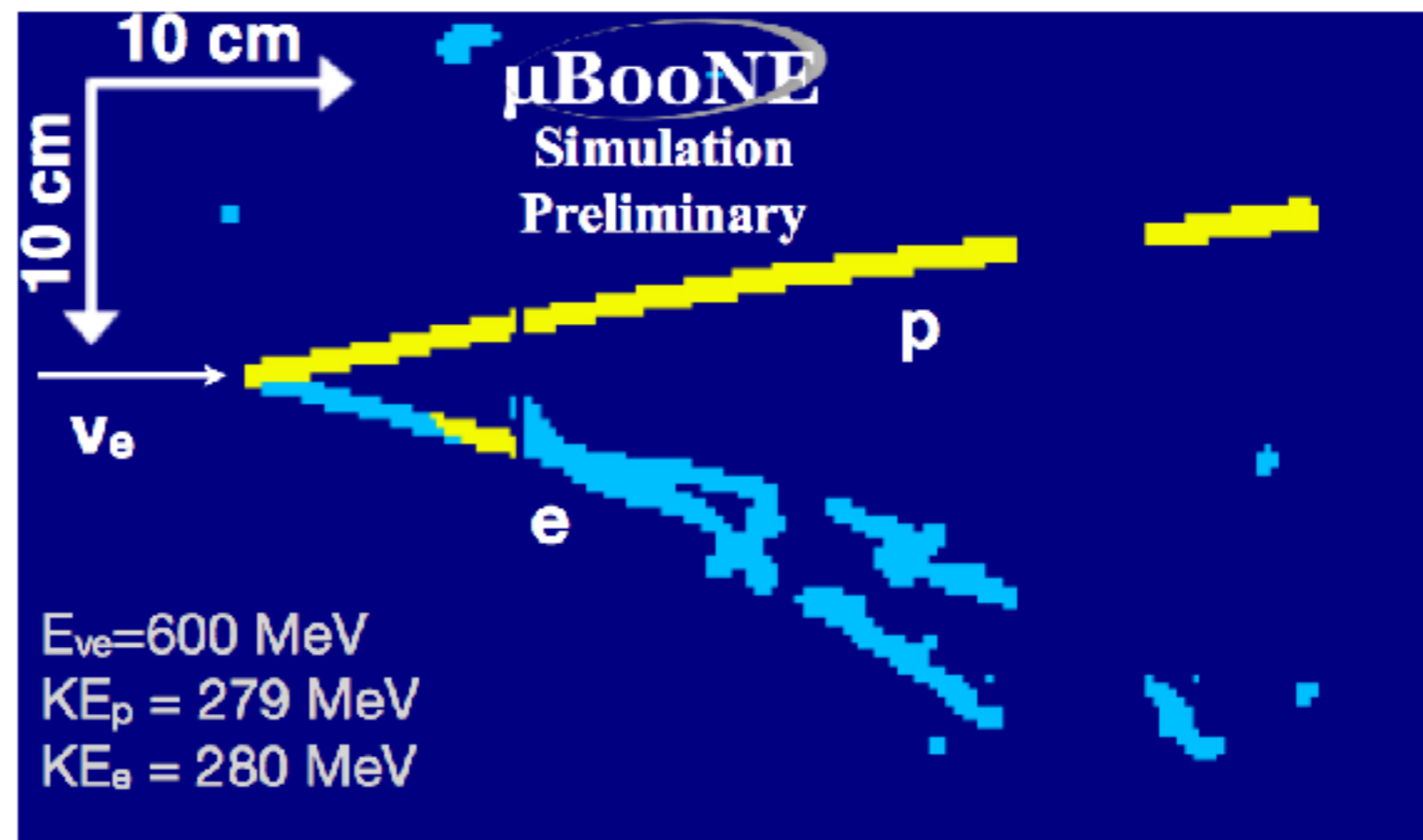
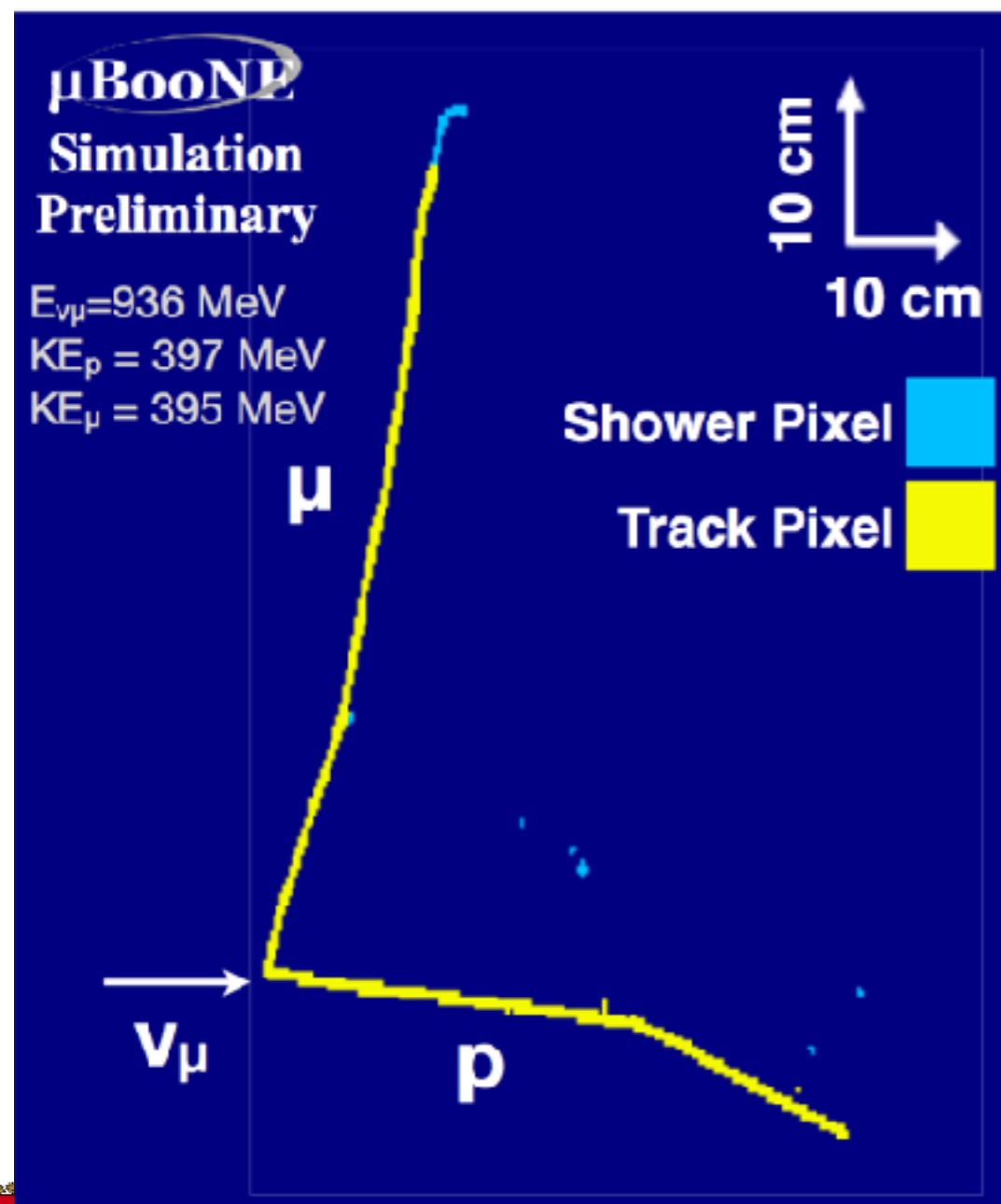
## Cosmic removal after TPC cluster/ PMT flash matching



- “Three-dimensional imaging for large LArTPCs”, JINST 13, P05032
- Poster: “Recent Progress on Wire-Cell Tomographic Event Reconstruction for LArTPCs”, H. Wei
- Poster: “Towards Automated Neutrino Selection at MicroBooNE using Tomographic Event Reconstruction”, B. Russell
- MICROBOONE-NOTE-1040-PUB

# Deep Learning

Example of SSNET pixel labeling



# Noise Filtering in MicroBooNE

- Initial data taking indicated significant “noise” on TPC waveforms above what was expected by the reconstruction team
- Significant effort undertaken on the part of many people to identify the various sources of noise and other issues
  - Identification of the sources of noise seen on the waveforms:
    - Low frequency “coherent” noise due to voltage regulators on the service boards
    - Harmonic noise due to HV power supplies
    - High frequency “Burst” noise probably associated to PMT HV supply
  - Understanding other issues impacting waveforms
    - Misconfigured channels - wrong gain and/or shaping time
    - Shorted channels
    - Periodic saturation of ASIC’s
- Sophisticated software noise filtering mitigation package put in place

## Publication

1. *“Noise Characterization and Filtering in the MicroBooNE Liquid Argon TPC”*, arXiv:1705.07341, JINST 12, P08003 (2017)



# Signal Processing

- Digitized signal we measure differs from the actual ionization deposited by the original particle due to several effects:
  - Physics of the drift: recombination, electron lifetime, diffusion, etc.
  - Electric field signal response on the wires (field response)
  - Electronics response
- The Signal Processing stage has as its primary goal to unfold the field and electronics responses to recover the number of ionization electrons passing by each wire at each sampled time.
  - Recombination, lifetime, diffusion, etc., are addressed in the reconstruction and analysis stages

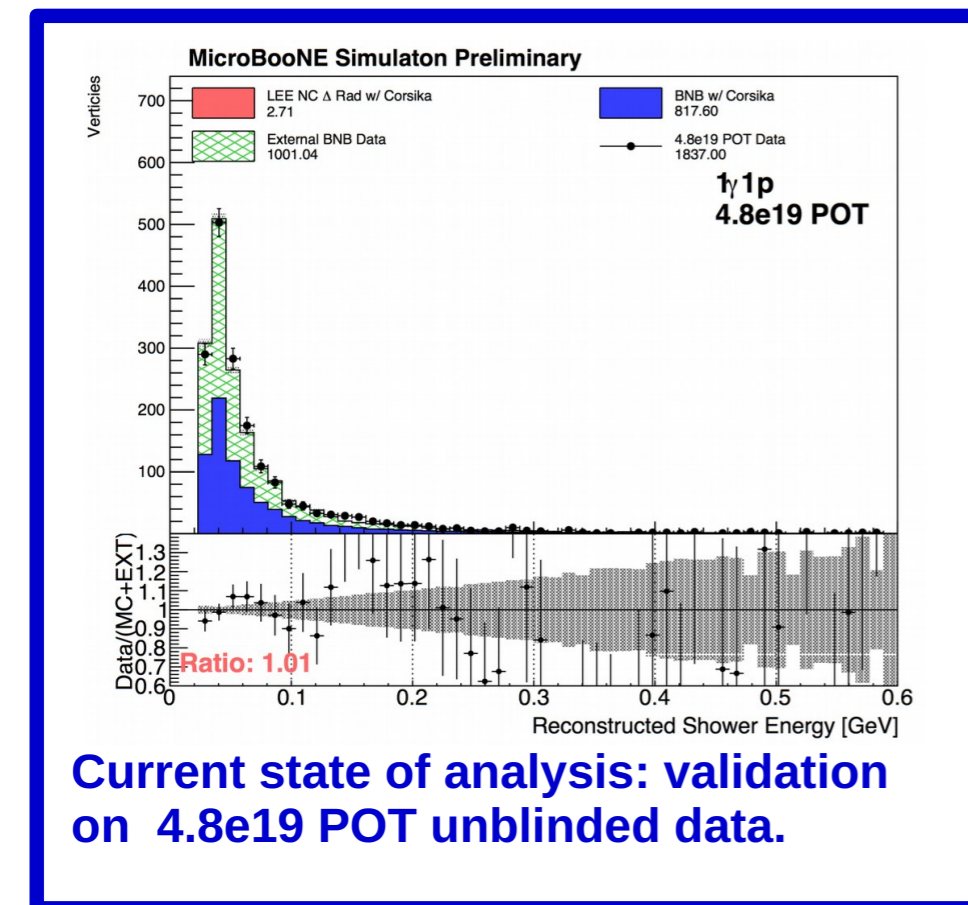
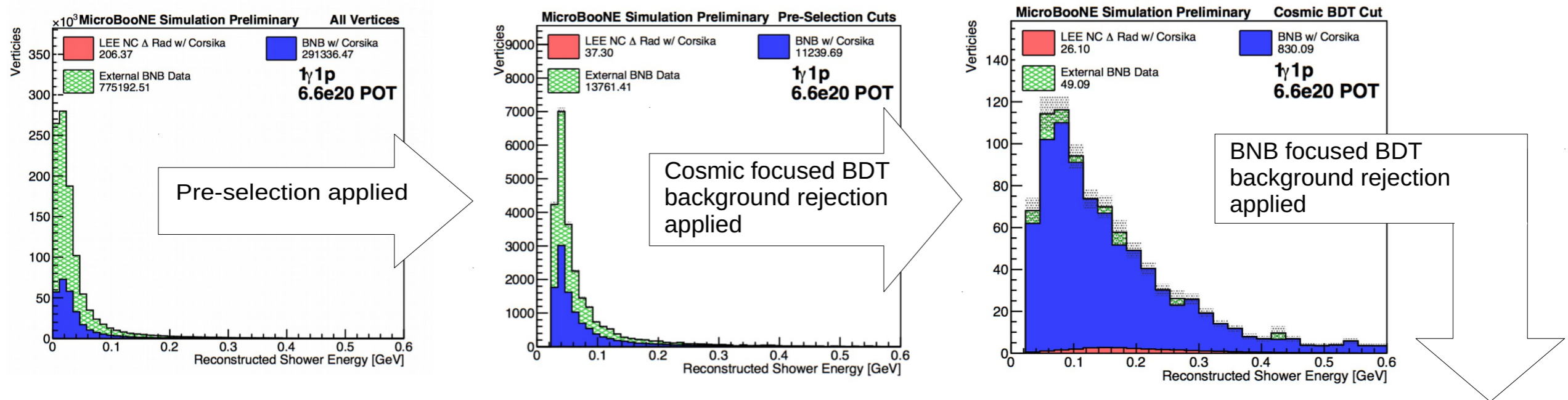
1. *“Ionization Electron Signal Processing in Single Phase LAr TPCs II: Data/Simulation Comparison and Performance in MicroBooNE”,* arXiv:1804.02583, submitted to JINST

2. *“Ionization Electron Signal Processing in Single Phase LAr TPCs I: Algorithm Description and Quantitative Evaluation with MicroBooNE Simulation”,* arXiv:1802.08709, accepted by JINST



# Single photon

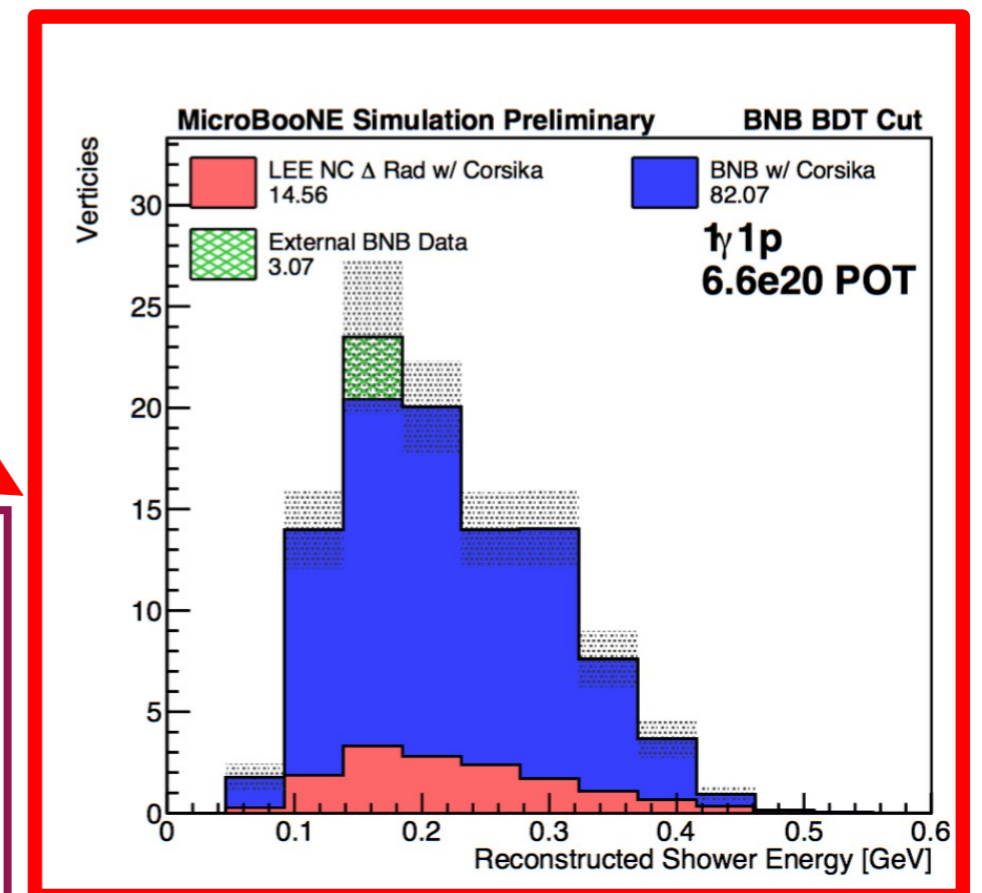
Starting with Pandora-reconstructed and vertex-optimized 1g1p events...



**Final 1 $\gamma$ +1p selection**

**New Public Notes and Posters**

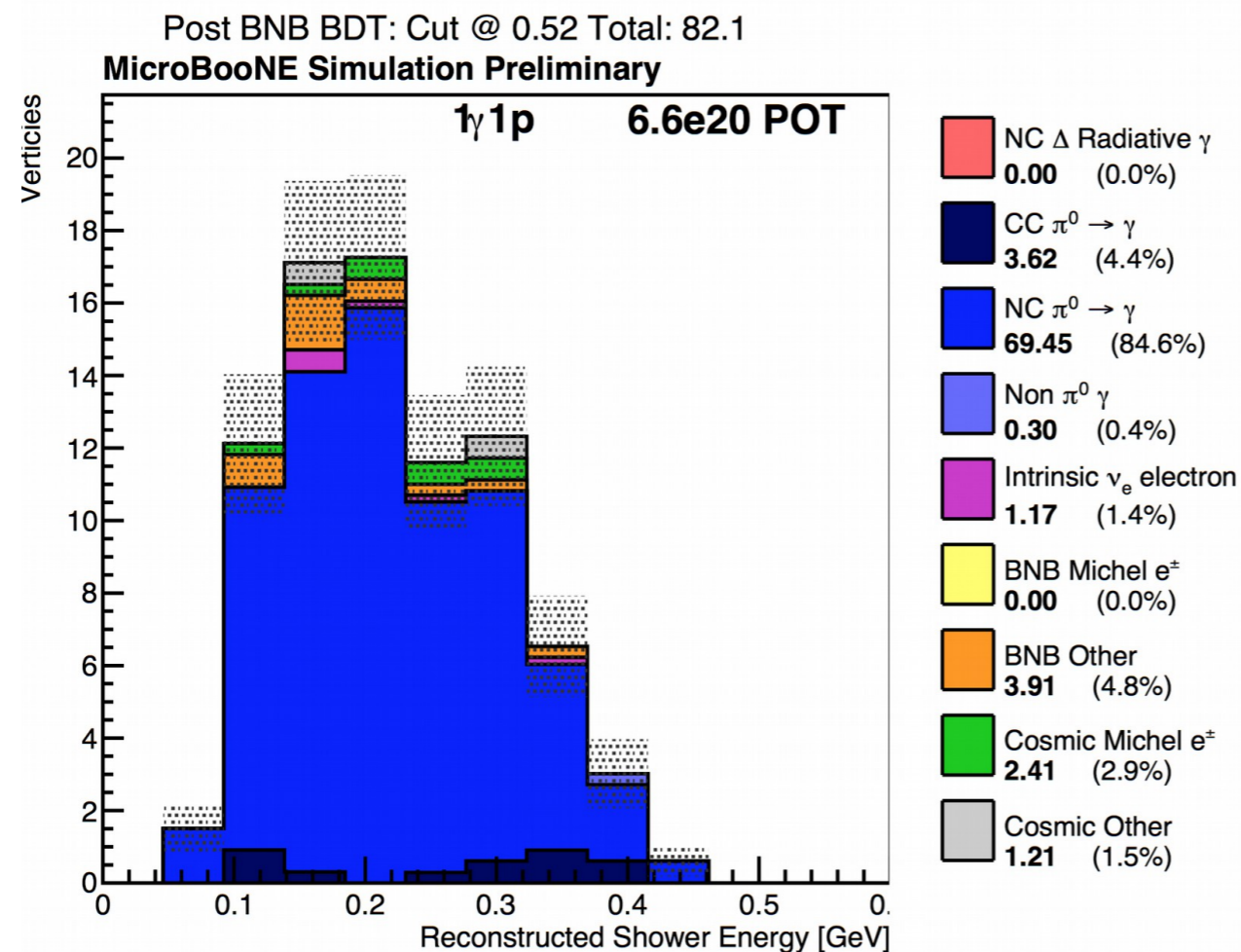
1. R. Murrels, Search for NC single photon events in MicroBooNE, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1041-PUB, 2018



# Single photon

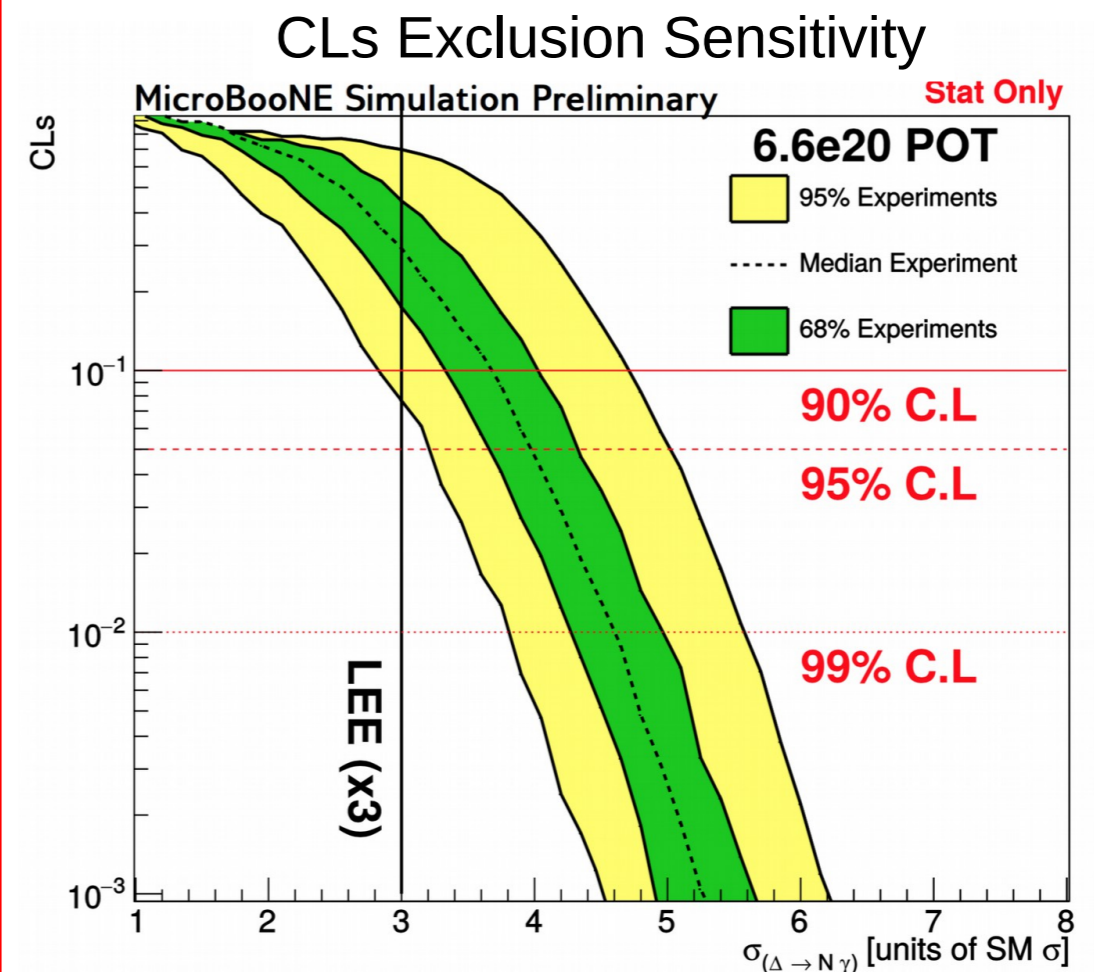
## New Public Notes and Posters

1. R. Murrels, Search for NC single photon events in MicroBooNE, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1041-PUB, 2018



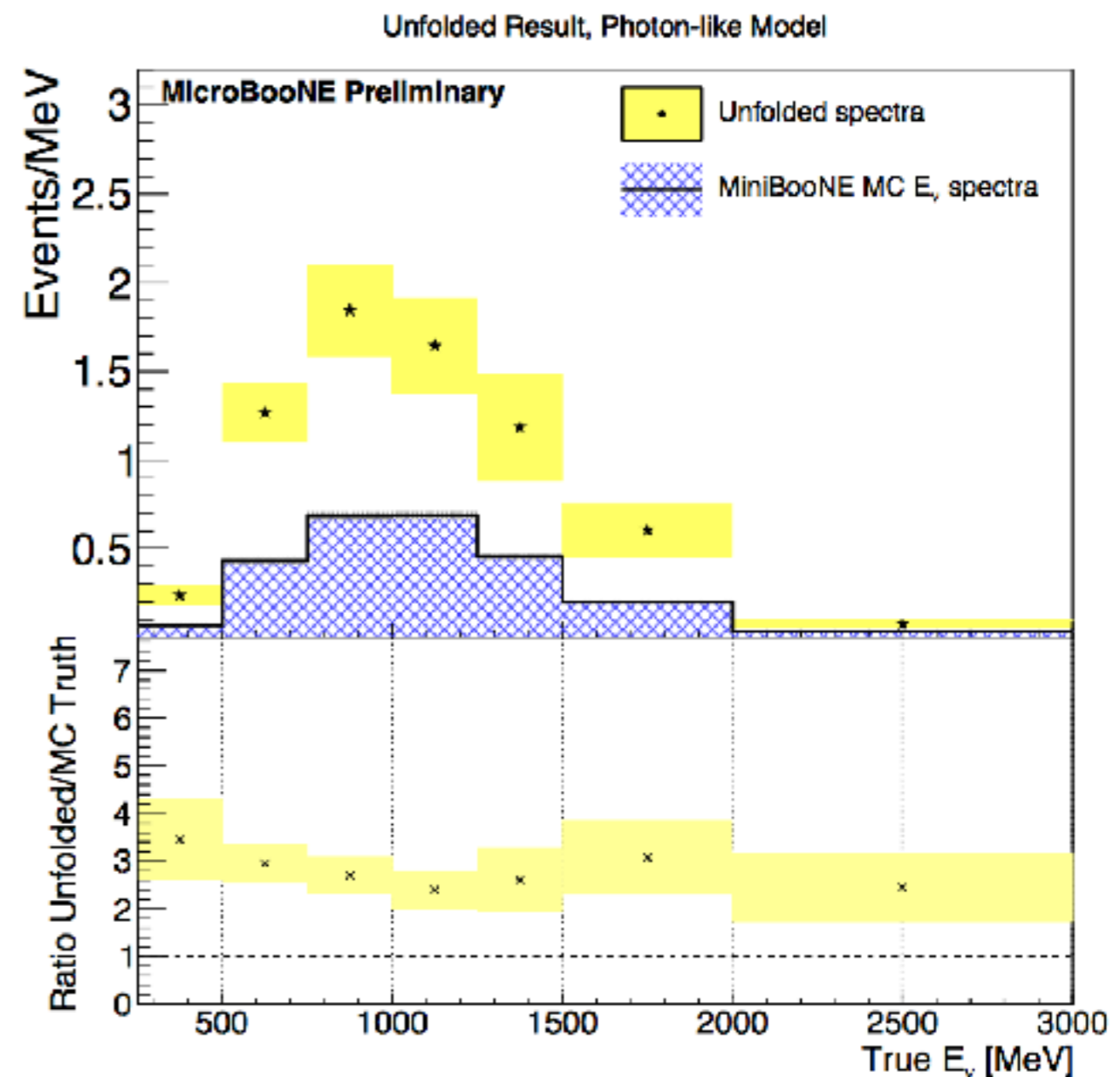
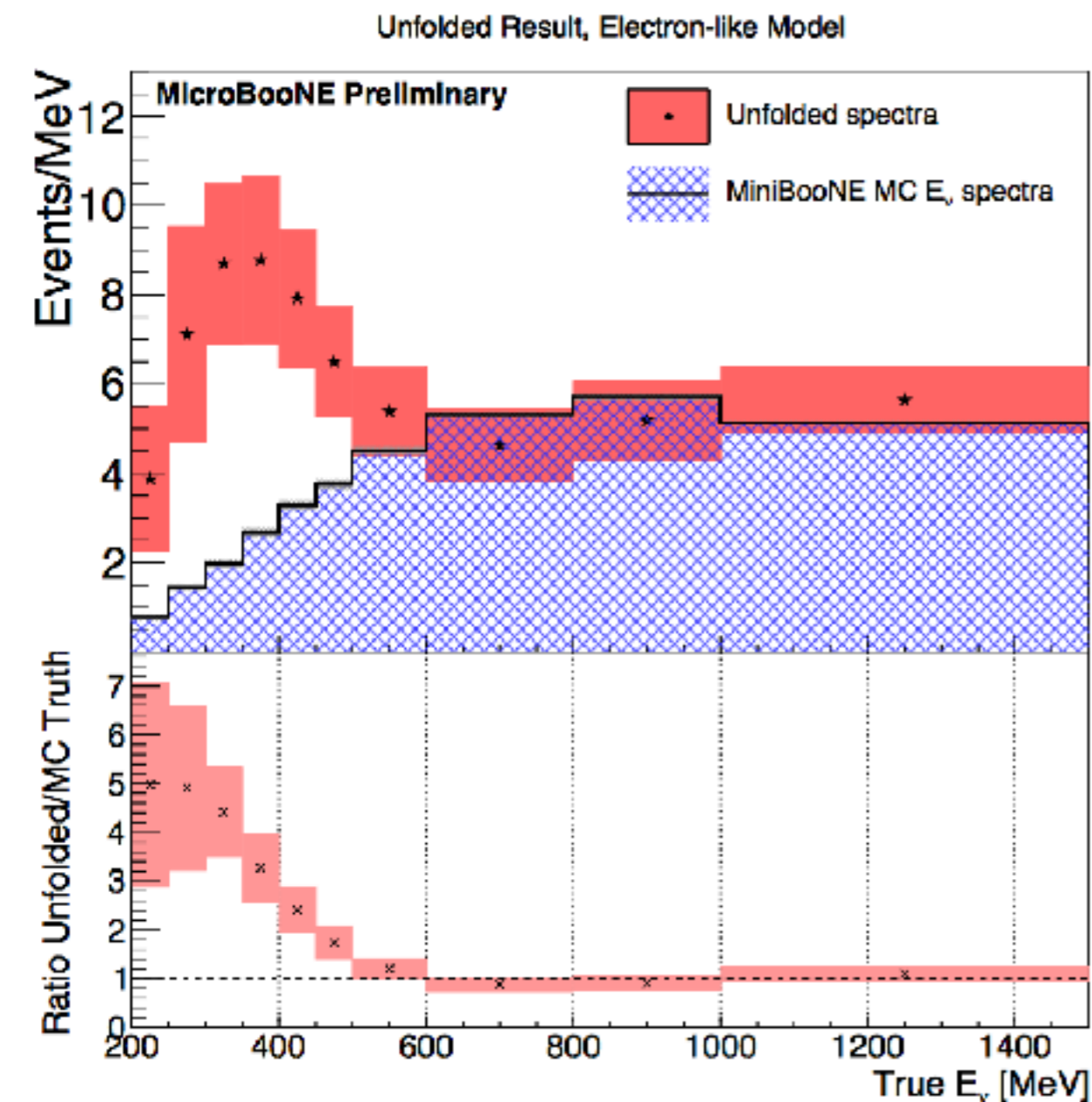
Vast majority of remaining background comprised of NC  $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$  decay. Working on further background reduction strategies for NC  $\pi^0 \rightarrow 2\gamma$  decay

Projected stats-only sensitivity on the 6.6e20 POT dataset would exclude a 4.6xSM cross-section at 99 % C.L. (photon LEE at 3xSM).



# Potential signal modeling

- Example of nueCC and single photon (NC resonant delta production) signal modeling in MicroBooNE

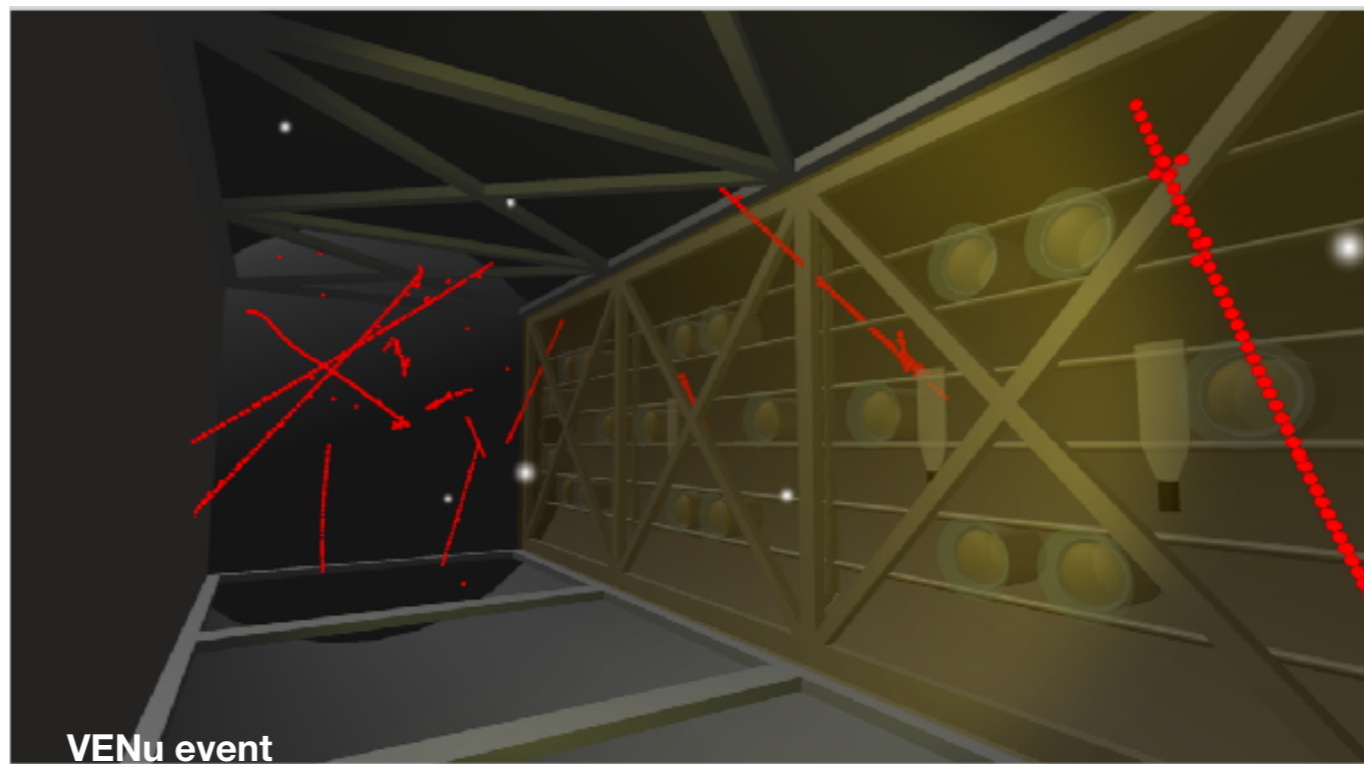


1. MicroBooNE tests of the MiniBooNE low-energy excess,  
MICROBOONE-NOTE-1043-PUB, 2018

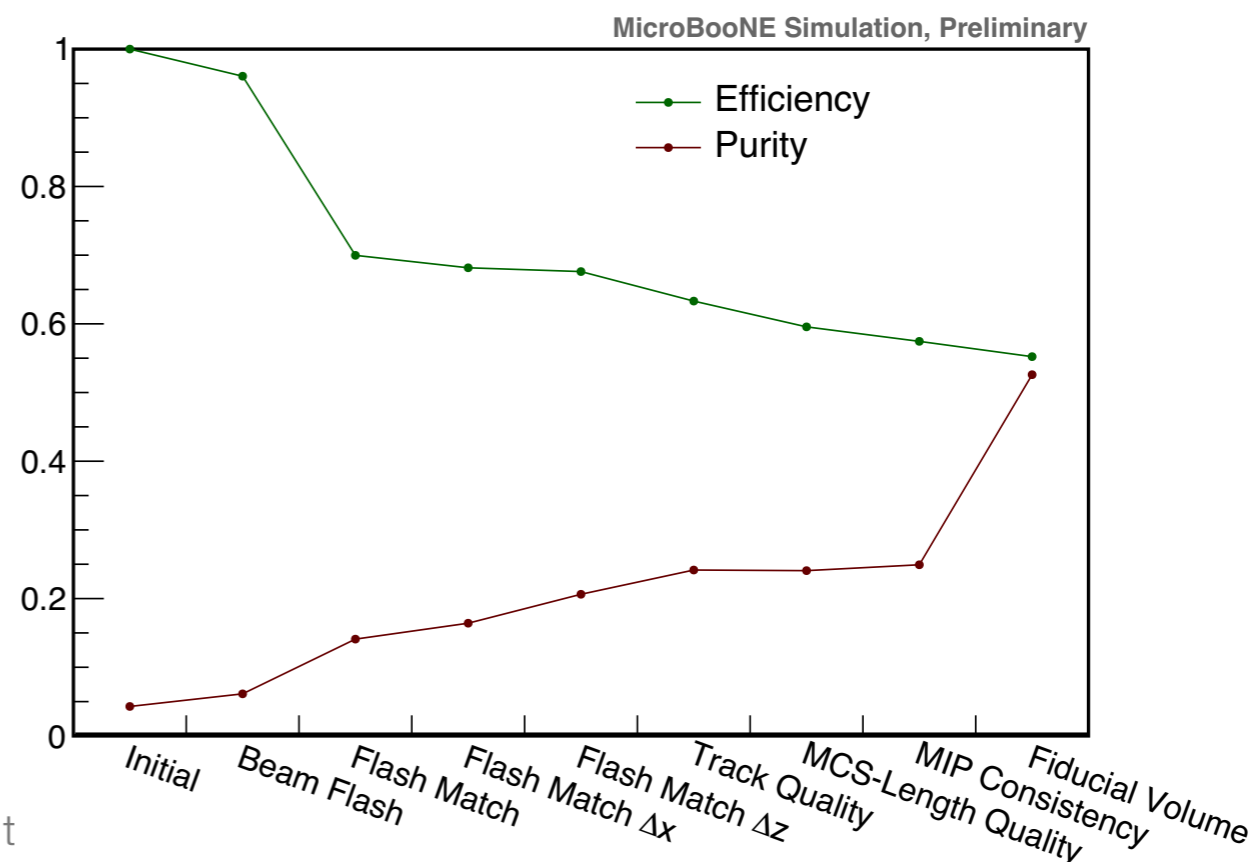
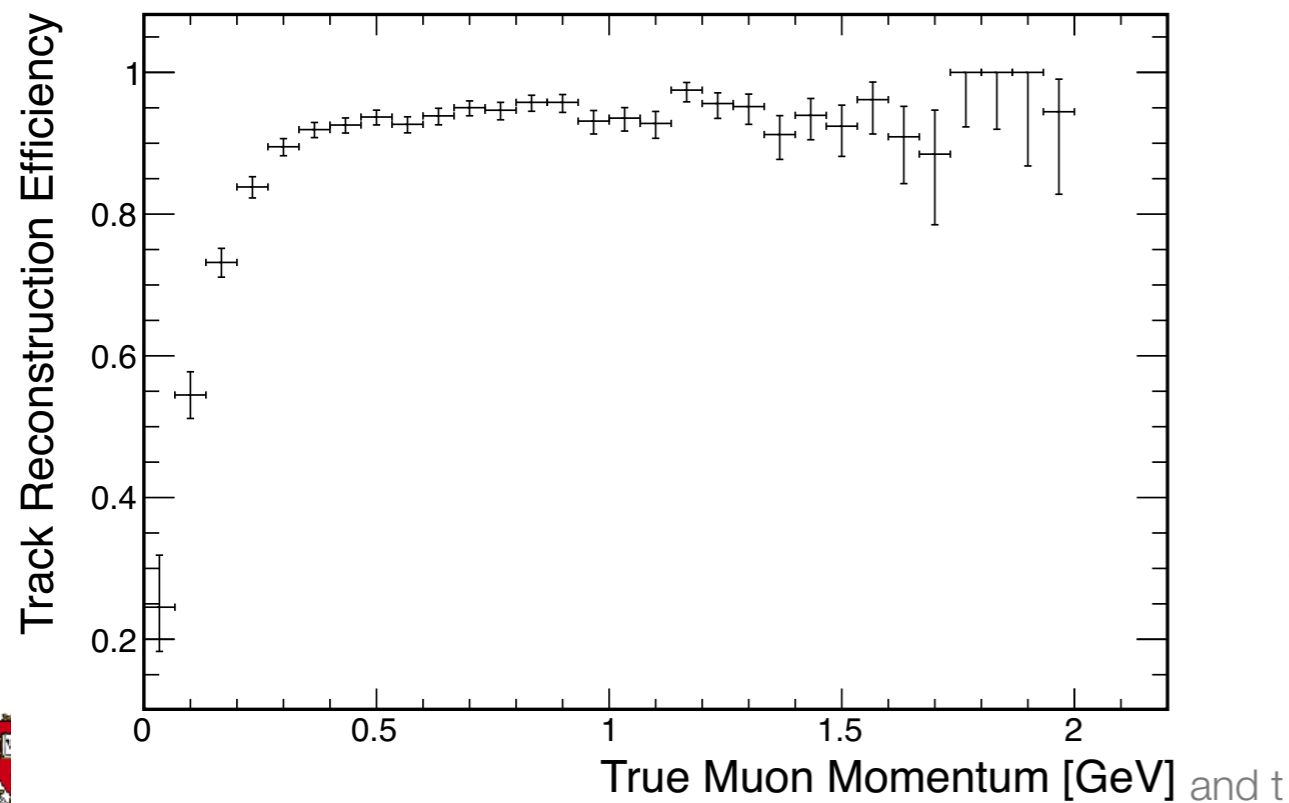


# $\nu_\mu$ CC Inclusive measurement

**$\mu$ BooNE**

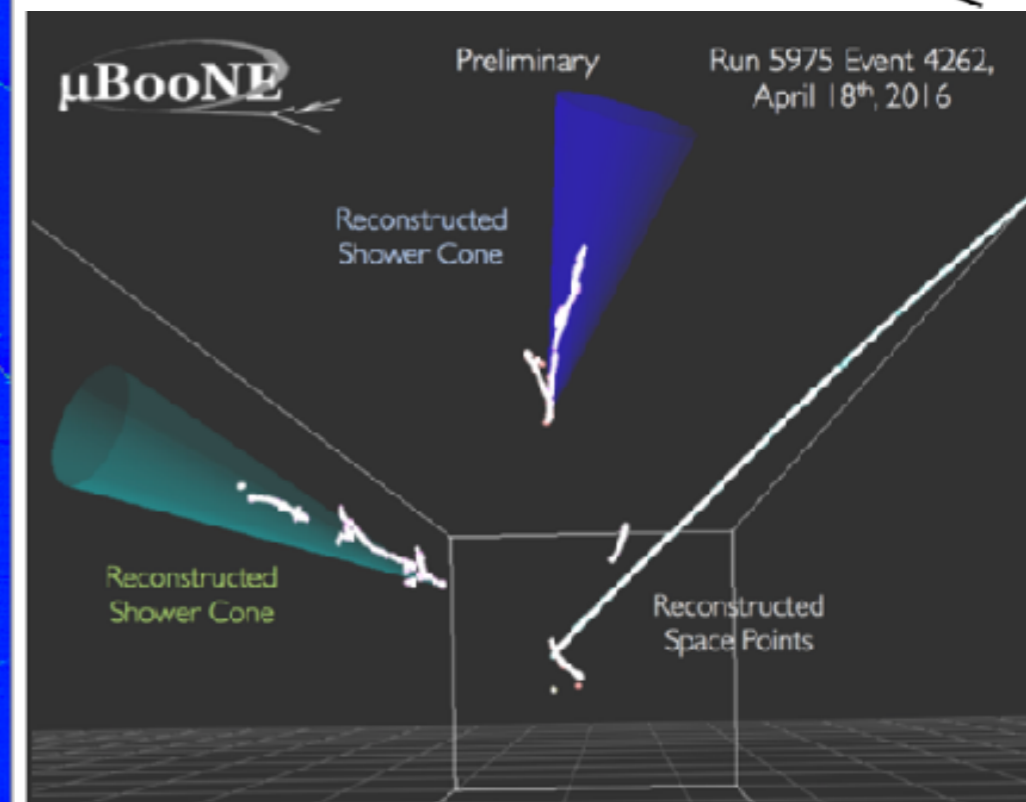
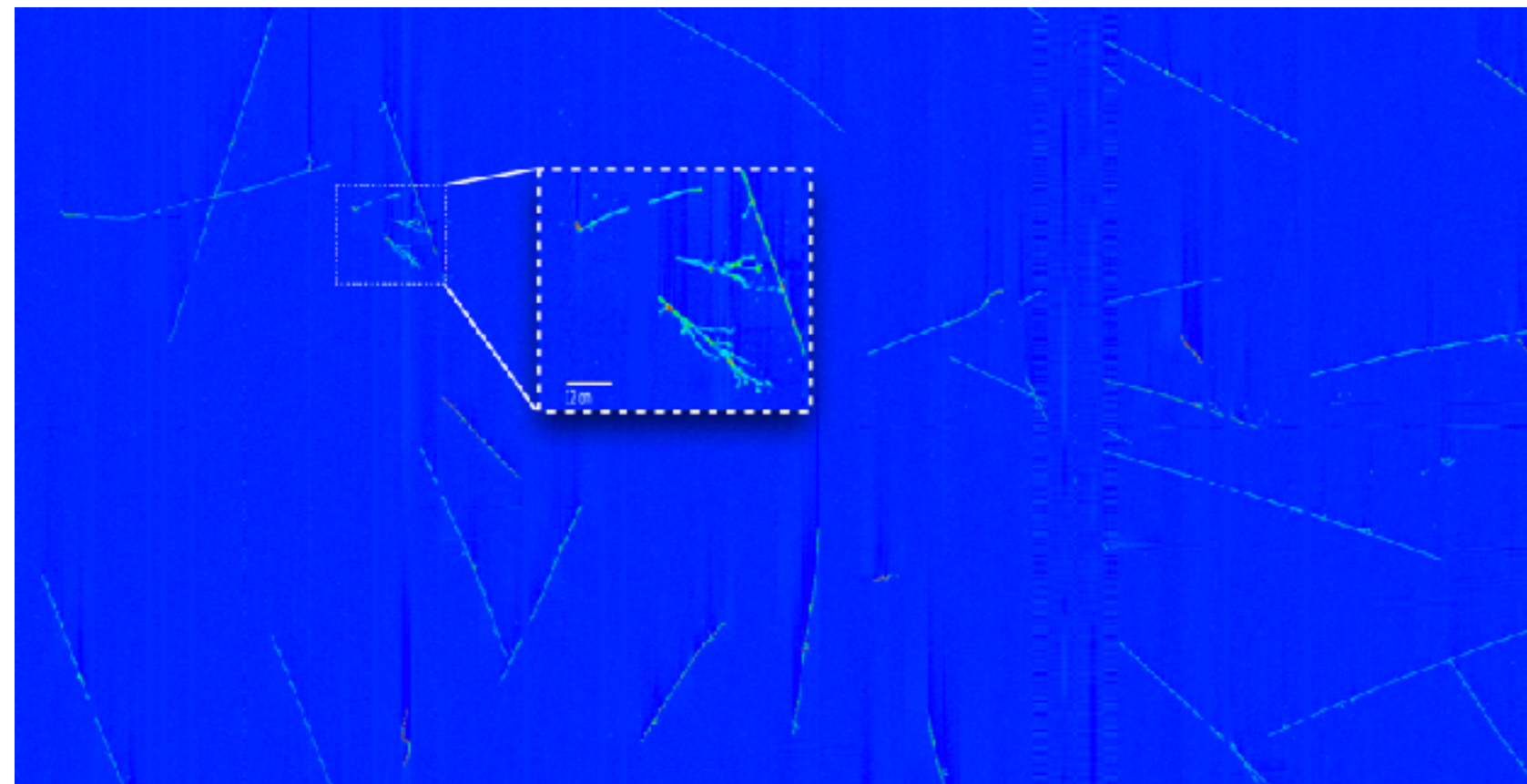


Poster: M. Del Tutto & A. Schukraft, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current inclusive cross-section measurement in MicroBooNE  
Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1045-PUB, 2018



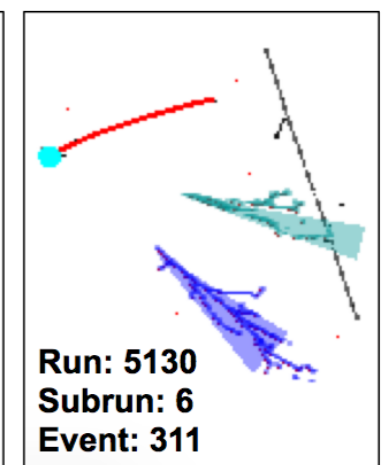
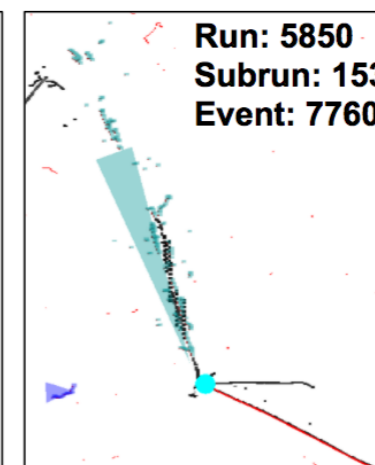
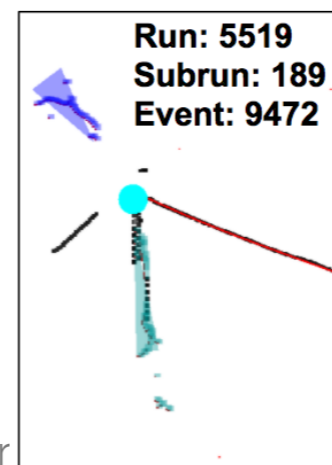
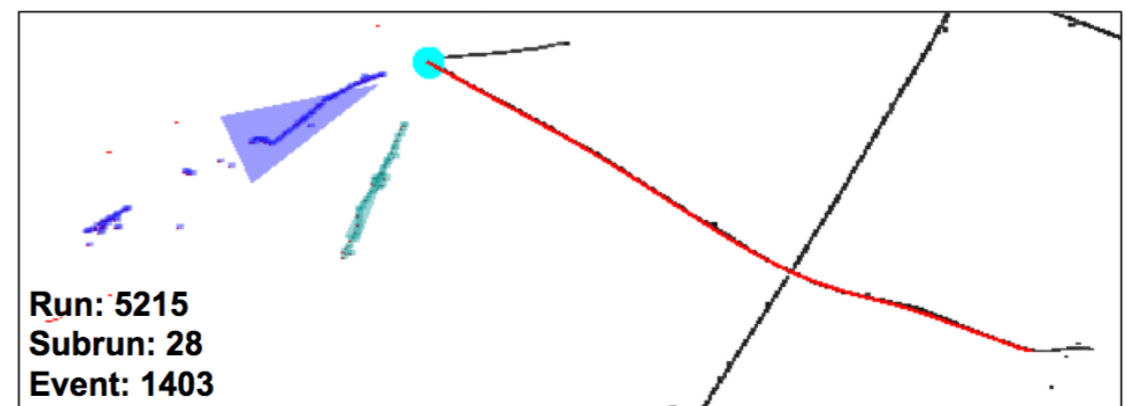
# CC- $\pi^0$ cross-section measurement

**$\mu$ BooNE**

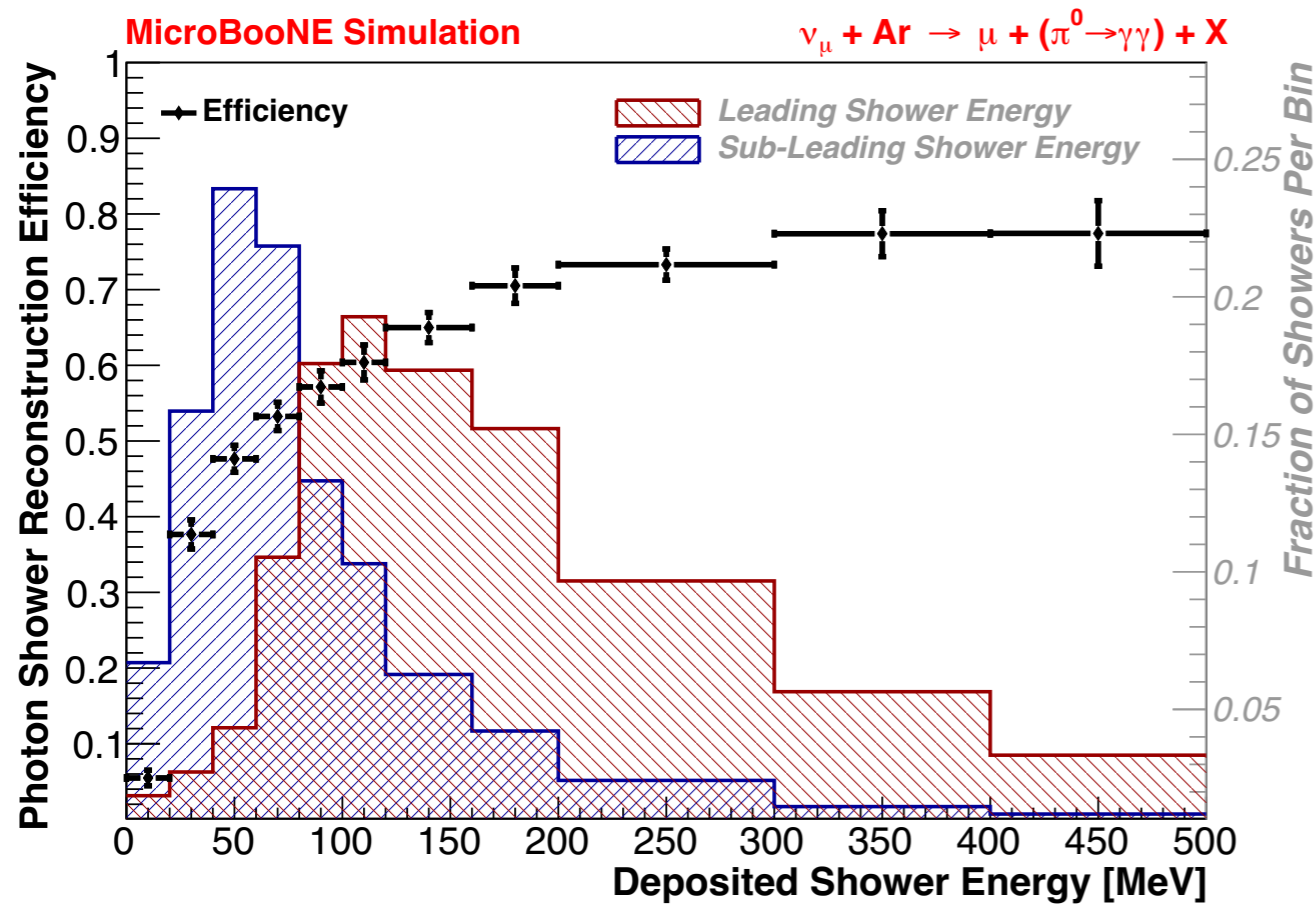


**Poster:** J. Zennaro, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current neutral pion production in LArTPC

**Public Note:** MICROBOONE-NOTE-1032-PUB, 2018



# CC- $\pi^0$ reconstruction and selection



## Average reconstruction efficiencies:

62% for leading CC- $\pi^0$  shower

50% for subleading CC- $\pi^0$  shower

80% above 300 MeV

Poster: J. Zennaro, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current neutral pion production in LArTPC

Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1032-PUB, 2018

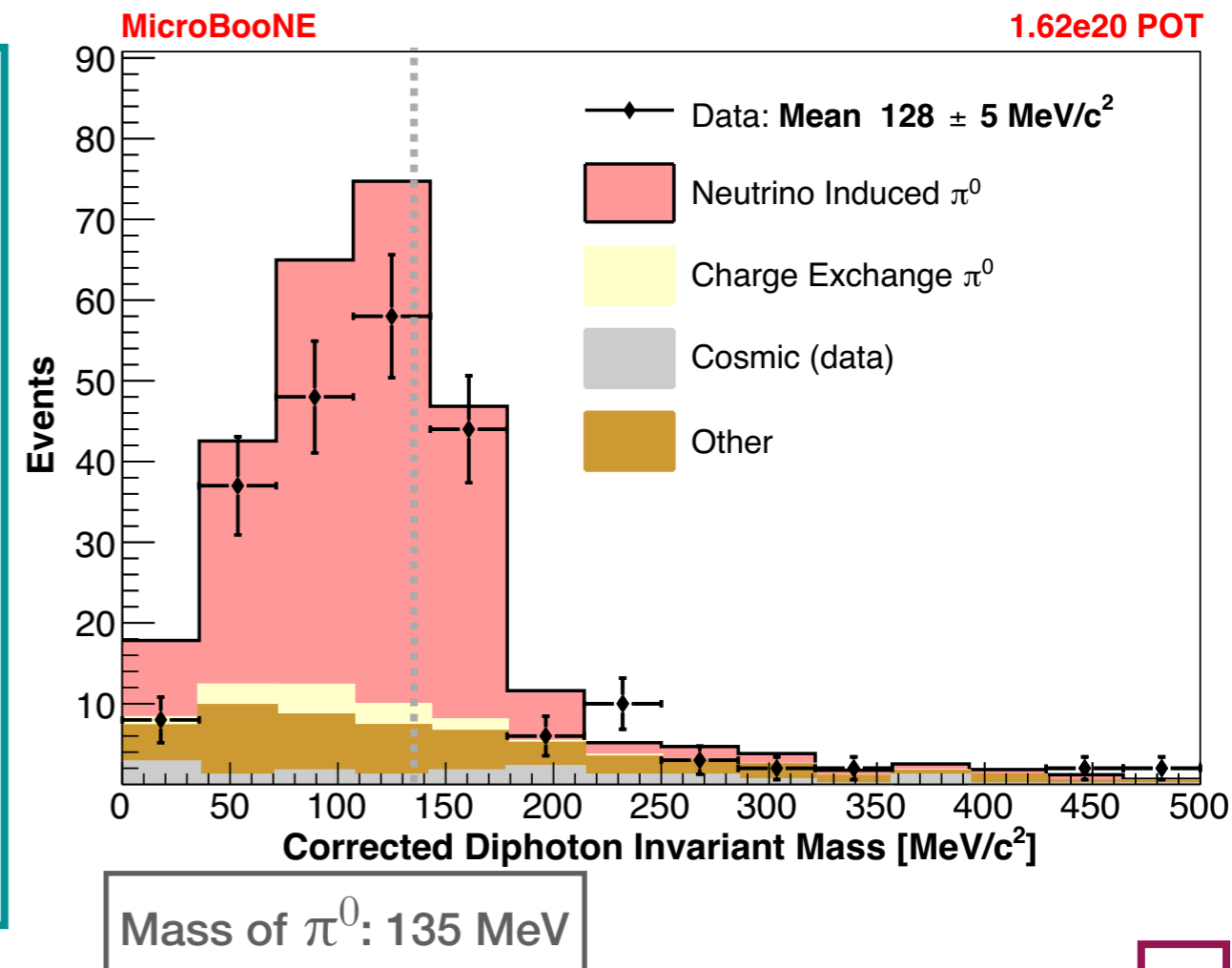
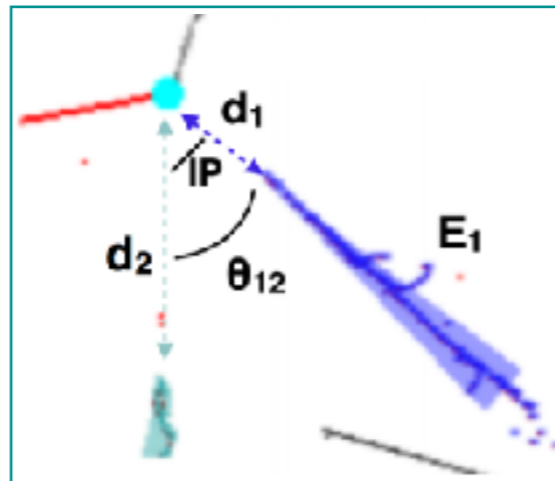
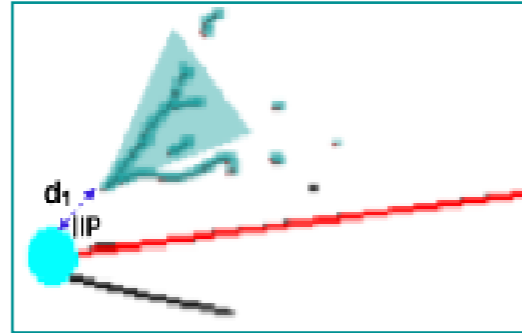


# CC- $\pi^0$ results



## CC- $\pi^0$ selections:

- One shower: 771 events:  
Efficiency 17% and Purity 53%
- Two showers: 224 events  
Efficiency 6% and Purity 64%



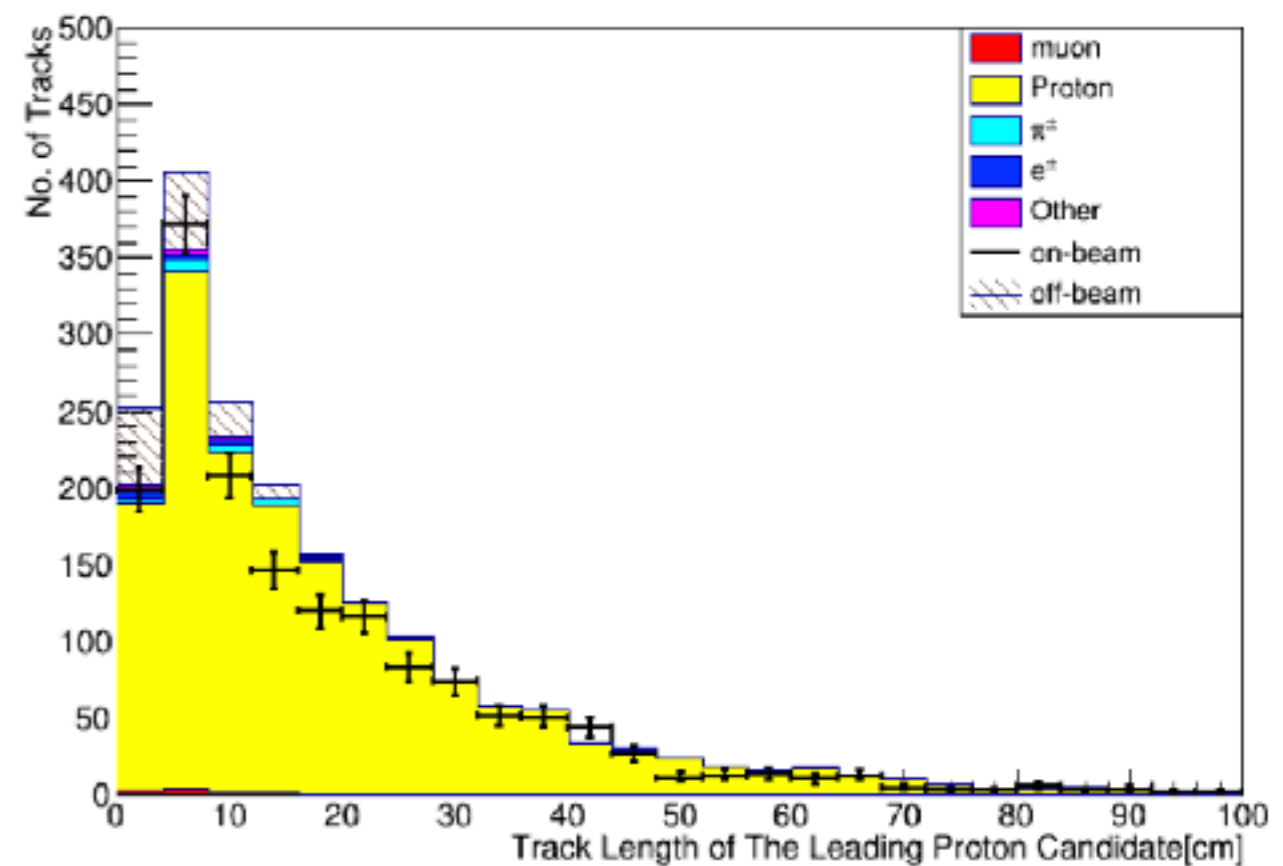
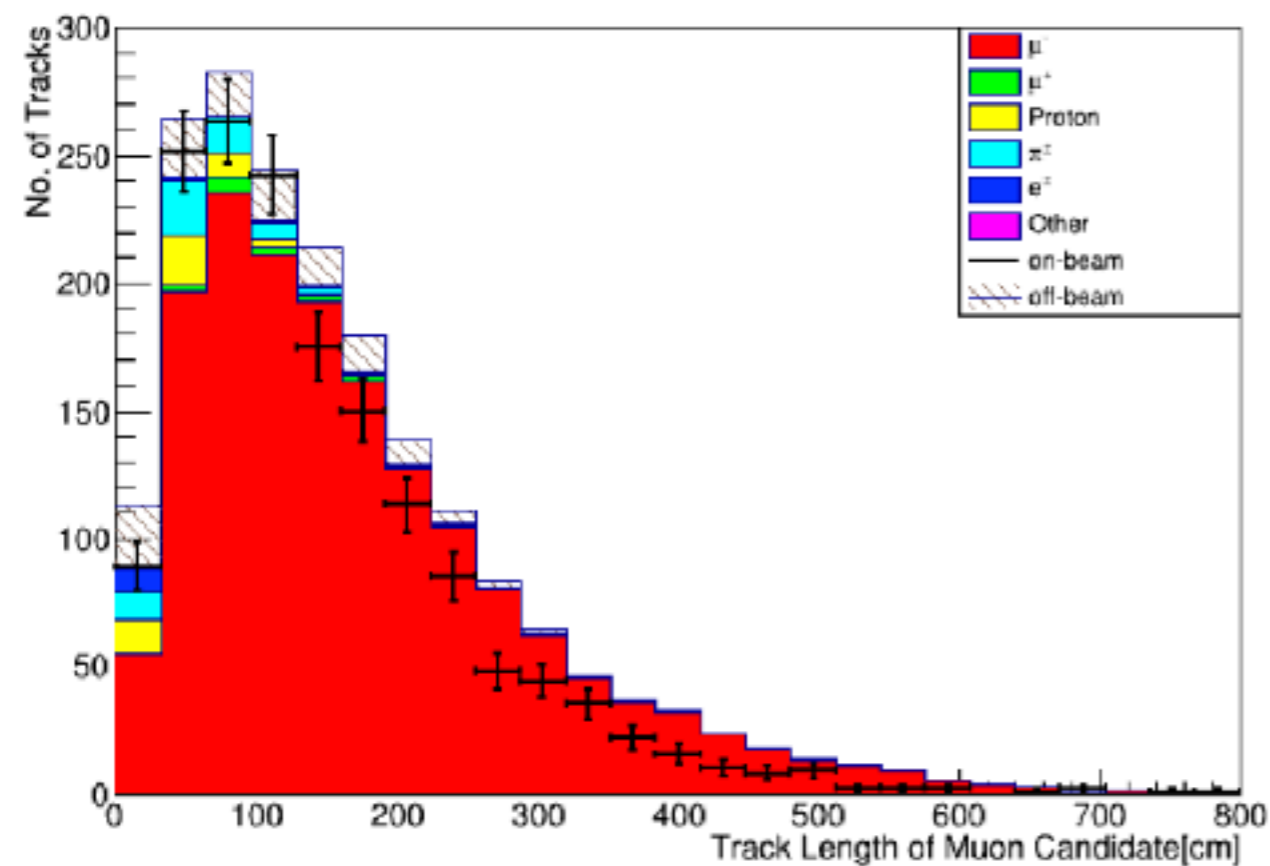
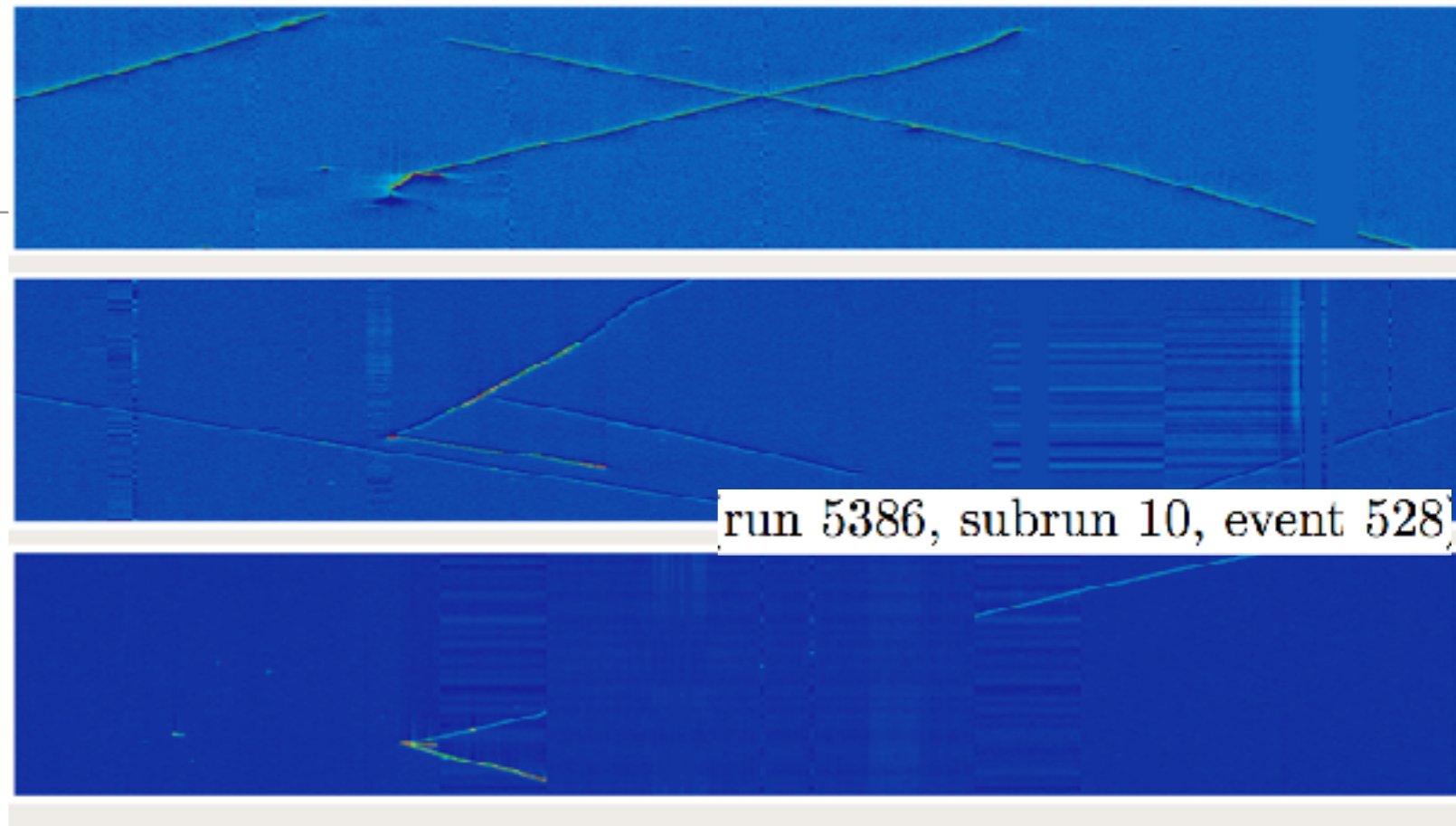
REFERENCE here

Poster: J. Zennaro, First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current neutral pion production in LArTPC

Public Note: MICROBOONE-NOTE-1032-PUB, 2018



# numuCC (1 $\mu$ Np)

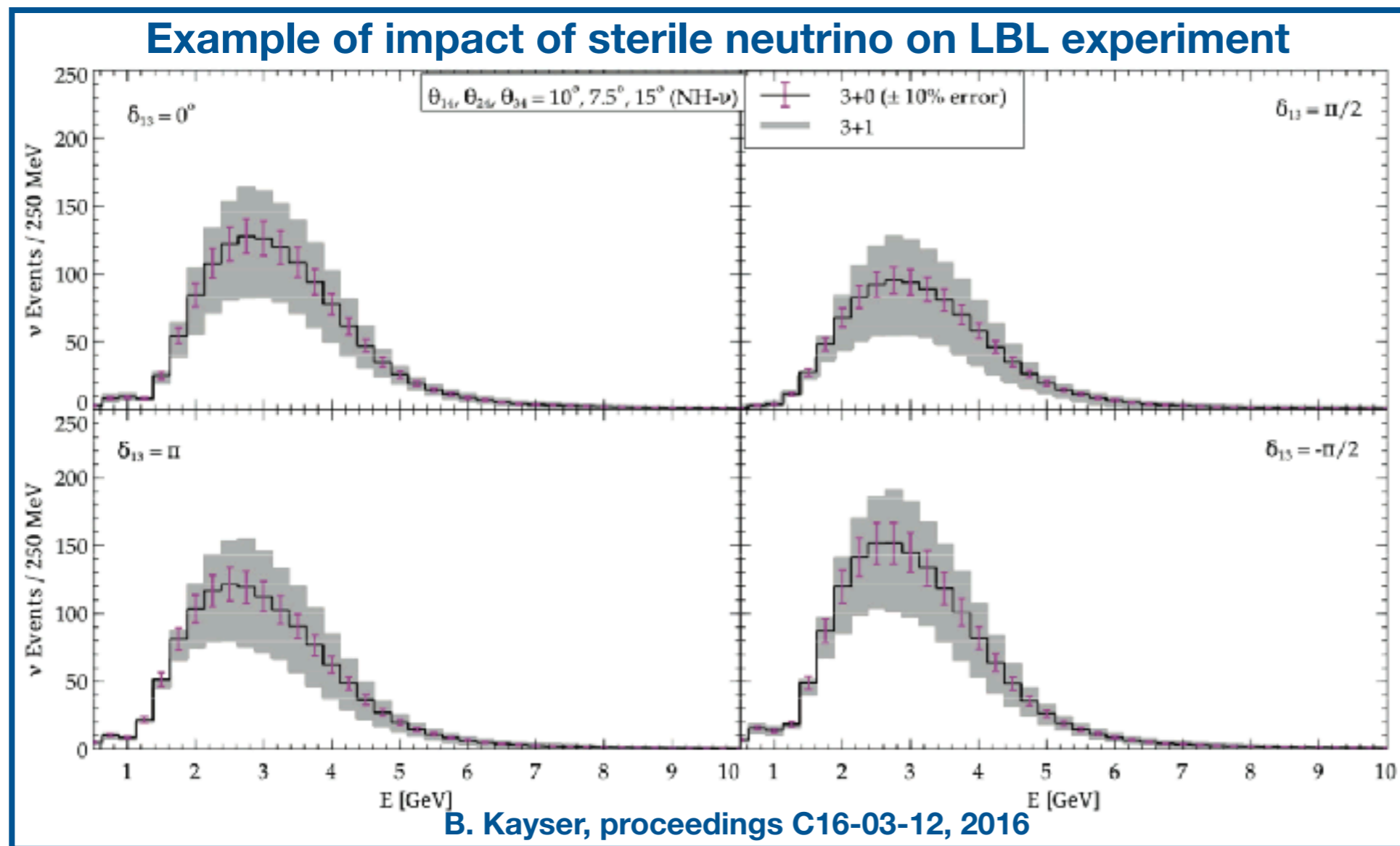


1. “Towards measurements of nuclear effects in MicroBooNE”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1046-PUB, 2018



# Short-baseline anomalies:

- The search for new physics is the holy-grail of the particle physics community
- The DUNE long-baseline program will strongly rely on the resolution of these anomalies (extra oscillation can lead to mis-interpretation of the flagship  $\delta_{CP}$  measurement)



Presence of sterile neutrinos directly affect the oscillation spectrum at DUNE, leading to the wrong interpretation

**Other references:** S. K. Agarwalla, S. S. Chatterjee, A. Dasgupta and A. Palazzo, JHEP 1602, 111 (2016)

D.Dutta, R. Gandhi, B. Kayser, M. Masud and S. Prakash, JHEP 11, 122 (2016)



# Physics results

---

## Publications

1. “Comparison of Muon-Neutrino-Argon Multiplicity Distributions Observed by MicroBooNE to GENIE Model Predictions”, arXiv:1805.06887, submitted to PRD (2018)

## Public Notes

1. “First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current neutral pion production in LArTPC”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1032-PUB, 2018
2. “First measurement of muon neutrino charged-current inclusive cross-section measurement in MicroBooNE”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1045-PUB, 2018
3. “*Towards measurements of nuclear effects in MicroBooNE*”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1046-PUB, 2018
4. “Electron-neutrino reconstruction in MicroBooNE using the Pandora pattern reconstruction”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1038-PUB, 2018
5. “Search for NC single photon events in MicroBooNE”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1041-PUB, 2018
6. “MicroBooNE tests of the MiniBooNE low-energy excess”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1043-PUB, 2018
7. “Booster Neutrino Flux Prediction at MicroBooNE”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1031-PUB, 2018



## Publications

1. *"Ionization Electron Signal Processing in Single Phase LAr TPCs II: Data/Simulation Comparison and Performance in MicroBooNE"*, arXiv:1804.02583, submitted to JINST
2. *"Ionization Electron Signal Processing in Single Phase LAr TPCs I: Algorithm Description and Quantitative Evaluation with MicroBooNE Simulation"*, arXiv:1802.08709, accepted by JINST
3. *"Noise Characterization and Filtering in the MicroBooNE Liquid Argon TPC"*, arXiv:1705.07341, JINST 12, P08003 (2017)
4. *"Design and Construction of the MicroBooNE Detector"*, arxiv:1612.05824, [JINST 12, P02017 \(2017\)](#)

## Public Notes

1. *"A Measurement of the Attenuation of Drifting Electrons in the MicroBooNE LArTPC"*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1026-PUB, (2017)
2. *"Establishing a Pure Sample of Side-Piercing Through-Going Cosmic-Ray Muons for LArTPC Calibration in MicroBooNE"*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1028-PUB, (2017)
3. *"Study of Space Charge Effects in MicroBooNE"*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1018-PUB, (2016)
4. *"A Method to Extract the Charge Distribution Arriving at the TPC Wire Planes in MicroBooNE"*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1017-PUB, (2016)
5. *"MicroBooNE Detector Stability"*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1013-PUB, (2016)
6. *"Measurement of the Electronegative Contaminants and Drift Electron Lifetime in the MicroBooNE Experiment"*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1003-PUB, (2016)
7. *"Noise Dependence on Temperature and LAr Fill Level in the MicroBooNE Time Projection Chamber"*, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1001-TECH, (2016)



## Publications

1. “Measurement of Cosmic Ray Reconstruction Efficiencies in the MicroBooNE LAr TPC Using a Small External Cosmic Ray Counter”, arXiv:1707.09903, JINST 12, P12030 (2017)
2. “Michel Electron Reconstruction Using Cosmic Ray Data from the MicroBooNE LAr TPC”, arXiv:1704.02927, JINST 12, P09014 (2017)
3. “Determination of Muon Momentum in the MicroBooNE LAr TPC Using an Improved Model of Multiple Coulomb Scattering”, arXiv:1703.06187, JINST 12 P10010 (2017)

## Public Notes

1. “Vertex finding and reconstruction for contained two-track events in the MicroBooNE detector”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1042-PUB, 2018
2. “Towards automated neutrino selection at MicroBooNE using tomographic event reconstruction”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1040-PUB, 2018
3. Hunting muon neutrinos in microboone with deep learning techniques, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1051-PUB, 2018
4. “Reconstruction Performance Studies with MicroBooNE Data in Support of Summer 2018 Analyses”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1049-PUB, 2018
5. ““Detector Calibration using through going and stopping muons in the MicroBooNE LArTPC”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1048-PUB, 2018
6. Proton Track Identification in MicroBooNE Simulation for Neutral Current Elastic Events, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1025-PUB, 2017
7. “A Comparison of Monte-Carlo Simulations and Data from MicroBooNE”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1014-PUB, 2017
8. “Demonstration of 3D Shower Reconstruction on MicroBooNE Data”, MICROBOONE-NOTE-1012-PUB, 2016

